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1980

Census of Housing

VOLUME 2

Metropolitan Housing Characteristics

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HC80-2-14

Issued October 1983



U.S. Department of Commerce
Malcolm Baldrige, Secretary
Robert G. Dederick,
Under Secretary for
Economic Affairs

BUREAU OF THE CENSUS
C. L. Kincannon, Acting Director

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BUREAU OF THE CENSUS
C. L. Kincannon, Acting Director

HOUSING DIVISION
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11	Florida	51	Wisconsin	87	Beaumont-Port Arthur-Orange, Tex.	122	Clarksville-Hopkinsville, Tenn.-Ky.
12	Georgia	52	Wyoming	88	Bellingham, Wash.	123	Cleveland, Ohio
13	Hawaii	53	Puerto Rico	89	Benton Harbor, Mich.	124	Colorado Springs, Colo.
14	Idaho	54	Not assigned	90	Billings, Mont.	125	Columbia, Mo.
15	Illinois	55	Not assigned	91	Biloxi-Gulfport, Miss.	126	Columbia, S.C.
16	Indiana	56	Not assigned	92	Binghamton, N.Y.-Pa.	127	Columbus, Ga.-Ala.
17	Iowa	57	Not assigned	93	Birmingham, Ala.	128	Columbus, Ohio
18	Kansas	58	Abilene, Tex.	94	Bismarck, N. Dak.	129	Corpus Christi, Tex.
19	Kentucky	59	Akron, Ohio	95	Bloomington, Ind.	130	Cumberland, Md.-W. Va.
20	Louisiana	60	Albany, Ga.	96	Bloomington-Normal, Ill.	131	Dallas-Fort Worth, Tex.
21	Maine	61	Albany-Schenectady-Troy, N.Y.	97	Boise City, Idaho	132	Danbury, Conn.
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149	Eugene-Springfield, Oreg.	188	Iowa City, Iowa	228	Lowell, Mass.-N.H.		
150	Evansville, Ind.-Ky.	189	Jackson, Mich.	229	Lubbock, Tex.		
		190	Jackson, Miss.	230	Lynchburg, Va.	266	Northeast Pennsylvania
151	Fall River, Mass.-R.I.					267	Norwalk, Conn.
152	Fargo-Moorhead, N. Dak.- Minn.	191	Jacksonville, Fla.	231	Macon, Ga.	268	Ocala, Fla.
153	Fayetteville, N.C.	192	Jacksonville, N.C.	232	Madison, Wis.	269	Odessa, Tex.
154	Fayetteville-Springdale, Ark.	193	Janesville-Beloit, Wis.	233	Manchester, N.H.	270	Oklahoma City, Okla.
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162	Fort Smith, Ark.-Okla.	203	Knoxville, Tenn.	241	Miami, Fla.	279	Paterson-Clifton-Passaic, N.J.
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168	Galveston-Texas City, Tex.	209	Lakeland-Winter Haven, Fla.	248	Montgomery, Ala.	285	Pine Bluff, Ark.
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177	Greenville-Spartanburg, S.C.	219	Lexington-Fayette, Ky.	257	New Haven-West Haven, Conn.	294	Provo-Orem, Utah
178	Hagerstown, Md.	220	Lima, Ohio	258	New London-Norwich, Conn.-R.I.	295	Pueblo, Colo.
179	Hamilton-Middletown, Ohio			259	New Orleans, La.		
180	Harrisburg, Pa.	221	Lincoln, Nebr.	260	New York, N.Y.-N.J.	296	Racine, Wis.
		222	Little Rock-North Little Rock, Ark.			297	Raleigh-Durham, N.C.
181	Hartford, Conn.	223	Long Branch-Asbury Park, N.J.	261	Newark, N.J.	298	Reading, Pa.
182	Hickory, N.C.			262	Newark, Ohio	299	Redding, Calif.
183	Honolulu, Hawaii	224	Longview-Marshall, Tex.	263	Newburgh-Middletown, N.Y.	300	Reno, Nev.
184	Houston, Tex.	225	Lorain-Elyria, Ohio				
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		226	Los Angeles-Long Beach, Calif.			302	Richmond, Va.
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305	Rochester, Minn.	324	Santa Barbara-Santa Maria-Lompoc, Calif.	344	Steubenville-Weirton, Ohio-W. Va.	363	Visalia-Tulare-Porterville, Calif.
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307	Rockford, Ill.					365	Washington, D.C.-Md.-Va.
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309	Sacramento, Calif.	327	Sarasota, Fla.	347	Tacoma, Wash.	366	Waterbury, Conn.
310	Saginaw, Mich.	328	Savannah, Ga.	348	Tallahassee, Fla.	367	Waterloo-Cedar Falls, Iowa
		329	Seattle-Everett, Wash.	349	Tampa-St. Petersburg, Fla.	368	Wausau, Wis.
311	St. Cloud, Minn.	330	Sharon, Pa.	350	Terre Haute, Ind.	369	West Palm Beach-Boca Raton, Fla.
312	St. Joseph, Mo.					370	Wheeling, W. Va.-Ohio
313	St. Louis, Mo.-Ill.	331	Sheboygan, Wis.	351	Texarkana, Tex.-Texarkana, Ark.		
314	Salem, Oreg.	332	Sherman-Denison, Tex.	352	Toledo, Ohio-Mich.	371	Wichita, Kans.
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320	San Diego, Calif.	339	Springfield, Mo.	359	Utica-Rome, N.Y.	378	York, Pa.
		340	Springfield, Ohio	360	Vallejo-Fairfield-Napa, Calif.	379	Youngstown-Warren, Ohio
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Introduction

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SUPPRESSION OF DATA FOR CONFIDENTIALITY	VIII

GENERAL

This report is part of the *Metropolitan Housing Characteristics* series and presents cross-tabulations of sample data on housing and household characteristics from the 1980 Census of Population and Housing. Legal provision for this census, which was conducted as of April 1, 1980, was made in the Act of Congress of August 31, 1954 (amended August 1957, December 1975, and October 1976), which codified Title 13, United States Code.

The content and procedures of the 1980 census were determined after evaluation of the results of the 1970 census, consultation with a wide variety of users of census data, and extensive field testing. A number of changes were introduced in 1980 to improve the usefulness of the census results. The changes do not, however, affect to any appreciable extent the comparability between the 1980 data and the 1970 data. Further information on comparability appears in Appendix B, "Definitions and Explanations of Subject Characteristics."

More detailed information on the technical and procedural matters covered in the text of this report can be obtained by writing to the Director, Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233. Such information will also appear in other publications of the 1980 census.

The *Metropolitan Housing Characteristics* series consists of a United States

Summary report and individual reports for each of the 50 States, Puerto Rico, and each of the standard metropolitan statistical areas (SMSA's) in the United States and Puerto Rico. The abbreviated identification for this report is HC80-2 (i.e., Housing Census, 1980, Volume 2) followed by a number representing the State or SMSA.

In the SMSA reports, data are published for the following levels of geography: the SMSA, each central city, and each place of 50,000 or more population. In the State reports, data are shown for the State, that part of the State inside SMSA's, and inside central cities. In the United States Summary report, data are published for the United States total, inside SMSA's, and inside central cities, and for the four census regions, the region total, inside SMSA's, and inside central cities.

CONTENTS OF THE REPORT

This report contains text (this introduction and six appendixes), a table of contents, one or more maps, and a series of detailed tables. The detailed tables are organized to provide a set of 68 tables for each geographic area (State, SMSA, central city, etc.) covered in the report. As shown in the "Index of Tables" on page IX, the set of tables for each geographic area is identified with a unique letter (A, B, C, etc.) prefix in the table number. In the SMSA reports, the SMSA is presented first, followed by the sets of tables for the central cities and places, all in alphabetical order.

For each particular area, the 68 tables consist of: 13 tables for the area in its entirety, 44 tables for occupied housing units classified by the racial group of the householder, and 11 tables for occupied housing units with householders of Spanish origin. More specifically, tables

1 to 13 are for the entire State, SMSA, central city, or place; tables 14 to 24 are for housing units with a White householder; tables 25 to 35 are for units with a Black householder; tables 36 to 46 are for units with an American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut householder; tables 47 to 57 are for units with an Asian or Pacific Islander householder; and tables 58 to 68 are for units with a Spanish origin householder.

The race and Spanish origin tables are presented for SMSA's and places only when certain population-size criteria are met. Tables 25 to 35 (Black); 36 to 46 (American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut); and 47 to 57 (Asian and Pacific Islander) are presented only when the particular area's population contains 10,000 or more persons of the given racial group or when the persons in the given racial groups constitute 10 percent or more of the total population of the particular area. If any of these 3 sets of tables qualify to appear for an area, tables 14 to 24 (White) are also presented. The Spanish origin tables (58 to 68) are shown if there are 10,000 or more Spanish origin persons in the particular area or if such persons constitute 10 percent or more of the total population of the particular area.

Appearing last in the report are the appendixes. Appendix A describes the various area classifications (e.g., standard metropolitan statistical area, census designated place). Appendix B provides definitions and explanations for the subjects covered in this report. Appendix C briefly explains the residence rules used in counting the population and describes the data collection and processing procedures. Appendix D presents information on the sources of error in the data and on editing procedures. Appendix E contains facsimiles of the 1980 census questionnaire pages and respondent instructions. Appendix F summarizes the data dissemination program of the 1980 census.

DERIVED FIGURES (Means, Medians, and Percents)

This report presents means, medians, and percents, as well as certain rates and ratios. The median—a type of average—is the middle value in a distribution; i.e., the median divides the distribution into two equal parts: one-half of the cases are below the median and one-half of the cases are above the median. Percents and other derived measures which round to less than 0.1 are not shown but are indicated as zero (i.e., “—”).

Medians for rooms are rounded to the nearest tenth; for age, to the nearest year; for persons, to the nearest hundredth; for value, to the nearest hundred dollars; and for income, selected monthly owner costs, contract and gross rent, to the nearest dollar. In computing medians for rooms and persons per housing unit, the whole number is used as the midpoint of the interval so that, for example, the category “3 rooms” is treated as an interval ranging from 2.5 to 3.5 rooms. In computing median rent, units reported as “no cash rent” are excluded. The median is computed on the basis of the distribution as tabulated, which is sometimes more detailed than the distribution shown in this report. For example, median age is based on a distribution of five year intervals from 15 to 85 years. When the median falls in the lower terminal category of an open-ended distribution, the method of presentation is to show the initial value of the next category followed by a minus sign; thus, for example, if the median falls in the category “Less than \$10,000,” it is shown as “\$10,000—.” When the median falls in the upper terminal category of an open-

ended distribution, the initial value of the terminal category is given followed by a plus sign; thus, for example, if the median falls in the category “\$150,000 or more,” it is shown as “\$150,000+.”

SYMBOLS AND GEOGRAPHIC ABBREVIATIONS

The following symbols and geographic abbreviations are used in the tables:

- A dash “—” represents zero or a percent which rounds to less than 0.1.
- Three dots “. . .” mean not applicable, or that the data are being withheld to avoid disclosure of information for individual housing units. (For further information on disclosure, see the section below on “Suppression of Data for Confidentiality.”)
- CDP is census designated place.
- SMSA is standard metropolitan statistical area.

SUPPRESSION OF DATA FOR CONFIDENTIALITY

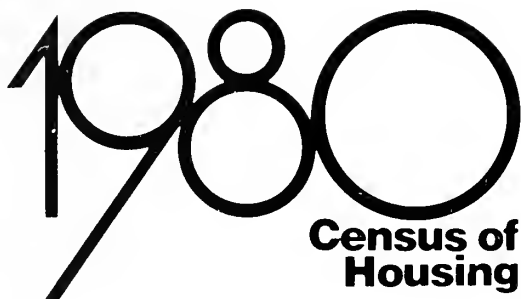
To maintain the confidentiality promised respondents and required by law, the Census Bureau takes precautions that its published data do not disclose information about specific individuals and housing units. To accomplish this, the Bureau suppresses data for characteristics which are based on a small number of persons and/or housing units in the geographic area. Under certain conditions, both primary and complementary suppression, as defined below, may take place.

The general rules of primary suppression of sample data are as follows: esti-

mates of total population by race and Spanish origin are never suppressed; other characteristics for persons are shown only if there are 30 or more persons in the geographic area; estimates of total housing units, vacant housing units, year-round housing units, and occupied housing units are never suppressed; characteristics of year-round housing units which are not classified by occupancy status are shown only when there are 10 or more year-round housing units in the geographic area; characteristics of families, households, or occupied housing units are shown only if there are at least 10 occupied housing units within the geographic area; and distributions of data for owners or renters are shown only where the number of owners is at least 10 and the number of renters is also at least 10. These primary suppression criteria are applied independently of one another. The comparable figures for complete count (100-percent) data are 15 or more persons and 5 or more housing units of the specified type.

Population and occupied housing unit characteristics cross-classified by race or Spanish origin (of the householder in the case of occupied housing units) are subject to an additional level of examination. This requires that the 30 person or 10 housing unit criterion stated above be applied individually to each race or Spanish origin category.

Finally, complementary suppression is applied to prevent the derivation of primary suppressed data by subtraction. For example, housing unit data shown by tenure may require complementary suppression when the number of owner-occupied or renter-occupied housing units is less than 10.



Metropolitan Housing Characteristics

IDAHO

HC80-2-14

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Arrangement of Tables

This report presents a set of tables for the State, inside SMSA's, and in central cities. The report is organized to provide a set of 68 tables for each geographic area. There are 11 tables showing data for all households in the area, 2 tables showing data for vacant units, 11 tables for householders of each of four separate race groups, and 11 tables for householders of Spanish origin. The race/Spanish origin tables are, however, shown only when certain population criteria are met. See page VII of the Introduction for further information. To assist the reader in using this report, the listings are presented as follows:

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List of Tables —shows the table numbers and titles for each of the 68 tables	X
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Tables for the total State have the prefix letter "A"; tables for inside SMSA's have the prefix letter "B"; and tables for in central cities have the prefix letter "C."

Area	Prefix letter	Tables 1-13	Tables 14-24	Tables 25-35	Tables 36-46	Tables 47-57	Tables 58-68
		Total	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish Origin
		Pages	Pages	Pages	Pages	Pages	Pages
State total	A	1 to 12	13 to 23	—	24 to 34	—	35 to 45
Inside SMSA's	B	46 to 57	—	—	—	—	—
In Central Cities	C	58 to 69	—	—	—	—	—

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(Tables 14 to 24 for the White population are shown if any of the other three racial groups in the area qualify; tables 25 to 35 are shown if an area has 10,000 or more or 10 percent Black population; tables 36 to 46 are shown if an area has 10,000 or more or 10 percent American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut population; tables 47 to 57 are shown if an area has 10,000 or more or 10 percent Asian and Pacific Islander population; and tables 58 to 68 are shown if an area has 10,000 or more or 10 percent Spanish origin population)

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Table Finding Guide— Cross-Classification of Subjects by Table Number

Subject	Value	Gross rent	Income and poverty status in 1979 of owner-occupied housing units	Income and poverty status in 1979 of renter-occupied housing units	Selected monthly owner costs for mortgaged housing units	Selected monthly owner costs for not mortgaged housing units
OCCUPANCY CHARACTERISTICS						
Condominium	—	—	—	—	—	—
Year moved into unit.	1	2	3	4	5	6
UTILIZATION CHARACTERISTICS						
Rooms	1	2	—	—	5	6
Persons in unit.	—	—	—	—	5	6
Bedrooms	1	2	—	—	—	—
Median rooms	1	2	3	4	5	6
STRUCTURAL CHARACTERISTICS						
Units in structure	—	2	—	—	—	—
Year structure built.	1	2	—	—	5	6
Stories in structure	—	2	—	—	—	—
PLUMBING CHARACTERISTICS						
Plumbing facilities	1	2	3	4	—	—
EQUIPMENT AND FUELS						
Heating equipment	1	2	3	4	5	6
Air conditioning.	1	2	3	4	5	6
Vehicles available	—	—	3	4	—	—
House heating fuel	—	—	3	4	5	6
Water heating fuel.	—	—	—	—	—	—
FINANCIAL CHARACTERISTICS						
Value	—	—	—	—	5	6
Price asked.	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs	—	—	3	—	—	—
Selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income.	—	—	—	—	5	6
Contract rent	—	—	—	4	—	—
Gross rent	—	—	—	4	—	—
Rent asked.	—	—	—	—	—	—
Gross rent as percentage of household income	—	2	—	4	—	—
Mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	1	—	3	—	—	—
HOUSEHOLD CHARACTERISTICS						
Household type by age of householder	1	2	3	4	5	6
Income	1	—	—	—	—	—
Income below poverty level	1	2	—	—	—	—

The table numbers listed above show data for all households. Similar data are shown in the tables listed below when there are 10,000 or more persons of the race or Spanish origin group, or if the group comprises 10 percent of the area population. For further explanation, see the Introduction on page VII.

White	14	15	16	17	18	19
Black	25	26	27	28	29	30
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	36	37	38	39	40	41
Asian and Pacific Islander	47	48	49	50	51	52
Spanish origin	58	59	60	61	62	63

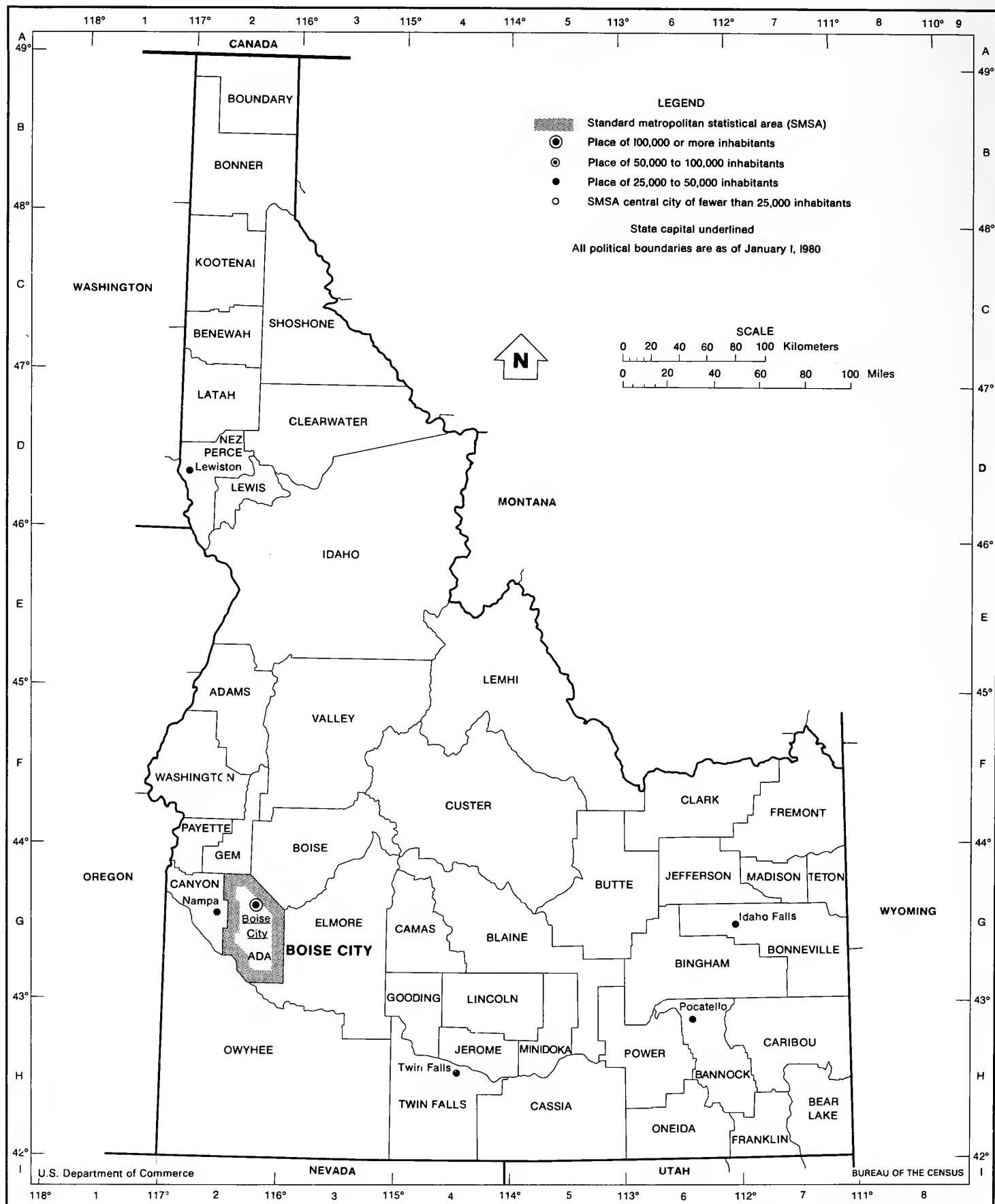
Table Finding Guide—Cross-Classification of Subjects by Table Number

Subject	Year structure built	Units in structure	Size of household (persons)	Household composition by age of householder	Age and sex of householder in one-person households	Duration of vacancy	Price asked and rent asked
OCCUPANCY CHARACTERISTICS							
Condominium	—	8	—	—	—	—	—
Year moved into unit.	7	8	—	—	—	—	—
UTILIZATION CHARACTERISTICS							
Rooms	7	8	9	—	—	12	—
Persons in unit.	7	—	—	10	—	—	—
Bedrooms	—	8	—	—	—	12	13
Median rooms	7	8	9	—	—	12	—
STRUCTURAL CHARACTERISTICS							
Units in structure	7	—	9	—	11	12	13
Year structure built.	—	—	—	—	—	12	13
Stories in structure	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
PLUMBING CHARACTERISTICS							
Plumbing facilities	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
EQUIPMENT AND FUELS							
Heating equipment	7	8	—	—	—	12	—
Air conditioning.	7	8	—	—	—	—	—
Vehicles available	—	8	—	—	—	—	—
House heating fuel	7	8	—	—	—	—	—
Water heating fuel.	—	8	—	—	—	—	—
FINANCIAL CHARACTERISTICS							
Value	—	—	9	—	—	—	—
Price asked.	—	—	—	—	—	12	—
Mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs	—	—	—	—	11	—	—
Selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income.	—	—	9	—	11	—	—
Contract rent	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Gross rent	—	—	9	—	11	—	—
Rent asked.	—	—	—	—	—	12	—
Gross rent as percentage of household income	—	—	9	10	11	—	—
Mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	—	—	—	10	—	—	—
HOUSEHOLD CHARACTERISTICS							
Household type by age of householder	7	8	—	—	—	—	—
Income	7	8	9	—	11	—	—
Income below poverty level	7	8	9	—	11	—	—

The table numbers listed above show data for all households. Similar data are shown in the tables listed below when there are 10,000 or more persons of the race or Spanish origin group, or if the group comprises 10 percent of the area population. For further explanation, see the Introduction on page VII.

White	20	21	22	23	24	—	—
Black	31	32	33	34	35	—	—
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	42	43	44	45	46	—	—
Asian and Pacific Islander	53	54	55	56	57	—	—
Spanish origin	64	65	66	67	68	—	—

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area, Counties, and Selected Places



CORRECTION NOTE

Corrections to the 1980 census counts of the total population and total housing units have been made to some of the areas shown in this report. These corrections can be found in the correction note in PC80-1-A1, Number of Inhabitants, United States Summary; the PC80-1-B, General Population Characteristics; HC80-1-A, General Housing Characteristics individual State reports and the United States Summary.

NOTE TO USERS:

1. In tables where the median age for total persons in owner-occupied and renter-occupied housing units is shown as ~~85+~~, the correct entry should be three dots (...).
2. The "Not computed" line for Mortgage Status and Selected Monthly Owner Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979 for not mortgaged units includes households with zero or negative income and households reporting no housing costs; that is, not mortgaged units with no utility, fuel, tax, or insurance payments required. Households with no Selected Monthly Owner Costs are normally excluded from the "Not computed" category.

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Table A-1. Value of Owner-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.)

The State	Total	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$59,999	\$60,000 to \$79,999	\$80,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 to \$149,999	\$150,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units	162 164	2 870	10 705	18 342	30 274	32 176	23 051	27 635	9 572	5 813	1 726	45 600	50 600
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	125 961	1 407	6 211	11 950	22 380	25 996	19 067	23 979	8 411	5 069	1 491	48 000	53 300
15 to 24 years	4 520	36	248	442	1 613	1 298	469	311	56	47	—	39 600	41 300
25 to 34 years	31 306	193	740	1 847	6 295	8 288	5 309	5 957	1 640	837	200	47 800	52 300
35 to 44 years	28 085	148	809	1 707	3 769	5 293	4 478	6 655	2 904	1 810	512	54 600	61 000
45 to 64 years	42 558	514	2 199	4 229	6 402	7 877	6 525	8 943	3 224	1 996	649	50 100	55 300
65 years and over	19 492	516	2 215	3 725	4 301	3 240	2 286	2 113	587	379	130	37 700	42 100
Male householder, no wife present	11 115	534	1 443	1 728	2 161	1 863	1 167	1 317	439	333	130	38 500	43 800
15 to 24 years	765	18	78	119	244	152	89	43	20	2	—	37 100	38 800
25 to 34 years	3 164	46	129	396	757	719	437	477	105	57	41	42 700	48 400
35 to 44 years	1 709	23	192	118	287	361	227	282	108	85	26	46 500	51 900
45 to 64 years	2 610	104	363	527	455	320	243	305	87	150	56	36 700	46 500
65 years and over	2 867	323	681	568	418	311	171	210	119	39	7	26 500	32 900
Female householder, no husband present	25 088	929	3 051	4 664	5 733	4 317	2 817	2 339	722	411	105	37 000	40 200
15 to 24 years	604	33	78	98	183	93	34	41	22	17	5	36 300	39 600
25 to 34 years	2 955	34	144	325	922	687	424	303	71	37	8	40 600	44 000
35 to 44 years	3 082	62	116	296	822	655	422	450	137	93	29	43 700	49 200
45 to 64 years	6 935	194	721	1 149	1 383	1 293	946	793	258	156	42	40 100	43 600
65 years and over	11 512	606	1 992	2 796	2 423	1 589	991	752	234	108	21	31 400	34 900
Median age	46.8	65.4	63.3	59.4	45.7	42.3	44.2	43.9	44.0	44.6	46.0	...	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	24 503	236	755	1 556	4 081	4 854	4 127	5 343	1 998	1 163	390	51 700	57 400
1975 to 1978	53 538	451	1 907	3 861	9 877	11 403	8 306	10 794	3 917	2 347	675	49 300	55 200
1970 to 1974	28 808	424	1 837	3 311	5 306	5 849	4 003	4 938	1 780	1 075	285	45 700	50 800
1960 to 1969	27 584	623	2 359	3 846	5 067	5 474	3 684	4 102	1 318	861	250	43 400	47 500
1959 or earlier	27 731	1 136	3 847	5 768	5 943	4 596	2 931	2 458	559	367	126	35 200	38 500
ROOMS													
1 to 3 rooms	4 950	717	1 433	1 004	654	467	200	301	110	49	15	22 400	29 300
4 rooms	22 354	1 185	4 141	5 982	5 337	2 849	1 383	1 071	245	126	35	29 700	32 300
5 rooms	39 098	554	3 002	6 014	10 969	9 501	4 585	3 339	642	369	123	39 200	41 200
6 rooms	35 487	248	1 274	3 062	7 420	9 009	6 431	5 981	1 283	627	152	46 000	49 100
7 rooms	24 205	110	495	1 272	3 416	4 841	4 482	6 530	1 967	874	218	53 700	57 800
8 or more rooms	36 070	56	360	1 008	2 478	5 509	5 970	10 413	5 325	3 768	1 183	64 400	71 700
Median	5.9	4.1	4.4	4.9	5.3	5.9	6.3	7.0	7.8	8.3	8.5+	...	...
BEDROOMS													
None	390	94	62	51	69	51	11	19	19	8	6	26 300	33 900
1	6 120	774	1 747	1 465	867	572	289	271	99	32	4	22 700	27 800
2	40 722	1 415	5 581	9 121	9 994	6 902	3 347	2 866	828	528	140	34 000	37 300
3	75 638	468	2 603	6 067	15 380	18 011	12 938	13 970	3 681	1 990	530	47 300	51 300
4	30 595	100	574	1 379	3 319	5 513	5 145	8 280	3 522	2 131	632	58 300	64 100
5 or more	8 699	19	138	259	645	1 127	1 321	2 229	1 423	1 124	414	66 900	75 500
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT													
1975 to March 1980	36 822	136	299	738	4 686	6 854	6 559	10 135	4 078	2 500	837	58 500	65 000
1970 to 1974	22 457	99	410	968	3 622	5 420	3 753	4 990	1 786	1 153	256	51 600	57 800
1960 to 1969	24 848	225	753	1 451	3 751	5 605	4 472	5 344	1 883	1 107	257	51 100	56 300
1950 to 1959	25 458	240	1 426	3 472	6 053	5 842	3 651	3 283	854	467	170	42 400	46 200
1940 to 1949	18 211	503	2 013	4 008	4 809	3 342	1 622	1 332	375	143	64	35 300	38 100
1939 or earlier	34 368	1 667	5 804	7 705	7 353	5 113	2 994	2 551	596	443	142	32 500	36 300
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	14 010	1 129	2 624	3 046	2 699	1 789	1 206	982	297	179	59	30 800	35 000
\$5,000 to \$9,999	21 687	767	2 998	4 522	5 194	3 607	1 964	1 831	448	290	66	35 200	38 100
\$10,000 to \$12,499	12 959	226	1 152	1 819	3 596	2 761	1 539	1 253	330	224	59	39 200	42 500
\$12,500 to \$14,999	12 243	169	809	1 662	3 317	2 878	1 570	1 229	378	172	59	40 500	43 900
\$15,000 to \$19,999	26 676	247	1 554	3 095	6 148	6 528	3 970	3 710	859	455	110	43 300	46 300
\$20,000 to \$24,999	24 723	136	760	2 091	4 170	6 115	4 530	4 729	1 463	579	150	48 500	52 000
\$25,000 to \$34,999	30 256	143	602	1 524	3 860	6 086	5 565	8 175	2 621	1 389	291	54 500	58 800
\$35,000 to \$49,999	13 741	18	159	424	1 041	1 948	2 134	4 224	2 181	1 336	276	64 600	69 800
\$50,000 or more	5 869	35	47	159	249	464	573	1 502	995	1 189	656	78 900	92 400
Median	\$18 706	\$6 471	\$9 470	\$12 203	\$15 241	\$18 782	\$21 298	\$25 085	\$28 499	\$32 009	\$38 141	...	...
Mean	\$20 967	\$9 614	\$11 617	\$14 211	\$16 487	\$19 846	\$22 198	\$26 405	\$30 763	\$37 333	\$56 113	...	...
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
With a mortgage	107 799	586	3 105	7 798	19 833	23 760	17 246	21 816	7 691	4 646	1 318	49 500	55 300
Less than 15 percent	31 802	221	1 175	2 745	5 571	6 613	4 995	6 424	2 212	1 424	422	49 400	55 000
15 to 19 percent	21 459	86	593	1 569	4 138	4 980	3 291	4 328	1 474	776	224	48 700	54 400
20 to 24 percent	18 505	64	438	1 084	3 358	4 425	3 048	3 820	1 414	689	165	49 700	55 100
25 to 29 percent	12 195	48	187	760	2 329	2 724	2 086	2 415	933	575	138	50 200	56 200
30 to 34 percent	6 865	33	191	414	1 365	1 600	1 093	1 413	460	207	89	48 900	54 600
35 percent or more	16 446	130	499	1 147	2 992	3 305	2 692	3 323	1 171	925	262	50 500	57 000
Not computed	527	4	22	79	80	113	41	93	27	50	18	46 300	60 800
Median	20.1	19.1	18.1	18.6	20.2	20.3	20.5	20.1	20.5	20.7	20.1	...	...
Not mortgaged	54 365	2 284	7 600	10 544	10 441	8 416	5 805	5 819	1 881	1 167	408	36 400	41 200
Less than 10 percent	25 681	748	2 743	4 353	4 848	4 391	3 067	3 413	1 126	720	272	40 300	45 400
10 to 14 percent	10 789	453	1 529	2 233	2 198	1 627	1 066	1 049	375	206	53	35 500	39 900
15 to 19 percent	5 792	346	954	1 196	1 228	887	539	391	165	56	30	33 000	36 600
20 to 24 percent	3 809	232	710	854	705	521	332	329	41	77	8	31 600	35 700
25 to 29 percent	2 379	154	522	511	445	300	221	152	51	14	9	30 100	34 300
30 to 34 percent	1 493	114	300	427	292	157	100	81	18	4	—	27 300	31 300
35 percent or more	3 914	219	744	884	643	497	414	331	80	73	29	31 400	37 100
Not computed	508	18	98	86	82	36	66	73	25	17	7	33 800	43 600
Median	10.6	14.2	13.3	12.0	10.8	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	161 325	2 603	10 496	18 211	30 148	32 148	23 028	27 611	9 543	5 813	1 724	45 700	50 700
1.01 or more persons per room	4 282	124	495	688	1 076	1 018	445	368	43	17	8	38 100	38 900
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	839	267	209	131	126	28	23	24	29	—	2	16 300	23 300
1.01 or more persons per room	187	30	85	6	44	—	—	8	14	—	—	17 100	25 900
Heating equipment	162 105	2 865	10 694	18 338	30 264	32 170	23 051	27 627	9 566	5 813	1 717	45 600	50 600
Central heating system	127 764	1 280	6 204	12 791	23 371	26 191	19 293	23 662	8 349	5 160	1 563	47 600	53 000
Air conditioning	55 987	487	2 199	4 559	8 283	10 760	8 654	11 863	4 851	3 378	953	51 600	58 000
Central system	31 728	88	458	1 114	2 521	4 704	5 498	9 252	4 237	3 020	836	62 600	68 800
Income in 1979 below poverty level	12 263	854	1 933	2 288	2 439	1 807	1 194	1 050	342	2			

Table A—2. Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State

	Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 or more	No cash rent	Median (dollars)
Specified renter-occupied housing units.....	82 114	5 199	9 390	16 949	17 232	12 828	7 201	3 304	2 925	1 045	6 041	218
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families.....	33 662	853	2 452	6 037	7 262	5 830	3 774	1 781	1 660	594	3 419	239
15 to 24 years.....	8 848	233	713	2 187	2 550	1 488	755	257	62	28	575	220
25 to 34 years.....	13 286	262	714	2 144	2 785	2 545	1 814	811	752	189	1 270	252
35 to 44 years.....	4 744	93	242	560	914	717	651	430	451	213	473	275
45 to 64 years.....	4 461	125	476	643	673	792	372	237	345	137	661	249
65 years and over.....	2 323	140	307	503	340	288	182	46	50	27	440	198
Male householder, no wife present.....	21 269	1 587	3 522	4 814	4 205	2 895	1 519	665	509	229	1 324	201
15 to 24 years.....	7 199	291	989	1 686	1 659	1 128	654	269	211	97	215	214
25 to 34 years.....	7 315	238	1 057	1 775	1 644	1 181	588	210	173	65	384	211
35 to 44 years.....	2 124	104	337	485	356	354	178	118	59	18	115	212
45 to 64 years.....	2 724	412	679	498	443	176	79	55	54	43	285	162
65 years and over.....	1 907	542	460	370	103	56	20	13	12	6	325	126
Female householder, no husband present.....	27 183	2 759	3 416	6 098	5 765	4 103	1 908	858	756	222	1 298	206
15 to 24 years.....	7 949	524	841	2 137	1 874	1 318	523	224	258	62	188	210
25 to 34 years.....	6 703	222	695	1 450	1 710	1 254	668	344	193	53	114	224
35 to 44 years.....	2 740	65	219	427	665	590	328	185	130	38	93	246
45 to 64 years.....	3 520	265	601	782	712	553	243	65	64	36	199	201
65 years and over.....	6 271	1 683	1 060	1 302	804	388	146	40	111	33	704	152
Median age.....	30.1	61.8	33.2	28.4	28.2	29.0	29.9	31.5	33.5	36.2	38.0	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980.....	52 272	2 563	5 143	10 685	11 483	8 885	5 593	2 563	2 247	813	2 297	228
1975 to 1978.....	20 419	1 453	2 664	4 262	4 321	3 180	1 383	650	547	161	1 798	210
1970 to 1974.....	5 044	725	857	1 221	841	432	146	50	71	49	652	173
1960 to 1969.....	2 640	326	457	556	385	185	24	35	50	13	609	167
1959 or earlier.....	1 739	132	269	225	202	146	55	6	10	9	685	173
ROOMS												
1 room.....	2 053	604	628	325	180	34	19	28	58	16	161	125
2 rooms.....	6 425	1 093	1 690	1 967	795	323	118	26	38	7	368	154
3 rooms.....	16 399	1 890	3 292	5 492	3 167	1 156	364	131	59	33	815	174
4 rooms.....	28 924	1 083	2 420	5 701	8 168	6 240	2 809	479	372	91	1 561	228
5 rooms.....	15 655	369	894	2 286	3 189	3 026	2 260	1 038	850	198	1 545	255
6 rooms.....	6 969	104	314	834	1 012	1 231	952	877	743	153	749	285
7 or more rooms.....	5 689	56	152	344	721	818	679	725	805	547	842	324
Median.....	4.1	3.0	3.2	3.6	4.0	4.3	4.6	5.5	5.6	6.6	4.6	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979												
All income levels in 1979.....	82 114	5 199	9 390	16 949	17 232	12 828	7 201	3 304	2 925	1 045	6 041	218
Complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	80 540	4 555	8 979	16 813	17 176	12 782	7 189	3 304	2 923	1 045	5 774	220
0.50 or less.....	46 404	3 196	6 073	10 029	9 592	7 510	3 517	1 430	1 163	543	3 351	211
0.51 to 1.00.....	29 559	1 206	2 468	5 890	6 663	4 726	3 118	1 636	1 473	416	1 963	232
1.01 to 1.50.....	3 285	93	242	587	676	444	441	200	239	82	281	243
1.51 or more.....	1 292	60	196	307	245	102	113	38	48	4	179	199
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	1 574	644	411	136	56	46	12	—	2	—	267	101
0.50 or less.....	518	178	147	74	16	8	3	—	—	—	92	109
0.51 to 1.00.....	845	431	195	53	34	26	9	—	2	—	95	90
1.01 to 1.50.....	50	—	29	2	—	4	—	—	—	—	15	143
1.51 or more.....	161	35	40	7	6	8	—	—	—	—	65	106
Income in 1979 below poverty level.....	19 362	2 723	2 716	4 264	3 433	2 300	1 322	491	586	160	1 367	192
Complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	18 714	2 446	2 522	4 205	3 433	2 286	1 318	491	586	160	1 267	195
1.01 or more persons per room.....	1 935	65	189	427	365	183	212	119	141	31	203	228
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	648	277	194	59	—	14	4	—	—	—	100	99
1.01 or more persons per room.....	122	25	55	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	40	107
BEDROOMS												
None.....	2 884	766	1 021	513	231	48	19	36	58	16	176	127
1.....	22 737	2 830	4 942	7 653	4 122	1 468	381	90	78	48	1 125	169
2.....	38 159	1 280	2 664	6 998	10 206	8 565	4 349	1 020	567	115	2 395	234
3.....	14 639	290	630	1 530	2 219	2 242	2 075	1 656	1 648	566	1 783	289
4.....	3 084	33	117	231	404	444	354	429	465	205	402	316
5 or more.....	611	—	16	24	50	61	23	73	109	95	160	385
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached.....	34 349	1 046	3 212	5 712	6 749	5 302	3 889	2 333	2 079	753	3 274	241
2.....	9 243	260	963	1 838	1 915	1 910	1 251	432	247	77	350	235
3 and 4.....	9 567	534	1 283	2 316	2 397	1 764	645	192	124	50	262	212
5 to 9.....	7 336	532	1 128	2 251	1 653	962	334	60	43	10	363	190
10 to 49.....	12 188	2 007	1 900	3 100	2 278	1 499	497	142	272	102	391	182
50 or more.....	2 691	673	296	431	425	416	208	37	114	42	49	191
Mobile home or trailer, etc.....	6 740	147	608	1 301	1 815	975	377	108	46	11	1 352	217
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1975 to March 1980.....	16 174	1 520	1 106	1 749	2 935	3 439	2 167	1 110	1 002	438	708	256
1970 to 1974.....	12 393	786	759	2 311	2 845	2 542	1 190	409	495	211	845	234
1960 to 1969.....	12 678	632	960	2 555	3 106	2 087	1 091	532	522	150	1 043	227
1950 to 1959.....	11 576	309	1 308	2 776	2 360	1 691	1 069	508	407	108	1 040	216
1940 to 1949.....	10 726	500	1 547	2 557	2 533	1 388	817	421	207	67	689	207
1939 or earlier.....	18 567	1 452	3 710	5 001	3 453	1 681	867	324	292	71	1 716	181
STORIES IN STRUCTURE												
1 to 3.....	80 909	4 705	9 087	16 735	17 214	12 823	7 192	3 294	2 825	1 015	6 019	219
4 or more.....	1 205	494	303	214	18	5	9	10	100	30	22	114
With elevator.....	903	434	220	91	—	5	9	10	100	26	8	103
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than 15 percent.....	14 085	1 740	2 594	3 667	2 863	1 779	803	254	299	86	...	186
15 to 19 percent.....	11 851	768	1 500	2 463	2 915	2 094	1 159	500	324	128	...	220
20 to 24 percent.....	10 990	868	1 076	2 373	2 434	1 988	1 202	452	458	139	...	223
25 to 29 percent.....	8 313	575	918	1 752	2 060	1 427	677	515	321	68	...	221
30 to 34 percent.....	6 020	355	538	1 166	1 252	1 254	698	368	288	101	...	239
35 to 49 percent.....	10 325	440	1 405	2 132	2 287	1 645	1 154	583	490	189	...	225
50 percent or more.....	13 453	340	1 191	3 209	3 195	2 455	1 419	597	713	334	...	230
Not computed.....	7 077	113	168	187	186	89	35	32	—	—	6 041	212
Median.....	25.4	20.2	22.4	24.7	25.7	26.6	27.9	29.2	30.8	35.0	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment.....	81 986	5 156	9 341	16 936	17 220	12 828	7 201	3 304	2 925	1 045	6 030	218
Central heating system.....	65 662	4 161	6 500	13 056	10 982	6 231	2 888	2 643	974	4 162	225	225
Air conditioning.....	24 819	1 184	1 695	3 642	5 587	5 271	2 603	1 167	1 029	498	2 143	244
Central system.....	9 664	289	391	1 103	1 904	1 619	1 414	670	708	431	1 135	268

Table A—3. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Owner-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State	Household income in 1979												Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)		
Owner-occupied housing units	233 388	23 411	34 544	20 316	18 214	38 393	33 305	38 984	18 000	8 221	17 453	20 024	21 414
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	177 970	8 258	20 376	14 274	13 889	32 059	29 262	35 675	16 714	7 463	20 020	22 478	10 564
15 to 24 years	7 999	332	1 120	1 143	1 168	2 096	1 260	682	151	47	15 481	16 313	459
25 to 34 years	41 174	1 237	2 875	3 561	3 981	9 510	8 644	8 373	2 223	770	19 669	20 970	2 577
35 to 44 years	37 658	1 133	1 862	1 807	2 063	6 352	7 336	10 053	4 847	2 205	23 745	26 408	2 226
45 to 64 years	62 253	2 456	5 060	3 855	3 730	9 990	9 946	14 639	8 636	3 941	22 858	25 692	2 993
65 years and over	28 886	3 100	9 477	3 908	2 947	4 111	2 076	1 928	857	500	11 205	14 283	2 309
Male householder, no wife present	19 499	3 346	8 823	1 996	1 797	2 968	2 206	1 980	803	580	13 313	16 119	2 377
15 to 24 years	1 873	193	448	319	264	257	193	154	40	5	12 316	14 281	202
25 to 34 years	5 067	329	660	548	572	1 160	807	633	251	107	16 525	18 244	292
35 to 44 years	2 936	188	292	226	228	611	577	425	162	227	19 188	22 481	179
45 to 64 years	4 821	733	931	462	412	717	435	636	288	207	14 226	18 021	617
65 years and over	4 802	1 903	1 492	441	321	223	194	132	62	34	6 415	8 795	1 087
Female householder, no husband present	35 919	11 807	10 345	4 046	2 528	3 366	1 837	1 329	483	178	7 769	9 987	8 473
15 to 24 years	1 190	357	436	133	59	77	68	50	10	—	8 020	9 247	425
25 to 34 years	4 308	801	1 090	751	443	579	270	222	90	62	10 875	12 726	1 039
35 to 44 years	4 156	589	943	706	577	647	339	247	81	27	11 933	13 202	785
45 to 64 years	10 151	2 093	2 980	1 397	873	1 316	747	508	200	37	10 004	11 830	1 754
65 years and over	16 114	7 967	4 896	1 059	576	747	413	302	102	52	5 072	7 319	4 470
Median age	47.7	67.1	63.0	49.9	44.0	41.7	41.1	43.7	46.9	47.4	...	...	55.8
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	37 781	2 538	4 759	3 806	3 375	6 904	5 920	6 281	2 769	1 429	18 006	20 676	3 048
1975 to 1978	77 205	5 447	9 291	6 604	6 192	14 200	12 722	14 317	5 786	2 646	18 821	20 948	6 326
1970 to 1974	41 988	3 801	5 806	3 414	3 345	6 851	6 122	7 391	3 726	1 532	18 200	20 769	3 804
1960 to 1969	37 038	4 208	5 445	2 783	2 284	5 353	5 031	6 684	3 653	1 597	18 553	21 098	3 389
1959 or earlier	39 376	7 417	9 243	3 709	3 018	5 085	3 510	4 311	2 066	1 017	12 041	15 783	4 847
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	231 268	22 614	34 036	20 128	18 090	38 218	33 117	38 907	17 963	8 195	17 540	20 113	20 658
1.01 or more persons per room	7 374	435	886	779	698	1 757	1 140	1 081	451	147	17 268	19 010	1 275
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	2 120	797	508	188	124	175	188	77	37	26	7 142	10 364	756
1.01 or more persons per room	446	66	98	49	25	68	82	31	7	20	13 500	16 078	99
Heating equipment	233 294	23 401	34 542	20 294	18 214	38 366	33 300	38 970	17 992	8 215	17 454	20 024	21 396
Central heating system	180 182	15 761	24 862	15 018	13 862	29 500	26 373	32 117	15 399	7 290	18 382	21 013	14 308
Air conditioning	82 495	6 468	11 042	6 384	6 001	12 616	11 683	15 494	8 338	4 473	19 476	22 697	5 640
Central system	46 241	3 023	4 994	2 816	2 899	6 217	6 831	9 970	5 944	3 547	22 227	25 632	2 735
Vehicles available	226 186	18 839	32 734	20 014	18 030	38 202	33 236	38 923	17 991	8 217	17 925	20 487	18 355
1	51 533	9 897	14 402	6 316	4 514	7 157	4 383	3 302	1 012	550	10 581	12 892	7 385
2 or more	174 653	8 942	18 332	13 698	13 516	31 045	28 853	35 621	16 979	7 667	20 285	22 728	10 970
House heating fuel	233 294	23 401	34 542	20 294	18 214	38 366	33 300	38 970	17 992	8 215	17 454	20 024	21 396
Utility gas	60 328	6 055	9 199	4 858	4 737	9 146	8 529	10 503	5 014	2 287	17 759	20 475	4 740
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	8 270	1 560	1 799	934	706	1 204	800	805	297	165	12 077	14 748	1 432
Electricity	88 008	7 132	11 371	7 361	6 649	15 094	13 346	16 082	7 414	3 559	18 718	21 114	7 281
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	39 678	4 770	6 568	3 479	2 921	6 182	4 991	6 269	3 035	1 463	16 605	19 748	3 810
Other	37 010	3 884	5 605	3 662	3 201	6 740	5 634	5 311	2 232	741	16 450	18 170	4 133
Median rooms	5.7	4.7	4.9	5.2	5.4	5.6	6.0	6.4	7.0	7.4	...	...	5.0
Specified owner-occupied housing units	162 164	14 010	21 687	12 959	12 243	26 676	24 723	30 256	13 741	5 869	18 706	20 967	12 263
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
With a mortgage	107 799	4 052	8 725	7 691	7 954	19 351	19 890	24 282	11 260	4 594	21 398	23 594	5 512
Less than \$200	13 458	1 137	2 629	1 502	1 110	2 190	2 012	2 016	682	180	15 650	17 444	1 286
\$200 to \$249	15 916	730	1 903	1 747	1 599	3 162	2 532	2 825	1 150	268	17 808	19 749	941
\$250 to \$299	15 237	504	1 242	1 228	1 451	3 305	2 826	2 876	1 386	419	19 670	21 622	755
\$300 to \$349	14 377	458	971	840	1 208	3 165	2 856	3 112	1 337	430	20 741	22 712	711
\$350 to \$399	12 726	301	699	890	877	2 580	2 797	2 935	1 284	363	21 410	23 347	478
\$400 to \$499	18 149	471	733	910	1 035	3 040	3 905	5 159	2 090	806	23 457	25 331	751
\$500 to \$599	9 073	186	315	329	385	1 106	1 798	2 841	1 437	676	25 685	28 976	272
\$600 to \$749	5 800	152	164	172	222	556	899	1 821	1 181	633	27 618	31 942	199
\$750 or more	3 063	113	69	73	67	247	265	697	713	819	30 211	43 527	119
Median	\$332	\$266	\$246	\$274	\$294	\$316	\$345	\$372	\$392	\$480	...	...	\$285
Not mortgaged	54 365	9 958	12 962	5 268	4 289	7 325	4 833	5 974	2 481	1 275	12 023	15 757	6 751
Less than \$50	2 682	1 107	727	200	170	195	129	116	28	10	6 275	9 090	809
\$50 to \$74	9 464	2 798	2 762	931	618	1 053	546	597	130	29	8 314	10 836	1 920
\$75 to \$99	14 230	2 761	3 920	1 533	1 061	2 134	1 081	1 241	345	154	10 708	13 543	1 719
\$100 to \$124	12 476	1 732	3 022	1 277	1 094	1 745	1 372	1 472	548	214	12 973	15 981	1 126
\$125 to \$149	7 873	802	1 459	784	789	1 098	856	1 205	647	233	15 458	18 876	575
\$150 to \$199	5 578	570	831	397	409	843	607	997	580	344	18 198	22 230	461
\$200 to \$249	1 357	134	138	120	100	173	165	239	165	123	20 286	26 078	99
\$250 or more	705	54	103	26	48	84	77	107	38	168	22 899	41 985	42
Median	\$102	\$85	\$94	\$100	\$107	\$104	\$112	\$118	\$132	\$150	...	...	\$84
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
With a mortgage	107 799	4 052	8 725	7 691	7 954	19 351	19 890	24 282	11 260	4 594	21 398	23 594	5 512
Less than 15 percent	31 802	11	165	251	516	2 747	5 515	10 957	7 734	3 906	30 723	34 906	42
15 to 19 percent	21 459	21	330	713	1 315	4 609	5 378	6 520	2 100	473	23 399	24 829	79
20 to 24 percent	18 505	36	675	1 614	1 695	4 650	4 625	4 104	957	149	20 557	21 345	121
25 to 29 percent	12 195	49	1 178	1 388	1 572	3 384	2 510	1 723	335	56	17 547	18 602	220
30 to 34 percent	6 865	42	1 166	891	1 089	1 909	1 045	630	90	3	15 565	16 291	159
35 percent or more	16 446	3 366	5 211	2 834	1 767	2 052	817	348	44	7	9 612		

Table A—4. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.)

The State	Household income in 1979												Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
Renter-occupied housing units	90 719	19 331	24 200	11 641	8 038	12 514	7 357	5 197	1 786	655	10 393	12 433	20 778
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	39 763	2 969	9 111	5 761	4 607	7 449	4 929	3 373	1 124	440	13 607	15 665	4 918
15 to 24 years	9 744	854	3 037	1 841	1 342	1 632	713	275	34	16	11 332	12 091	1 269
25 to 34 years	15 639	826	3 216	2 434	1 792	3 426	2 221	1 236	333	155	14 374	15 944	1 844
35 to 44 years	5 787	339	728	577	652	1 198	1 003	894	299	97	17 119	19 010	771
45 to 64 years	5 697	468	936	637	491	952	827	827	413	146	16 551	19 584	676
65 years and over	2 896	482	1 194	272	330	241	165	141	45	26	8 805	11 794	358
Male householder, no wife present	22 806	4 751	5 793	3 113	1 927	3 482	1 692	1 350	504	194	10 690	12 679	4 506
15 to 24 years	7 483	1 291	2 352	1 236	657	1 149	357	319	108	14	10 199	11 556	1 828
25 to 34 years	7 861	1 009	1 789	1 213	809	1 444	783	566	192	56	12 334	13 955	926
35 to 44 years	2 296	338	426	286	204	409	236	264	96	37	13 701	16 034	302
45 to 64 years	3 026	813	687	249	220	447	265	187	92	66	10 131	13 641	713
65 years and over	2 140	1 300	539	129	37	33	51	14	16	21	4 465	6 956	737
Female householder, no husband present	28 150	11 611	9 296	2 767	1 504	1 583	736	474	158	27	6 189	7 668	11 354
15 to 24 years	8 124	3 273	3 019	713	304	444	211	114	43	3	6 188	7 343	4 002
25 to 34 years	6 897	2 126	2 255	1 082	572	451	224	157	23	7	7 750	8 777	2 631
35 to 44 years	2 833	691	992	404	268	253	132	86	7	—	8 609	9 524	941
45 to 64 years	3 673	1 325	1 267	350	220	339	96	44	32	—	6 883	8 266	1 221
65 years and over	6 623	4 196	1 763	218	140	96	73	73	53	11	4 347	5 788	2 559
Median age	30.6	36.7	29.0	28.3	29.1	29.7	32.2	34.6	38.9	41.2	...	...	30.3
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	55 704	11 504	15 875	7 410	5 052	7 617	4 002	2 989	938	317	10 160	11 951	13 747
1975 to 1978	23 075	4 111	5 574	3 135	2 109	3 587	2 377	1 495	490	197	11 477	13 517	4 188
1970 to 1974	6 124	1 842	1 396	565	484	667	567	389	147	67	9 320	13 067	1 452
1960 to 1969	3 255	1 018	726	293	209	378	208	228	157	38	9 036	12 400	788
1959 or earlier	2 561	856	629	238	184	265	203	96	54	36	8 273	11 666	603
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	88 824	18 442	23 682	11 467	7 977	12 383	7 264	5 170	1 786	653	10 499	12 541	20 000
0.50 or less	50 673	12 886	13 911	6 336	4 090	6 088	3 548	2 500	962	352	9 448	11 529	10 254
0.51 to 1.00	33 111	4 831	8 441	4 417	3 448	5 486	3 209	2 326	744	209	11 858	13 736	7 648
1.01 to 1.50	3 654	475	883	528	340	610	439	246	59	74	12 221	15 717	1 421
1.51 or more	1 386	250	447	186	99	199	68	98	21	18	9 960	12 579	677
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 895	889	518	174	61	131	93	27	—	2	5 419	7 387	778
0.50 or less	663	319	190	68	18	30	29	7	—	2	5 295	7 200	215
0.51 to 1.00	959	481	243	73	36	65	41	20	—	—	4 988	7 050	413
1.01 to 1.50	88	42	35	4	1	6	—	—	—	—	5 185	5 827	67
1.51 or more	185	47	50	29	6	30	23	—	—	—	9 338	10 548	83
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Heating equipment	90 576	19 258	24 153	11 634	8 036	12 503	7 354	5 197	1 786	655	10 403	12 443	20 712
Central heating system	70 458	14 514	18 774	8 999	6 286	9 828	5 842	4 195	1 516	504	10 539	12 589	15 633
Air conditioning	26 297	4 738	6 754	3 277	2 604	3 821	2 378	1 826	638	261	11 264	13 461	4 790
Central system	10 126	1 454	2 635	1 242	1 035	1 398	1 045	850	321	146	11 961	14 742	1 645
Vehicles available	80 610	12 907	21 734	11 165	7 791	12 266	7 219	5 114	1 771	643	11 268	13 306	15 424
1	41 130	9 963	13 883	5 868	3 415	4 331	2 013	1 117	381	159	8 784	10 186	10 266
2 or more	39 480	2 944	7 851	5 297	4 376	7 935	5 206	3 997	1 390	484	14 584	16 557	5 158
House heating fuel	90 576	19 258	24 153	11 634	8 036	12 503	7 354	5 197	1 786	655	10 403	12 443	20 712
Utility gas	26 211	5 700	7 324	3 417	2 119	3 661	1 870	1 481	449	190	10 060	12 157	5 972
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	3 596	820	1 008	456	401	408	235	179	67	22	9 857	11 591	927
Electricity	38 828	8 681	10 507	4 740	3 325	5 304	3 067	2 183	783	238	10 119	12 091	9 252
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	13 095	2 279	3 239	1 729	1 322	1 924	1 358	804	329	111	11 489	13 671	2 547
Other	8 846	1 778	2 075	1 292	869	1 206	824	550	158	94	11 103	13 366	2 014
Median rooms	4.1	3.5	4.0	4.2	4.3	4.4	4.7	4.9	5.2	5.1	...	...	3.9
Specified renter-occupied housing units	82 114	18 174	22 079	10 357	7 179	11 274	6 445	4 612	1 443	551	10 194	12 132	19 362
CONTRACT RENT													
Less than \$100	10 735	5 037	2 874	849	526	724	423	239	47	16	5 524	7 792	4 328
\$100 to \$149	16 037	4 274	5 319	1 965	1 191	1 765	850	497	154	22	8 412	9 950	4 117
\$150 to \$199	21 495	4 445	6 463	3 044	1 963	3 030	1 429	870	213	38	9 874	11 199	4 959
\$200 to \$249	13 819	1 811	3 248	2 121	1 707	2 354	1 341	931	238	68	12 181	13 484	2 439
\$250 to \$299	8 423	762	1 534	1 095	959	1 621	1 087	964	282	119	14 639	16 492	1 117
\$300 to \$349	2 706	227	423	308	170	588	407	447	104	32	17 315	17 756	424
\$350 to \$399	1 590	100	221	146	97	316	246	224	167	73	18 390	21 826	251
\$400 to \$499	929	77	177	58	82	133	100	166	89	47	17 003	22 521	278
\$500 or more	339	23	72	27	22	39	35	52	54	15	17 589	22 728	82
No cash rent	6 041	1 418	1 748	744	462	704	527	222	95	121	9 605	12 528	1 367
Median	\$171	\$137	\$160	\$177	\$187	\$193	\$209	\$232	\$254	\$276	...	...	\$154
GROSS RENT													
Less than \$100	5 199	3 254	1 086	316	153	204	93	71	10	12	4 312	6 052	2 723
\$100 to \$149	9 390	3 200	3 241	972	577	750	423	169	47	11	7 030	8 600	2 716
\$150 to \$199	16 949	4 260	5 641	2 258	1 318	1 911	809	582	158	12	8 762	10 109	4 264
\$200 to \$249	17 232	2 949	4 970	2 579	1 777	2 654	1 351	716	191	45	10 676	11 901	3 433
\$250 to \$299	12 828	1 797	2 808	1 813	1 479	2 251	1 312	1 019	262	87	12 494	13 971	2 300
\$300 to \$349	7 201	802	1 414	906	784	1 361	916	749	195	74	14 026	15 544	1 322
\$350 to \$399	3 304	204	558	399	366	764	428	439	119	27	15 762	16 987	491
\$400 to \$499	2 925	237	442	285	203	516	467	460	222	93	17 479	19 694	586
\$500 or more	1 045	53	171	85	60	159	119	185	144	69	19 812	25 886	160
No cash rent	6 041	1 418	1 748	744	462	704	527	222	95	121	9 605	12 528	1 367
Median	\$218	\$171	\$202	\$223	\$236	\$246	\$260	\$283	\$302	\$332	...	...	\$192
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than 15 percent	14 085	192	731	891	1 125	3 273	3 044	3 209	1 190	430	21 183	23 361	417
15 to 19 percent	11 851	450	1 486	1 676	1 753	3 518	1 965	869	134	—	15 706	16 035	566
20 to 24 percent	10 990	791	2 546	2 454	1 885	2 394	634	262	24	—	12 198	12 688	903
25 to 29 percent	8 313	754	3 460	1 969	1 098	803	188	41	—	—	9 937	10 286	809
30 to 34 percent	6 020	630	3 032	1 363	565	352	69	9	—	—	9 007	9 182	921
35 to 49 percent	10 325	2 702	6 000	1 109	277	219	18	—	—	—	6 678	6 999	3 032
50 percent or more	13 453	10 201	3 076	151	14	11	—	—	—	—	3 618	3 674	10 318
Not computed	7 077	2 454	1 748	744	462	704	527	222	95	121	8 199	10 634	2 396
Median	25.4	50+	33.2	24.6	21.3	17.9	14.8	12.5	10—	10—	...	...	50+

Table A—5. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Mortgaged Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State	Total	Less than \$200	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 to \$599	\$600 to \$749	\$750 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	107 799	13 458	15 916	15 237	14 377	12 726	18 149	9 073	5 800	3 063	332
PERSONS IN UNIT											
1 person -----	7 531	1 884	1 272	1 058	941	742	849	395	238	152	279
2 persons -----	27 595	4 811	4 643	3 676	3 519	3 054	4 140	2 033	1 176	543	309
3 persons -----	20 876	2 337	3 095	3 235	2 738	2 485	3 616	1 840	941	589	332
4 persons -----	26 253	2 232	3 475	3 505	3 827	3 443	4 832	2 370	1 714	855	351
5 persons -----	14 645	1 225	1 841	2 211	1 924	1 821	2 671	1 417	1 056	479	353
6 persons -----	6 404	583	875	898	903	666	1 291	607	363	218	347
7 persons -----	2 754	228	436	416	334	342	417	236	216	129	344
8 or more persons -----	1 741	158	279	238	191	173	333	175	96	38	351
Median -----	3.40	2.51	3.16	3.39	3.50	3.52	3.60	3.61	3.82	3.79	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER											
Married-couple families -----	90 714	9 996	12 863	12 739	12 182	10 998	15 910	8 063	5 219	2 744	340
15 to 24 years -----	4 141	422	581	732	753	607	672	242	122	10	322
25 to 34 years -----	29 396	1 747	3 227	3 780	4 395	4 430	6 196	3 208	1 632	781	367
35 to 44 years -----	25 284	2 158	2 963	3 237	3 278	2 878	4 800	2 686	2 094	1 190	367
45 to 64 years -----	27 668	4 324	5 156	4 351	3 349	2 769	3 926	1 817	1 271	705	300
65 years and over -----	4 225	1 345	936	639	407	314	316	110	100	58	241
Male householder, no wife present -----	6 476	938	906	851	954	774	982	574	311	186	328
15 to 24 years -----	634	78	94	110	132	91	75	28	14	12	313
25 to 34 years -----	2 805	236	368	382	448	413	465	285	140	68	346
35 to 44 years -----	1 335	149	156	144	210	169	267	123	77	40	353
45 to 64 years -----	1 316	327	209	183	119	76	143	134	63	62	283
65 years and over -----	386	148	79	32	45	25	32	4	17	4	228
Female householder, no husband present -----	10 609	2 524	2 147	1 647	1 241	954	1 257	436	270	133	269
15 to 24 years -----	465	98	105	70	81	18	69	20	—	4	271
25 to 34 years -----	2 670	398	481	483	357	357	401	80	79	34	297
35 to 44 years -----	2 599	364	557	381	350	282	387	144	90	44	300
45 to 64 years -----	3 371	966	757	503	326	232	310	160	74	43	248
65 years and over -----	1 504	698	247	127	65	65	90	32	27	8	211
Median age -----	39.2	48.9	43.4	39.9	37.4	36.1	36.8	36.9	38.6	39.4	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT											
1979 to March 1980 -----	21 690	1 243	1 351	1 617	2 295	2 787	5 118	3 359	2 501	1 419	427
1975 to 1978 -----	45 668	3 129	4 737	6 078	7 129	6 930	9 678	4 278	2 439	1 270	363
1970 to 1974 -----	21 166	3 205	4 693	4 276	3 268	850	2 208	895	536	235	281
1960 to 1969 -----	14 873	4 308	4 195	2 597	1 289	919	818	420	230	97	237
1959 or earlier -----	4 402	1 573	940	669	396	240	327	121	94	42	233
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms -----	1 828	588	266	285	262	146	168	85	10	18	261
4 rooms -----	9 103	2 675	1 752	1 537	1 237	829	710	195	128	40	254
5 rooms -----	24 317	4 429	4 818	4 080	3 320	2 794	3 093	1 194	398	191	286
6 rooms -----	24 830	2 949	3 906	3 471	3 379	3 218	4 646	1 850	1 093	318	331
7 rooms -----	18 414	1 477	2 315	2 412	2 479	2 230	3 742	1 954	1 289	516	362
8 or more rooms -----	29 307	1 340	2 859	3 452	3 700	3 509	5 790	3 795	2 882	1 980	397
Median -----	6.3	5.3	5.8	6.0	6.2	6.3	6.6	7.1	7.5	8.2	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT											
1975 to March 1980 -----	32 557	1 710	1 998	2 660	3 697	4 319	8 261	4 805	3 214	1 893	420
1970 to 1974 -----	18 643	1 229	2 748	3 050	3 166	2 439	3 296	1 428	852	435	336
1960 to 1969 -----	18 183	2 271	3 463	3 016	2 428	2 066	2 609	1 145	786	399	307
1950 to 1959 -----	15 440	2 929	3 177	2 591	2 230	1 627	1 530	808	395	153	281
1940 to 1949 -----	9 984	2 197	1 969	1 486	1 082	870	838	292	213	37	261
1939 or earlier -----	13 992	3 122	2 561	2 434	1 774	1 405	1 615	595	340	146	277
VALUE											
Less than \$10,000 -----	586	400	87	73	18	—	8	—	—	—	161
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	3 105	1 453	843	441	186	134	48	—	—	—	206
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	7 798	2 707	2 028	1 425	871	458	212	84	13	—	229
\$30,000 to \$39,999 -----	19 833	4 099	4 801	3 984	3 306	2 053	1 300	216	63	11	263
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----	23 760	2 609	4 125	3 867	4 079	3 750	4 029	1 079	190	32	316
\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----	17 246	1 229	2 060	2 365	2 127	2 517	4 406	1 694	792	56	367
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	21 816	703	1 536	2 236	2 716	2 676	5 477	3 689	2 267	516	417
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	7 691	147	300	624	740	708	1 758	1 362	1 372	680	475
\$100,000 to \$149,999 -----	4 646	89	108	200	295	331	764	791	857	1 211	568
\$150,000 or more -----	1 318	22	28	22	39	99	147	158	246	557	688
Median -----	\$49 500	\$35 400	\$40 400	\$44 000	\$46 700	\$49 900	\$57 500	\$67 100	\$75 800	\$108 000	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979											
Less than 15 percent -----	31 802	7 865	7 405	5 732	4 022	2 552	2 534	928	475	289	256
15 to 19 percent -----	21 459	1 813	3 222	3 597	3 636	2 984	3 750	1 435	677	345	329
20 to 24 percent -----	18 505	1 245	1 983	2 309	2 568	2 685	4 260	2 024	1 055	376	371
25 to 29 percent -----	12 195	782	1 114	1 336	1 553	1 592	2 612	1 679	1 053	474	391
30 to 34 percent -----	6 865	420	628	643	743	853	1 522	960	723	373	409
35 percent or more -----	16 446	1 258	1 495	1 578	1 794	1 998	3 366	2 012	1 774	1 171	403
Not computed -----	527	75	69	42	61	62	105	35	43	35	363
Median -----	20.1	13.3	15.8	17.6	19.3	21.5	23.2	25.4	28.2	30.4	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Heating equipment -----	107 749	13 449	15 906	15 229	14 377	12 720	18 138	9 073	5 794	3 063	332
Steam or hot water system -----	1 387	77	140	172	179	179	278	132	109	130	387
Control warm-air furnace or electric heat pump -----	61 564	6 456	8 436	8 401	7 844	7 198	10 893	5 932	4 063	2 341	348
Other built-in electric units -----	24 058	2 820	3 583	3 435	3 540	2 959	4 302	1 940	1 131	348	331
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	1 757	511	332	224	247	174	157	64	40	8	258
Other means -----	18 983	3 585	3 415	2 997	2 567	2 219	2 508	1 005	451	236	292
Air conditioning -----	39 433	3 787	4 829	5 022	4 637	4 433	7 248	4 358	3 097	2 022	366
Central system -----	24 216	1 105	1 810	2 443	2 402	2 780	5 445	3 549	2 760	1 922	425
1 or more individual room units -----	15 217	2 682	3 019	2 579	2 235	1 653	1 803	809	337	100	287
House heating fuel -----	107 749	13 449	15 906	15 229	14 377	12 720	18 138	9 073	5 794	3 063	332
Utility gas -----	32 923	3 801	5 323	5 346	4 815	4 096	5 032	2 387	1 366	757	321
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	1 404	175	219	281	152	205	181	110	56	25	309
Electricity -----	44 714	4 227	5 047	5 238	5 689	5 181	9 054	4 982	3 422	1 874	371
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	14 323	2 534	2 758	2 664	1 906	1 617	1 827	829	565	223	295
Other -----	14 385	2 712	2 559	2 300	1 815	1 621	2 044	765	385	184	292

Table A—6. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Not Mortgaged Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State	Total	Less than \$50	\$50 to \$74	\$75 to \$99	\$100 to \$124	\$125 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	54 365	2 682	9 464	14 230	12 476	7 873	5 578	1 357	705	102
PERSONS IN UNIT										
1 person -----	14 462	1 259	3 604	3 998	2 935	1 410	892	223	141	90
2 persons -----	26 612	999	4 175	7 251	6 414	4 160	2 648	646	319	103
3 persons -----	6 119	166	861	1 467	1 533	976	823	188	105	109
4 persons -----	3 605	147	430	823	779	641	633	116	36	113
5 persons -----	1 867	72	198	340	407	375	363	73	39	120
6 persons -----	940	23	105	220	230	157	114	67	24	113
7 persons -----	460	12	58	68	93	101	69	30	29	125
8 or more persons -----	300	4	33	63	85	53	36	14	12	115
Median -----	1.98	1.58	1.77	1.93	2.01	2.11	2.22	2.21	2.16	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER										
Married-couple families -----	35 247	1 166	5 119	8 966	8 448	5 794	4 196	1 052	506	107
15 to 24 years -----	379	66	109	104	50	20	19	11	—	78
25 to 34 years -----	1 910	101	361	571	393	257	185	32	10	97
35 to 44 years -----	2 801	98	383	626	609	496	422	118	49	112
45 to 64 years -----	14 890	333	1 742	3 370	3 794	2 709	2 126	556	260	113
65 years and over -----	15 267	568	2 524	4 295	3 602	2 312	1 444	335	187	102
Male householder, no wife present -----	4 639	587	1 190	1 197	908	369	223	111	54	86
15 to 24 years -----	131	25	38	32	11	14	3	—	8	77
25 to 34 years -----	359	67	82	52	101	39	12	6	—	90
35 to 44 years -----	374	26	116	72	99	26	20	5	10	91
45 to 64 years -----	1 294	163	320	374	207	107	75	29	19	86
65 years and over -----	2 481	306	634	667	490	183	113	71	17	86
Female householder, no husband present -----	14 479	929	3 155	4 067	3 120	1 710	1 159	194	145	94
15 to 24 years -----	139	6	30	22	32	27	22	—	—	109
25 to 34 years -----	285	28	24	83	79	44	27	—	—	102
35 to 44 years -----	483	36	118	108	78	45	89	7	2	95
45 to 64 years -----	3 564	155	561	1 057	811	545	354	39	42	100
65 years and over -----	10 008	704	2 422	2 797	2 120	1 066	650	148	101	92
Median age -----	65.3	68.3	67.7	66.3	64.9	63.4	61.5	62.3	62.6	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT										
1979 to March 1980 -----	2 813	246	551	706	526	427	265	61	31	97
1975 to 1978 -----	7 870	415	1 442	1 927	1 753	1 196	797	225	115	102
1970 to 1974 -----	7 642	405	1 429	2 111	1 709	906	798	190	94	99
1960 to 1969 -----	12 711	543	2 040	3 233	2 866	1 862	1 541	374	252	105
1959 or earlier -----	23 329	1 073	4 002	6 253	5 622	3 482	2 177	507	213	101
ROOMS										
1 to 3 rooms -----	3 122	671	1 102	721	399	103	92	24	10	70
4 rooms -----	13 251	981	3 741	4 070	2 613	1 136	531	93	86	87
5 rooms -----	14 781	577	2 691	4 406	3 661	1 924	1 232	188	102	98
6 rooms -----	10 657	289	1 130	2 852	2 911	1 932	1 183	270	90	109
7 rooms -----	5 791	114	436	1 135	1 473	1 301	1 008	233	91	121
8 or more rooms -----	6 763	50	364	1 046	1 419	1 477	1 532	549	326	134
Median -----	5.2	4.2	4.5	5.0	5.4	5.9	6.3	6.9	7.2	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT										
1975 to March 1980 -----	4 265	219	697	912	933	720	575	124	85	108
1970 to 1974 -----	3 814	179	476	1 006	880	587	521	108	57	107
1960 to 1969 -----	6 665	260	755	1 416	1 588	1 100	1 096	293	157	114
1950 to 1959 -----	10 018	361	1 349	2 337	2 441	1 822	1 195	376	137	110
1940 to 1949 -----	9 227	501	1 891	2 778	2 034	1 103	678	188	54	95
1939 or earlier -----	20 376	1 162	4 296	5 781	4 600	2 541	1 513	268	215	95
VALUE										
Less than \$10,000 -----	2 284	538	801	587	216	83	52	5	2	69
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	7 600	817	2 451	2 228	1 161	572	265	46	60	81
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	10 544	650	2 567	3 354	2 317	971	557	86	42	90
\$30,000 to \$39,999 -----	10 441	312	1 744	3 269	2 881	1 434	672	101	28	99
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----	8 416	175	990	2 307	2 474	1 395	950	101	39	107
\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----	5 805	49	433	1 322	1 665	1 315	738	219	86	116
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	5 819	87	351	827	1 262	1 495	1 329	325	143	131
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	1 881	37	98	229	288	365	583	210	71	145
\$100,000 to \$149,999 -----	1 167	15	19	93	169	187	373	190	121	163
\$150,000 or more -----	408	2	10	14	43	56	59	69	135	211
Median -----	\$36 400	\$19 800	\$25 200	\$32 800	\$38 900	\$46 200	\$52 700	\$68 500	\$76 800	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979										
Less than 10 percent -----	25 681	1 665	4 769	6 951	5 775	3 505	2 360	457	199	98
10 to 14 percent -----	10 789	461	1 804	2 714	2 507	1 727	1 164	290	122	104
15 to 19 percent -----	5 792	266	974	1 529	1 287	856	606	168	106	102
20 to 24 percent -----	3 809	115	722	965	927	548	348	138	46	103
25 to 29 percent -----	2 379	43	445	703	508	317	247	64	52	100
30 to 34 percent -----	1 493	18	262	432	417	174	148	19	23	102
35 percent or more -----	3 914	53	424	780	963	711	648	195	140	118
Not computed -----	508	61	64	156	92	35	57	26	17	96
Median -----	10.6	10—	10—	10.2	10.8	11.2	11.7	13.6	16.1	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Heating equipment -----	54 356	2 675	9 462	14 230	12 476	7 873	5 578	1 357	705	102
Steam or hot water system -----	1 053	7	35	137	275	199	224	107	69	134
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump -----	27 997	398	3 023	6 954	7 338	5 294	3 665	887	438	112
Other built-in electric units -----	7 958	500	2 020	2 377	1 432	857	572	119	81	90
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	1 990	67	557	665	406	172	69	25	29	89
Other means -----	15 358	1 703	3 827	4 097	3 025	1 351	1 048	219	88	88
Air conditioning -----	16 554	508	2 333	4 028	3 899	2 816	2 177	531	262	109
Central system -----	7 512	101	590	1 432	1 786	1 606	1 405	413	179	123
1 or more individual room units -----	9 042	407	1 743	2 596	2 113	1 210	772	118	83	98
House heating fuel -----	54 356	2 675	9 462	14 230	12 476	7 873	5 578	1 357	705	102
Utility gas -----	16 493	371	2 167	4 186	4 276	2 714	2 028	496	255	109
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	1 638	70	224	341	366	317	231	40	49	113
Electricity -----	13 445	733	2 927	3 910	2 706	1 576	1 189	255	149	95
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	13 880	333	1 822	3 175	3 493	2 591	1 767	469	230	112
Other -----	8 900	1 168	2 322	2 618	1 635	675	363	97	22	84

Table A-7. Year Structure Built for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier
Occupied housing units	233 388	56 094	37 878	35 475	55 946	47 995	90 719	16 730	12 718	13 320	25 318	22 633
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	177 970	46 273	29 647	27 947	41 376	32 727	39 763	6 899	5 185	5 909	11 748	10 022
15 to 24 years	7 999	3 816	1 588	864	1 105	626	9 744	2 028	1 479	1 612	2 738	1 887
25 to 34 years	41 174	17 827	7 837	4 363	6 548	4 599	15 639	2 713	2 018	2 297	4 948	3 663
35 to 44 years	37 658	11 215	8 218	5 952	6 968	5 305	5 787	862	672	881	1 767	1 605
45 to 64 years	62 253	10 645	8 882	12 484	17 921	12 321	5 697	839	636	729	1 661	1 832
65 years and over	28 886	2 770	3 122	4 284	8 834	9 876	2 896	457	380	390	634	1 035
Male householder, no wife present	19 499	4 535	2 764	2 630	4 920	4 650	22 806	3 725	2 833	3 168	6 653	6 427
15 to 24 years	1 873	750	269	324	343	187	7 483	1 308	1 077	1 318	2 110	1 670
25 to 34 years	5 067	1 814	730	594	1 225	704	7 861	1 382	946	1 062	2 463	2 008
35 to 44 years	2 936	841	554	348	707	486	2 296	430	329	270	634	633
45 to 64 years	4 821	739	783	715	1 274	1 310	3 026	340	278	374	849	1 185
65 years and over	4 802	391	428	649	1 371	1 963	2 140	265	203	144	597	931
Female householder, no husband present	35 919	5 286	5 467	4 898	9 650	10 618	28 150	6 106	4 700	4 243	6 917	6 184
15 to 24 years	1 190	442	285	193	178	92	8 124	1 964	1 349	1 320	2 084	1 407
25 to 34 years	4 308	1 333	1 013	478	856	628	6 897	1 630	1 160	969	1 774	1 364
35 to 44 years	4 156	1 060	1 039	664	895	498	2 833	603	509	397	752	572
45 to 64 years	10 151	1 485	1 676	1 631	2 870	2 489	3 673	557	596	545	975	1 000
65 years and over	16 114	966	1 454	1 932	4 851	6 911	6 623	1 352	1 086	1 012	1 332	1 841
Median age	47.7	36.3	42.2	50.0	54.5	59.4	30.6	29.5	29.9	29.3	30.2	33.7
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	37 781	20 371	5 033	3 710	5 361	3 306	55 704	12 704	8 128	8 336	15 104	11 432
1975 to 1978	77 205	35 723	12 716	8 918	11 497	8 351	23 075	4 026	3 336	3 241	6 651	5 821
1970 to 1974	41 988	-	20 129	6 682	8 279	6 898	6 124	-	1 254	899	1 786	2 185
1960 to 1969	37 038	-	-	16 165	11 519	9 354	3 255	-	-	844	1 012	1 399
1959 or earlier	39 376	-	-	-	19 290	20 086	2 561	-	-	-	765	1 796
ROOMS												
1 room	952	398	153	129	192	80	2 151	199	278	199	550	925
2 rooms	2 304	482	420	371	635	396	6 626	867	1 123	955	1 848	1 833
3 rooms	8 529	1 380	1 332	1 625	2 117	2 075	17 023	3 176	2 078	2 350	4 769	4 650
4 rooms	40 399	7 550	6 672	5 383	10 928	9 866	30 853	6 992	5 099	4 958	7 730	6 074
5 rooms	57 460	13 937	9 718	7 470	13 469	12 866	17 913	3 192	2 601	2 688	5 164	4 268
6 rooms	46 939	11 998	7 192	6 529	11 702	9 518	8 627	1 252	846	1 163	2 862	2 504
7 or more rooms	76 805	20 349	12 391	13 968	16 903	13 194	7 526	1 052	693	1 007	2 395	2 379
Median	5.7	5.9	5.6	5.9	5.6	5.4	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.2	4.1
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	231 268	55 463	37 668	35 242	55 529	47 366	88 824	16 529	12 628	13 197	24 902	21 568
0.50 or less	146 940	30 173	20 536	23 317	38 909	34 005	50 673	9 605	7 101	7 263	13 790	12 914
0.51 to 1.00	76 954	23 521	15 348	10 847	15 108	12 130	33 111	6 055	4 766	5 225	9 535	7 530
1.01 to 1.50	5 993	1 435	1 423	855	1 205	1 075	3 654	667	565	510	1 133	779
1.51 or more	1 381	334	361	223	307	156	1 386	202	196	199	444	345
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	2 120	631	210	233	417	629	1 895	201	90	123	416	1 065
0.50 or less	902	172	100	61	174	395	663	50	15	54	149	395
0.51 to 1.00	772	271	68	107	160	166	959	118	57	39	191	554
1.01 to 1.50	123	51	13	24	20	15	88	1	18	-	19	50
1.51 or more	323	137	29	41	63	53	185	32	-	30	57	66
PERSONS IN UNIT												
1 person	35 087	5 338	4 475	4 846	9 606	10 822	29 535	5 011	3 995	3 986	7 875	8 668
2 persons	79 996	15 121	10 752	12 644	22 517	18 962	25 647	5 167	3 813	3 941	7 060	5 666
3 persons	38 555	10 454	6 386	5 937	8 959	6 819	14 923	3 063	2 368	2 250	3 980	3 262
4 persons	39 970	13 467	7 712	5 976	7 469	5 346	11 415	2 070	1 416	1 784	3 410	2 735
5 persons	22 376	6 877	4 646	3 328	4 123	3 402	5 247	837	593	791	1 762	1 268
6 or more persons	17 404	4 837	3 907	2 744	3 272	2 644	3 952	582	533	568	1 231	1 038
Median	2.54	3.23	3.08	2.54	2.32	2.19	2.12	2.15	2.12	2.18	2.18	1.97
Total persons	705 032	189 740	127 063	108 021	155 509	124 699	219 918	39 641	30 396	32 665	63 863	53 353
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached	195 853	42 777	26 394	28 998	52 190	45 494	42 954	4 322	2 924	5 267	16 217	14 224
2	3 215	602	296	390	993	934	9 243	2 211	1 192	1 436	2 585	1 819
3 and 4	1 539	396	173	130	297	543	9 567	2 565	1 204	1 442	2 144	2 212
5 to 9	1 312	381	157	127	337	310	7 336	1 293	1 293	1 066	1 722	1 962
10 to 49	1 357	341	240	209	261	306	12 188	3 770	2 791	1 945	1 552	2 130
50 or more	176	63	27	29	34	23	2 691	1 093	965	332	185	116
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	29 936	11 534	10 591	5 592	1 834	385	6 740	1 476	2 349	1 832	913	170
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	233 294	56 074	37 863	35 473	55 909	47 975	90 576	16 716	12 718	13 302	25 287	22 553
Steam or hot water system	3 295	162	133	555	981	1 464	4 114	52	174	518	1 169	2 201
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	127 222	29 296	20 407	21 234	33 059	23 226	33 812	5 310	4 477	5 739	10 582	7 704
Other built-in electric units	44 424	18 099	10 074	5 409	5 856	4 986	28 795	10 207	6 606	4 136	4 192	3 654
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	5 241	435	420	615	1 922	1 849	3 737	147	209	541	1 676	1 164
Other means	53 112	8 082	6 829	7 660	14 091	16 450	20 118	1 000	1 252	2 368	7 668	7 830
Air conditioning	82 499	22 513	16 937	14 687	18 274	10 088	26 297	7 427	5 785	4 434	5 389	3 262
Central system	46 241	17 664	10 362	8 089	7 124	3 002	10 126	3 211	2 492	2 030	1 696	697
1 or more individual room units	36 258	4 849	6 575	6 598	11 150	7 086	16 171	4 216	3 293	2 404	3 693	2 565
House heating fuel	233 294	56 074	37 863	35 473	55 909	47 975	90 576	16 716	12 718	13 302	25 287	22 553
Utility gas	60 328	4 513	11 198	14 441	16 635	13 541	26 211	1 538	2 846	4 731	9 303	7 793
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	8 270	912	2 057	1 601	1 673	2 027	3 596	284	535	823	1 168	786
Electricity	88 008	42 656	17 973	8 707	10 733	7 939	38 828	14 187	8 579	5 319	5 933	4 810
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	39 678	696	2 018	6 434	17 424	13 106	13 095	214	398	1 663	6 009	4 811
Other	37 010	7 297	4 617	4 290	9 444	11 362	8 846	493	360	766	2 874	4 353
Income in 1979 below poverty level	21 414	4 018	3 395	2 960	5 100	5 941	20 778	3 484	2 922	3 132	5 489	5 391
Percent below poverty level	9.2	7.2	9.0	8.3	9.1	12.4	22.9	23.0	23.0	23.5	21.7	23.8
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than \$5,000	23 411	3 268	3 062	3 348	6 048	7 685	19 331	3 412	2 757	2 634	4 936	5 592
\$5,000 to \$9,999	34 544	6 054	5 226	4 690	8 654	9 920	24 200	4 333	3 352	3 638	6 833	6 044
\$10,000 to \$14,999	20 316	4 666	3 471	2 503	5 168	4 508	11 641	2 054	1 624	1 744	3 432	2 787
\$15,000 to \$19,999	18 214	4 326	3 094	2 527	4 356	3 911	8 038	1 371	1 180	1 176	2 452	1 859
\$20,000 to \$24,999	38 393	10 168	6 582	5 000	9 122	7 521	12 514	2 297	1 781	1 923	3 695	2 818
\$25,000 to \$29,999	33 305	9 525	5 387	5 090	7 720	5 583	7 357	1 473	941	1 040	2 054	1 849
\$30,000 to \$34,999	38 984	10 914	6 604	6 920	8 917	5 629	5 197	1 170	772	839	1 290	1 126
\$35,000 to \$49,999	18 000	4 727	3 259	3 724	4 123	2 167	1 786	434	217	261	454	420
\$50,000 or more	8 221	2 446	1 193	1 673	1 838	1 071	655	186	94	65	172	138
Median	\$17 453	\$19 771	\$17 869	\$19 663	\$16 970	\$13 705	\$10 393	\$10 755	\$10 385	\$10 556	\$10 648	\$9 721
Mean	\$20 024	\$22 055	\$20 355	\$22 143	\$19 463	\$16 476	\$12 433	\$13 089	\$12 303	\$12 391	\$12 487	

Table A — 8. Units in Structure for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State

	Owner-occupied housing units				Renter-occupied housing units							
	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 units	3 and 4 units	5 to 9 units	10 to 49 units	50 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.
Occupied housing units	233 388	195 853	7 599	29 936	90 719	42 954	9 243	9 567	7 336	12 188	2 691	6 740
Condominium housing units	1 825	1 021	804	—	952	256	47	179	89	328	53	—
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	177 970	153 401	4 536	20 033	39 763	24 479	3 432	2 799	2 322	3 059	624	3 048
15 to 24 years	7 999	4 853	229	2 917	9 744	4 435	939	1 007	924	1 136	322	981
25 to 34 years	41 174	35 071	650	5 453	15 639	10 111	1 415	1 176	792	834	126	1 185
35 to 44 years	37 658	33 835	744	3 079	5 787	4 279	452	197	244	259	14	342
45 to 64 years	62 253	54 895	1 883	5 475	5 697	3 968	389	262	201	431	60	386
65 years and over	28 886	24 747	1 030	3 109	2 896	1 686	237	157	161	399	102	154
Male householder, no wife present	19 499	14 095	1 159	4 245	22 806	9 014	2 607	2 790	2 271	3 573	669	1 882
15 to 24 years	1 873	927	159	787	7 483	2 621	1 018	954	927	1 194	174	595
25 to 34 years	5 067	3 717	325	1 025	7 861	3 367	907	1 084	715	937	213	638
35 to 44 years	2 936	2 137	193	606	2 296	845	259	315	173	365	71	268
45 to 64 years	4 821	3 613	237	971	3 026	1 302	268	269	261	542	119	265
65 years and over	4 802	3 701	245	856	2 140	879	155	168	195	535	92	116
Female householder, no husband present	35 919	28 357	1 904	5 558	28 150	9 461	3 204	3 978	2 743	5 556	1 398	1 810
15 to 24 years	1 190	670	82	438	8 124	2 013	913	1 449	877	1 854	419	599
25 to 34 years	4 308	3 170	234	904	6 897	2 660	893	1 010	706	1 065	135	428
35 to 44 years	4 156	3 358	187	611	2 833	1 305	342	376	220	261	56	273
45 to 64 years	10 151	7 957	464	1 730	3 673	1 380	446	506	299	670	95	277
65 years and over	16 114	13 202	937	1 975	6 623	2 103	610	637	641	1 706	693	233
Median age	47.7	48.0	53.6	42.9	30.6	32.3	29.3	28.2	28.2	29.8	33.2	29.2
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	37 781	28 093	1 513	8 175	55 704	23 784	6 084	6 709	4 883	8 166	1 703	4 375
1975 to 1978	77 205	61 472	2 288	13 445	23 075	11 737	2 396	2 076	1 646	2 768	699	1 753
1970 to 1974	41 988	34 823	1 017	6 148	6 124	3 361	374	472	385	819	269	444
1960 to 1969	37 038	33 891	1 137	2 010	3 255	2 085	215	205	264	320	20	146
1959 or earlier	39 376	37 574	1 644	158	2 561	1 987	174	105	158	115	—	22
ROOMS												
1 room	952	530	65	357	2 151	410	114	199	315	740	198	175
2 rooms	2 304	1 080	166	1 058	6 626	1 538	544	907	876	1 665	655	441
3 rooms	8 529	4 822	598	3 109	17 023	4 832	1 959	2 502	1 958	3 678	873	1 221
4 rooms	40 399	26 843	1 924	11 632	30 853	12 144	3 869	4 102	2 760	4 448	735	2 795
5 rooms	57 460	46 764	1 898	8 798	17 913	10 826	1 772	1 300	935	1 286	200	1 594
6 rooms	46 939	42 640	1 243	3 056	8 627	6 677	602	372	349	264	25	338
7 or more rooms	76 805	73 174	1 705	1 926	7 526	6 527	383	185	143	107	5	176
Median	5.7	5.9	5.1	4.4	4.1	4.7	4.0	3.8	3.7	3.5	3.1	4.0
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	231 268	194 289	7 400	29 579	88 824	42 339	9 085	9 406	7 048	11 680	2 609	6 657
0.50 or less	146 940	125 147	5 293	16 500	50 673	22 177	5 593	6 152	4 602	7 175	1 643	3 331
0.51 to 1.00	76 954	63 699	1 829	11 426	33 111	17 556	3 119	2 910	2 084	3 887	834	2 721
1.01 to 1.50	5 993	4 527	190	1 276	3 654	1 936	281	238	226	445	102	426
1.51 or more	1 381	916	88	377	1 386	670	92	106	136	173	30	179
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	2 120	1 564	199	357	1 895	615	158	161	288	508	82	83
0.50 or less	902	716	73	113	663	254	58	73	103	120	40	15
0.51 to 1.00	772	528	77	167	959	231	85	72	168	347	38	18
1.01 to 1.50	123	65	24	34	88	47	4	6	9	7	—	15
1.51 or more	323	255	25	43	185	83	11	10	8	34	4	35
BEDROOMS												
None	1 127	657	74	396	2 990	569	197	338	494	944	260	188
1	11 211	7 537	908	2 766	23 641	7 229	2 528	3 577	2 769	5 096	1 416	1 026
2	68 836	49 424	3 254	16 158	41 294	17 908	5 087	5 002	3 413	5 175	886	3 823
3	102 312	90 000	2 273	10 039	17 751	12 818	1 198	542	508	886	128	1 671
4	38 416	37 105	788	523	4 094	3 531	220	103	134	74	—	32
5 or more	11 486	11 130	302	54	949	899	13	5	18	13	1	—
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than \$5,000	23 411	18 163	1 084	4 164	19 331	7 185	1 653	2 065	1 998	3 942	1 035	1 453
\$5,000 to \$9,999	34 544	26 840	1 307	6 397	24 200	9 982	2 507	2 860	2 185	3 741	719	2 206
\$10,000 to \$12,499	20 316	15 987	755	3 574	11 641	5 755	1 178	1 352	1 030	1 197	331	798
\$12,500 to \$14,999	18 214	14 690	576	2 948	8 038	4 250	767	723	637	877	162	622
\$15,000 to \$19,999	38 393	31 645	1 210	5 538	12 514	6 886	1 394	1 297	711	1 157	209	860
\$20,000 to \$24,999	33 305	29 051	794	3 460	7 357	4 181	876	734	356	660	90	460
\$25,000 to \$34,999	38 984	35 294	1 022	2 668	5 197	3 100	655	363	288	417	117	257
\$35,000 to \$49,999	18 000	16 645	518	837	1 786	1 184	156	122	76	172	15	61
\$50,000 or more	8 221	7 538	333	350	655	431	57	51	55	25	13	23
Median	\$17 453	\$18 413	\$15 305	\$13 206	\$10 393	\$11 872	\$10 979	\$9 747	\$8 811	\$7 542	\$6 970	\$9 322
Mean	\$20 024	\$20 867	\$18 511	\$14 895	\$12 433	\$14 081	\$13 015	\$11 486	\$10 419	\$9 737	\$8 950	\$10 933
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	233 294	195 786	7 594	29 914	90 576	42 880	9 233	9 545	7 320	12 176	2 686	6 736
Steam or hot water system	3 295	3 014	278	3	4 114	500	230	494	632	1 785	258	15
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	127 222	105 045	3 634	18 543	33 812	18 040	4 008	3 123	1 992	2 152	465	4 032
Other built-in electric units	44 424	38 340	1 799	4 285	28 795	7 918	3 211	4 328	3 361	7 228	1 886	863
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	5 241	4 367	237	637	3 737	2 346	311	329	275	273	40	163
Other means	53 112	45 020	1 646	6 446	20 118	14 076	1 473	1 271	860	738	37	1 663
Air conditioning	82 499	64 822	2 550	15 127	26 297	9 421	3 012	2 643	2 146	4 042	1 517	3 516
Central system	46 241	36 586	1 360	8 295	10 126	3 518	1 648	882	770	1 060	433	1 815
Vehicles available	226 186	190 262	7 093	28 831	80 610	39 873	8 396	8 436	6 136	9 784	1 847	6 138
1	51 533	39 690	2 268	9 575	41 130	15 840	4 564	5 421	3 969	6 826	1 338	3 172
2 or more	174 653	150 572	4 825	19 256	39 480	24 033	3 832	3 015	2 167	2 958	509	2 966
House heating fuel	233 294	195 786	7 594	29 914	90 576	42 880	9 233	9 545	7 320	12 176	2 686	6 736
Utility gas	60 328	52 826	1 875	5 627	26 211	13 335	3 073	2 873	2 063	3 388	356	2 123
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	8 270	4 574	322	3 374	3 596	1 810	155	141	212	161	13	1 104
Electricity	88 008	69 328	3 081	15 599	38 828	11 566	4 457	5 530	4 002	8 539	2 338	2 496
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	39 678	36 740	1 202	1 736	13 095	9 538	1 126	698	619	471	31	612
Other	37 010	32 318	1 114	3 578	8 846	6 631	422	303	424	617	48	401
Water heating fuel	232 346	195 064	7 539	29 743	90 126	42 620	9 205	9 528	7 320	12 097	2 673	6 683
Utility gas	26 934	21 355	792	4 787	12 710	5 122	1 232	1 338	1 243	1 837	251	1 687
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	6 933	3 333	211	3 389	2 467	905	83	124	173	140	7	1 035
Electricity	196 926	168 986	6 470	21 470	73 799	36 178	7 813	7 948	5 747	9 788	2 398	3 927
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	647	572	20	55	511	224	51	78	71	61	5	21
Other	906	818	46	42	639	191	26	40	86	271	12	13
Family householder	194 871	167 354	5 126	22 391	52 028	30 041	4 926	4 242	3 228	4 498	844	4 249
With own children under 18 years	103 608	89 910	2 195	11 503	33 817	20 584	3 125	2 465	1 936	2 552	371	2 784
With own children under 6 years	48 056	40 286	1 024	6 746	22 112	12 905	1 995	1 698	1 357	1 781	289	2 087
Female householder, no husband present	12 690	10 516	398	1 776	10 150	4 427	1 262	1 238	800	1 261	199	963
With own children under 18 years	7 78											

Table A—9. Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units by Size of Household: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

The State	Total	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 persons	7 persons	8 or more persons	Median	Total persons
Owner-occupied housing units	233 388	35 087	79 996	38 555	39 970	22 376	10 018	4 531	2 855	2.54	705 032
Nonrelatives present	6 772	—	2 882	1 360	943	586	487	278	236	2.87	23 667
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms	11 785	5 078	4 399	1 047	683	331	140	51	56	1.69	22 862
4 rooms	40 399	11 965	17 991	5 488	3 140	1 108	459	179	69	1.96	87 116
5 rooms	57 460	9 073	22 232	9 673	9 161	4 833	1 635	639	214	2.38	161 019
6 rooms	46 939	5 084	16 827	8 521	8 922	4 452	2 064	692	377	2.68	143 934
7 rooms	31 704	2 112	9 280	6 236	7 072	4 060	1 796	762	386	3.22	108 588
8 or more rooms	45 101	1 775	9 267	7 590	10 992	7 592	3 924	2 208	1 753	3.86	181 513
Median	5.7	4.6	5.3	5.9	6.3	6.6	6.9	7.4	8.1	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	231 268	34 173	79 524	38 280	39 740	22 277	9 955	4 486	2 833	2.55	700 250
1.00 or less	223 894	34 173	79 334	38 106	39 186	20 897	7 761	2 959	1 478	2.48	654 779
1.01 to 1.50	5 993	—	—	143	411	1 099	2 062	1 327	951	6.15	37 574
1.51 or more	1 381	—	190	31	143	281	132	200	404	5.84	7 897
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	2 120	914	472	275	230	99	63	45	22	1.81	4 782
1.00 or less	1 674	914	401	184	101	40	23	11	—	1.42	3 053
1.01 to 1.50	123	—	—	52	19	9	32	4	7	4.00	547
1.51 or more	323	—	71	39	110	50	8	30	15	3.97	1 182
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached	195 853	26 069	66 675	32 539	34 991	19 904	9 004	4 060	2 611	2.66	604 775
2 or more	7 599	2 211	2 596	1 117	754	549	204	106	62	2.11	19 900
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	29 936	6 807	10 725	4 899	4 225	1 923	810	365	182	2.26	80 357
VALUE											
Specified owner-occupied housing units	162 164	21 993	54 207	26 995	29 858	16 512	7 344	3 214	2 041	2.68	498 456
Less than \$10,000	2 870	1 148	1 034	295	195	65	62	32	50	1.78	6 049
\$10,000 to \$19,999	10 705	3 291	4 286	1 217	851	582	264	133	81	1.98	23 945
\$20,000 to \$29,999	18 342	4 430	7 520	2 491	2 014	968	450	271	198	2.13	45 212
\$30,000 to \$39,999	30 274	4 588	10 172	5 230	5 317	2 956	1 281	497	233	2.57	90 535
\$40,000 to \$49,999	32 176	3 400	10 498	5 482	6 469	3 486	1 756	642	443	2.90	104 924
\$50,000 to \$59,999	23 051	2 182	7 651	4 288	4 491	2 558	1 119	466	296	2.89	73 868
\$60,000 to \$79,999	27 635	1 916	8 362	4 993	6 468	3 450	1 431	655	360	3.21	92 608
\$80,000 to \$99,999	9 572	580	2 558	1 644	2 357	1 354	549	292	238	3.50	33 968
\$100,000 to \$149,999	5 813	336	1 606	1 062	1 332	826	352	180	119	3.41	21 036
\$150,000 or more	1 726	122	520	304	364	267	80	46	23	3.23	6 311
Median	\$45 600	\$34 500	\$43 600	\$47 700	\$50 200	\$50 600	\$49 200	\$50 700	\$50 500	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979	233 388	35 087	79 996	38 555	39 970	22 376	10 018	4 531	2 855	2.54	705 032
Median income	\$17 453	\$7 156	\$16 016	\$20 633	\$21 485	\$21 672	\$21 490	\$21 396	\$21 331	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	17.3	22.8	14.2	16.5	18.6	18.6	18.7	18.6	17.4	...	...
With a mortgage	20.1	28.4	19.1	19.4	20.0	20.0	20.2	20.1	18.9	...	...
Not mortgaged	10.6	19.5	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	21 414	7 434	5 201	2 300	2 495	1 924	908	678	474	2.13	...
Median income	\$3 298	\$2 805	\$3 100	\$3 071	\$4 135	\$5 244	\$6 779	\$7 356	\$10 273	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	46.5	40.5	42.6	50+	50+	50+	42.9	42.5	28.5	...	...
With a mortgage	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	47.5	50+	41.3	...	...
Not mortgaged	34.0	36.4	33.2	32.1	26.4	27.1	20.9	19.4	11.3	...	...
Renter-occupied housing units	90 719	29 535	25 647	14 923	11 415	5 247	2 369	904	679	2.12	219 918
Nonrelatives present	11 419	—	6 331	2 520	1 352	580	383	163	90	2.40	31 684
ROOMS											
1 room	2 151	1 730	266	108	27	2	7	11	—	1.12	2 802
2 rooms	6 626	4 405	1 465	420	230	67	15	22	22	1.25	9 899
3 rooms	17 023	10 151	4 526	1 300	582	197	123	70	74	1.34	27 684
4 rooms	30 853	8 973	11 083	5 784	3 441	984	393	99	76	2.08	69 198
5 rooms	17 913	2 686	4 928	4 230	3 404	1 596	746	195	128	2.82	52 824
6 rooms	8 627	920	1 971	1 783	1 868	1 176	574	211	124	3.30	29 513
7 or more rooms	7 526	670	1 408	1 298	1 863	1 225	511	316	235	3.71	27 998
Median	4.1	3.4	4.1	4.5	4.9	5.4	5.4	5.9	5.7	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	88 824	28 395	25 270	14 754	11 318	5 212	2 325	891	659	2.13	216 415
1.00 or less	83 784	28 395	25 067	14 309	10 513	3 991	1 072	316	121	2.04	190 125
1.01 to 1.50	3 654	—	—	375	567	980	1 115	406	211	5.40	18 892
1.51 or more	1 386	—	203	70	238	241	138	169	327	5.26	7 398
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 895	1 140	377	169	97	35	44	13	20	1.33	3 503
1.00 or less	1 622	1 140	314	86	63	6	13	—	—	1.21	2 380
1.01 to 1.50	88	—	—	45	15	4	24	—	—	3.48	308
1.51 or more	185	—	63	38	19	25	7	13	20	3.28	815
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached	42 954	9 691	11 501	7 903	7 283	3 808	1 538	706	524	2.54	122 051
2	9 243	3 153	2 903	1 634	986	326	180	38	23	2.01	20 219
3 and 4	9 567	4 091	3 070	1 349	725	165	99	50	18	1.73	18 279
5 to 9	7 336	3 304	2 163	987	493	205	125	36	23	1.67	14 683
10 to 49	12 188	5 881	3 410	1 423	873	313	224	26	38	1.56	23 441
50 or more	2 691	1 504	689	289	132	40	37	—	—	1.39	4 531
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	6 740	1 911	1 911	1 338	923	390	166	48	53	2.26	16 714
GROSS RENT											
Specified renter-occupied housing units	82 114	27 929	23 360	13 583	9 710	4 289	1 984	715	544	2.06	194 057
Less than \$100	5 199	3 534	725	429	314	119	36	13	29	1.24	8 757
\$100 to \$149	9 390	5 468	2 191	875	514	192	90	35	25	1.36	16 364
\$150 to \$199	16 949	7 299	5 032	2 354	1 333	545	222	73	91	1.73	34 920
\$200 to \$249	17 232	5 024	5 626	3 318	1 967	758	392	76	71	2.14	40 392
\$250 to \$299	12 828	2 950	4 469	2 522	1 843	692	212	87	53	2.28	31 403
\$300 to \$349	7 201	1 024	2 194	1 573	1 320	655	260	103	72	2.74	20 834
\$350 to \$399	3 304	335	739	745	735	449	167	94	40	3.28	10 985
\$400 to \$499	2 925	237	594	564	625	424	304	114	63	3.61	10 966
\$500 or more	1 045	140	189	211	227	132	80	46	20	3.42	3 849
No cash rent	6 041	1 918	1 601	992	832	323	221	74	80	2.19	15 587
Median	\$218	\$176	\$225	\$240	\$258	\$277	\$283	\$318	\$261	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979	90 719	29 535	25 647	14 923	11 415	5 247	2 369	904	679	2.12	219 918
Median income	\$10 393	\$6 730	\$11 356	\$12 010	\$13 295	\$13 965	\$13 561	\$15 398	\$13 442	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	25.4	28.8	23.7	24.3	23.5	24.1	24.7	25.1	24.3	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	20 778	7 584	4 502	3 320	2 426	1 407	828	353	358	2.12	...
Median income	\$3 625	\$2 758	\$3 583	\$3 944	\$5 025	\$5 774	\$7 069	\$7 821	\$9 252	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	44.0	39.1	33.0	...	...

Table A-10. Household Composition and Age of Householder for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and B.]

The State	Married-couple families					Male householder, no wife present					Female householder, no husband present					Median age
	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	
Owner-occupied housing units																
PERSONS IN UNIT																
1 person	35 087	3 182	6 549	3 135	31 054	1 105	3 257	1 612	3 157	3 954	460	1 140	617	6 065	16 114	47.7
2 persons	79 976	2 805	8 256	12 331	14 373	532	1 126	621	1 025	666	411	1 165	948	2 330	13 720	65.1
3 persons	38 555	1 604	4 312	8 686	480	133	377	368	404	134	207	1 334	1 157	936	1 902	59.9
4 persons	39 970	2 295	7 722	8 682	3 420	77	182	190	138	19	89	564	743	473	82	44.4
5 persons	22 376	1 177	4 335	3 720	213	17	96	64	40	29	14	195	402	158	15	37.0
6 or more persons	17 404	2 199	3 990	4 35	188 487	9	126	81	57	2	9	110	289	169	9	37.8
Median	2.54	2.79	3.90	4.35	2.07	1.35	1.26	1.41	1.26	1.11	1.83	2.37	2.94	1.34	1.09	39.3
Total persons	705 032	23 605	163 366	173 272	63 240	3 089	8 149	5 640	7 572	5 856	2 424	10 550	12 942	17 413	19 207	48.4
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM																
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	231 268	7 910	40 888	37 444	61 988	1 809	4 870	2 844	4 637	4 577	1 180	4 258	4 145	10 103	15 914	47.7
1.01 or more persons per room	7 374	190	2 529	2 615	1 373	18	61	33	40	6	17	72	136	97	30	37.5
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	2 120	89	286	214	265	64	197	92	184	225	10	50	11	48	200	47.6
1.01 or more persons per room	446	40	177	106	89	4	—	5	7	—	2	8	—	—	—	34.6
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979																
Specified owner-occupied housing units																
With a mortgage	162 164	4 520	31 306	28 085	42 558	765	3 164	1 709	2 610	2 867	604	2 955	3 082	6 935	11 512	46.8
Less than 15 percent	107 799	4 141	29 396	25 284	27 668	634	2 805	1 335	1 316	386	465	2 670	2 599	3 371	1 504	39.2
15 to 19 percent	31 802	1 464	8 828	4 776	13 954	102	439	288	429	64	17	272	210	608	117	45.4
20 to 24 percent	21 459	786	6 435	5 546	5 465	103	596	288	246	38	55	308	355	454	128	38.5
25 to 29 percent	18 505	923	7 087	4 175	2 992	93	581	283	159	24	51	374	449	478	159	35.2
30 to 34 percent	12 195	824	4 481	2 549	1 824	50	346	133	69	36	76	399	344	424	131	34.9
35 percent or more	6 865	432	2 323	1 001	988	54	242	60	268	37	57	249	266	335	117	35.4
Not computed	16 446	710	4 221	2 735	2 332	224	579	194	193	183	189	1 016	933	1 027	827	37.7
Median	527	2	73	83	113	8	22	7	19	4	20	52	42	45	25	39.8
Not mortgaged	20.1	24.4	22.4	18.4	14.9	26.5	23.1	20.1	33.9	33.9	32.1	29.4	28.8	26.5	39.8	65.3
Less than 10 percent	54 365	379	1 910	2 801	14 890	131	359	374	1 294	2 481	139	285	483	3 564	10 008	57.5
10 to 14 percent	25 681	286	1 283	2 101	11 047	76	216	265	756	527	40	85	185	1 150	1 551	59.7
15 to 19 percent	10 789	67	355	410	2 161	11	51	46	204	550	11	40	128	794	1 820	67.4
20 to 24 percent	5 792	10	93	128	734	11	33	18	72	365	23	57	29	531	1 486	70.4
25 to 29 percent	3 809	6	64	61	280	—	41	11	80	269	21	23	30	277	1 398	71.9
30 to 34 percent	2 379	2	11	12	170	—	6	14	61	238	—	13	11	215	995	72.1
35 percent or more	1 493	8	43	37	275	26	12	16	71	376	44	27	67	379	1 856	73.2
Not computed	3 914	—	21	28	106	10—	10—	10—	37	33	—	27	17	72	61	62.0
Median	508	10.6	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	17.0	19.0	15.4	11.9	13.8	20.4	—
Total persons	90 719	9 744	15 639	5 787	5 697	7 483	7 861	2 296	3 026	2 140	8 124	6 897	2 833	3 673	6 623	30.6
Renter-occupied housing units																
PERSONS IN UNIT																
1 person	29 535	4 604	3 540	751	2 752	3 613	5 092	1 542	2 548	1 972	3 214	2 218	666	2 423	6 247	37.4
2 persons	25 647	3 332	3 758	1 047	1 036	2 508	1 839	422	282	123	2 676	1 839	765	689	319	28.1
3 persons	14 923	1 374	4 911	1 581	879	941	570	171	102	21	1 249	1 616	542	273	42	27.5
4 persons	11 415	318	2 091	1 219	522	272	238	73	43	10	1 249	715	504	122	4	30.4
5 persons	5 247	116	1 339	1 189	508	102	48	74	36	12	184	327	231	84	—	33.4
6 or more persons	3 952	258	361	259	207	155	127	14	15	2	188	182	125	82	—	35.0
Median	2.12	2.58	3.61	4.19	2.59	1.55	1.27	1.24	1.09	1.04	1.82	2.17	2.48	1.26	1.03	—
Total persons	219 918	26 642	55 918	25 256	18 154	13 256	11 864	3 575	3 951	2 391	16 407	15 771	7 679	5 869	6 992	48.4
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM																
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	88 824	9 651	15 479	5 759	5 585	7 278	7 556	2 186	2 790	1 893	7 999	6 819	2 781	3 627	6 581	30.5
1.01 or more persons per room	5 040	513	1 689	894	499	174	128	51	47	17	440	297	183	52	42	31.4
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 895	93	160	28	112	205	305	110	236	247	125	78	52	46	—	34.6
1.01 or more persons per room	273	29	49	6	47	28	17	6	5	—	17	18	35	8	—	32.3
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979																
Specified renter-occupied housing units																
Less than 15 percent	82 114	1 494	2 991	1 319	4 461	7 199	7 315	2 124	2 724	1 907	7 949	6 703	2 740	3 590	6 271	30.1
15 to 19 percent	14 085	1 851	2 553	910	679	1 069	1 925	654	857	212	545	468	166	263	365	31.5
20 to 24 percent	11 851	1 576	2 533	714	479	1 159	1 340	383	337	168	595	457	293	390	497	29.5
25 to 29 percent	10 990	1 443	2 066	714	356	1 085	990	251	184	211	689	634	296	428	826	29.6
30 to 34 percent	8 313	1 123	1 331	379	356	782	734	192	244	212	765	660	285	380	615	29.4
35 to 39 percent	6 020	824	915	242	244	570	462	99	161	148	639	620	219	292	428	28.8
40 to 44 percent	10 325	942	1 151	373	251	1 047	718	208	284	309	1 490	1 123	453	590	1 102	29.5
45 to 49 percent	13 453	809	958	301	348	1 191	648	203	326	296	2 860	1 961	798	882	1 652	29.4
50 percent or more	284	637	7 077	506	709	259	498	134	331	351	396	280	110	366	786	36.4
Not computed	25.4	23.6	21.1	19.4	18.5	25.9	20.7	19.5	20.1	29.4	39.6	34.0	33.5	32.6	35.1	—
Median	25.4	23.6	21.1	19.4	18.5	25.9	20.7	19.5	20.1	29.4	39.6	34.0	33.5	32.6	35.1	—

Table A-11. **Age and Sex of Householder in One-Person Households for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State	Total	Male householder						Female householder					
		Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
Owner-occupied housing units	35 087	13 085	1 105	3 257	1 612	3 157	3 954	22 002	460	1 140	617	6 065	13 720
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	34 173	12 422	1 061	3 087	1 543	2 989	3 742	21 751	455	1 111	614	6 026	13 545
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	914	663	44	170	69	168	212	251	5	29	3	39	175
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached	26 069	9 146	519	2 308	1 077	2 245	2 997	16 923	238	743	409	4 452	11 081
2 or more	2 211	800	70	215	140	178	197	1 411	30	98	71	381	831
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	6 807	3 139	516	734	395	734	760	3 668	192	299	137	1 232	1 808
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	12 676	2 963	141	254	139	610	1 819	9 713	110	109	116	1 704	7 674
\$5,000 to \$9,999	9 756	2 967	330	512	220	705	1 200	6 789	230	232	168	2 058	4 101
\$10,000 to \$12,499	3 583	1 449	247	403	141	357	301	2 134	77	297	102	840	818
\$12,500 to \$14,999	2 200	1 178	140	436	119	240	243	1 022	8	202	61	434	317
\$15,000 to \$19,999	3 269	1 892	148	823	338	464	119	1 377	23	218	110	628	398
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 689	1 169	59	418	273	283	136	520	12	38	29	254	187
\$25,000 to \$34,999	1 200	895	34	289	182	305	85	305	—	39	25	103	138
\$35,000 to \$49,999	380	288	6	79	58	105	40	92	—	—	—	32	60
\$50,000 or more	334	284	—	43	142	88	11	50	—	5	6	12	27
Median	\$7 156	\$11 057	\$10 825	\$15 112	\$17 373	\$11 845	\$5 528	\$5 805	\$7 669	\$11 928	\$10 600	\$8 171	\$4 665
Mean	\$9 811	\$13 509	\$11 159	\$16 079	\$21 211	\$15 009	\$7 713	\$7 611	\$7 646	\$12 280	\$11 789	\$9 335	\$6 272
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
Specified owner-occupied housing units	21 993	7 220	412	1 940	834	1 661	2 373	14 773	205	691	358	3 858	9 661
With a mortgage	7 531	3 680	322	1 714	619	745	280	2 851	155	641	268	1 580	1 207
Less than \$200	1 884	580	34	162	63	204	117	1 304	44	89	58	601	512
\$200 to \$249	1 272	551	36	264	77	116	58	721	35	87	70	326	203
\$250 to \$299	1 058	421	59	198	59	95	10	637	34	158	17	241	187
\$300 to \$349	941	542	74	273	82	70	43	399	17	104	31	138	109
\$350 to \$399	742	470	61	246	102	46	15	272	—	79	33	100	60
\$400 to \$499	849	572	29	282	160	76	25	277	21	91	26	63	76
\$500 to \$599	395	275	8	170	45	48	4	120	4	—	15	69	32
\$600 to \$749	238	156	14	74	16	44	8	82	—	18	8	34	22
\$750 or more	152	113	7	45	15	46	—	39	—	15	10	8	6
Median	\$279	\$327	\$322	\$343	\$364	\$278	\$220	\$243	\$248	\$296	\$268	\$229	\$223
Not mortgaged	14 462	3 540	90	226	215	916	2 093	10 922	50	50	90	2 278	8 454
Less than \$50	1 259	491	20	42	15	132	282	768	—	15	22	123	608
\$50 to \$74	3 604	985	25	62	60	294	544	2 619	10	8	27	417	2 157
\$75 to \$99	3 998	870	19	31	51	210	559	3 128	20	2	17	714	2 375
\$100 to \$124	2 935	655	7	52	48	132	416	2 280	—	11	16	477	1 776
\$125 to \$149	1 410	248	8	26	18	68	128	1 162	12	12	6	303	829
\$150 to \$199	892	158	3	7	8	46	94	734	8	2	2	209	513
\$200 to \$249	223	93	—	6	5	29	53	130	—	—	—	9	121
\$250 or more	141	40	8	—	10	5	17	101	—	—	—	26	75
Median	\$90	\$83	\$75	\$82	\$91	\$79	\$85	\$92	\$94	\$100	\$71	\$96	\$90
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income in 1979	22.8	21.1	33.2	24.0	19.0	14.8	20.4	23.7	31.6	27.1	24.2	20.8	23.8
With a mortgage	28.4	25.3	38.5	25.1	21.9	21.8	38.4	31.5	32.2	27.4	28.0	29.8	44.4
Not mortgaged	19.5	14.4	10—	10—	10—	10—	18.7	20.9	20.8	17.2	10.6	15.9	22.4
Income in 1979 below poverty level	7 434	1 807	106	176	112	420	993	5 627	83	76	98	1 239	4 131
Percent below poverty level	21.2	13.8	9.6	5.4	6.9	13.3	25.1	25.6	18.0	6.7	15.9	20.4	30.1
Renter-occupied housing units	29 535	14 767	3 613	5 092	1 542	2 548	1 972	14 768	3 214	2 218	666	2 423	6 247
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	28 395	13 792	3 465	4 832	1 441	2 321	1 733	14 603	3 164	2 181	651	2 402	6 205
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 140	975	148	260	101	227	239	165	50	37	15	21	42
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached	9 691	5 470	1 155	1 979	474	1 058	804	4 221	745	642	203	737	1 894
2	3 153	1 551	456	582	182	200	131	1 602	393	260	113	259	577
3 and 4	4 091	1 856	455	748	256	242	155	2 235	667	473	124	364	607
5 to 9	3 304	1 662	553	561	143	225	180	1 642	400	305	63	253	621
10 to 49	5 881	2 568	592	692	264	497	523	3 313	675	357	105	540	1 636
50 or more	1 504	501	76	153	61	119	92	1 003	141	79	16	77	690
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	1 911	1 159	326	377	162	207	87	752	193	102	42	193	222
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	11 326	4 138	981	860	261	781	1 255	7 188	1 383	451	174	1 046	4 134
\$5,000 to \$9,999	8 871	4 013	1 402	1 290	273	560	488	4 858	1 465	735	217	847	1 594
\$10,000 to \$12,499	3 267	1 958	575	874	209	196	104	1 309	225	546	138	216	184
\$12,500 to \$14,999	1 745	1 140	273	517	135	194	21	605	50	289	63	106	97
\$15,000 to \$19,999	2 335	1 842	283	890	265	373	31	493	75	136	38	168	76
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 013	860	72	404	173	182	29	153	16	37	25	23	52
\$25,000 to \$34,999	643	536	17	181	164	162	12	107	—	21	11	3	72
\$35,000 to \$49,999	234	182	2	63	40	61	16	52	—	3	—	14	35
\$50,000 or more	101	98	8	13	22	39	16	3	—	—	—	—	3
Median	\$6 730	\$8 930	\$7 762	\$11 133	\$13 019	\$9 252	\$4 350	\$5 178	\$5 668	\$9 539	\$8 645	\$5 888	\$4 243
Mean	\$8 627	\$10 770	\$8 497	\$11 891	\$15 363	\$12 315	\$6 453	\$6 485	\$5 831	\$9 330	\$8 694	\$6 923	\$5 405
GROSS RENT													
Specified renter-occupied housing units	27 929	13 685	3 454	4 732	1 448	2 300	1 751	14 244	3 148	2 165	666	2 344	5 921
Less than \$100	3 534	1 464	244	209	93	383	535	2 070	126	33	15	231	1 665
\$100 to \$149	5 468	3 099	811	889	310	644	445	2 369	517	306	60	476	1 010
\$150 to \$199	7 299	3 550	1 030	1 365	370	448	337	3 749	1 133	629	147	620	1 220
\$200 to \$249	5 024	2 304	706	958	212	346	82	2 720	723	630	185	442	740
\$250 to \$299	2 950	1 479	392	666	253	137	31	1 471	414	350	122	254	331
\$300 to \$349	1 024	540	78	290	98	54	20	484	71	136	49	97	131
\$350 to \$399	335	160	40	43	30	34	13	175	20	42	40	33	40
\$400 to \$499	237	80	1	20	18	29	12	157	3	7	16	24	107
\$500 or more	140	52	4	23	—	19	6	88	6	2	15	32	33
No cash rent	1 918	957	148	269	64	206	270	961	135	30	17	135	644
Median	\$176	\$174	\$176	\$191	\$191	\$152	\$123	\$179	\$189	\$206	\$219	\$182	\$149
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Median gross rent as percentage of household income in 1979	28.8	23.8	28.5	21.5	18.7	20.6	29.6	34.6	39.9	27.2	30.7	33.8	35.8
Income in 1979 below poverty level	7 584	2 831	774	584	195	597	681	4 753	998	284	135	857	2 479
Percent below poverty level	25.7	19.2	21.4	11.5	12.6	23.4	34.5	32.2	31.1	12.8	20.3	35.4	39.7

Table A—12. Duration of Vacancy for Year-Round Vacant for Sale and Vacant for Rent Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State					The State				
	Total	Less than 2 months	2 up to 6 months	6 or more months		Total	Less than 2 months	2 up to 6 months	6 or more months
Vacant for sale only housing units -----	5 443	2 115	1 938	1 390	Vacant for rent housing units -----	11 624	6 797	2 875	1 952
ROOMS					ROOMS				
1 to 3 rooms -----	469	153	127	189	1 room -----	671	420	143	108
4 rooms -----	1 206	401	427	378	2 rooms -----	1 002	592	259	151
5 rooms -----	1 374	596	522	256	3 rooms -----	2 683	1 676	583	424
6 rooms -----	1 157	496	367	294	4 rooms -----	4 416	2 532	1 171	713
7 rooms -----	583	264	216	103	5 rooms -----	1 869	1 045	447	377
8 or more rooms -----	654	205	279	170	6 rooms -----	646	375	155	116
Median -----	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.0	7 or more rooms -----	337	157	117	63
					Median -----	3.8	3.8	3.9	3.9
PLUMBING FACILITIES					PLUMBING FACILITIES				
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	5 272	2 079	1 901	1 292	Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	11 095	6 533	2 734	1 828
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	171	36	37	98	Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	529	264	141	124
BEDROOMS					BEDROOMS				
None -----	43	19	6	18	None -----	808	502	184	122
1 -----	430	131	117	182	1 -----	3 356	1 993	782	581
2 -----	1 872	642	706	524	2 -----	5 553	3 238	1 424	891
3 -----	2 321	1 103	817	401	3 -----	1 633	914	403	316
4 -----	623	183	227	213	4 -----	194	102	59	33
5 or more -----	154	37	65	52	5 or more -----	80	48	23	9
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT					YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT				
1975 to March 1980 -----	2 559	1 087	961	511	1975 to March 1980 -----	2 951	1 924	528	499
1970 to 1974 -----	650	227	267	156	1970 to 1974 -----	1 546	1 028	380	138
1960 to 1969 -----	519	204	189	126	1960 to 1969 -----	1 504	872	463	169
1950 to 1959 -----	598	213	192	193	1950 to 1959 -----	1 459	711	452	296
1940 to 1949 -----	335	143	93	99	1940 to 1949 -----	1 555	823	419	313
1939 or earlier -----	782	241	236	305	1939 or earlier -----	2 609	1 439	633	537
UNITS IN STRUCTURE					UNITS IN STRUCTURE				
1, detached or attached -----	4 090	1 524	1 527	1 039	1, detached or attached -----	4 037	2 038	1 154	845
2 or more -----	699	324	188	187	2 -----	899	506	271	122
Mobile home or trailer -----	654	267	223	164	3 and 4 -----	1 497	1 043	225	229
HEATING EQUIPMENT					5 to 9 -----	1 351	822	301	228
Central heating system -----	4 405	1 769	1 579	1 057	10 to 49 -----	2 322	1 538	467	317
Other means -----	991	346	349	296	50 or more -----	282	219	36	27
None -----	47	—	10	37	Mobile home or trailer -----	1 236	631	421	184
PRICE ASKED					RENT ASKED				
Specified vacant for sale only housing units -----	3 763	1 436	1 425	902	Specified vacant for rent housing units -----	11 276	6 661	2 771	1 844
Less than \$10,000 -----	146	33	39	74	Less than \$100 -----	1 448	657	434	357
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	219	80	33	106	\$100 to \$149 -----	2 662	1 451	654	557
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	303	74	106	123	\$150 to \$199 -----	2 748	1 672	712	364
\$30,000 to \$39,999 -----	633	263	221	149	\$200 to \$249 -----	1 971	1 262	485	224
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----	781	354	315	112	\$250 to \$299 -----	1 460	966	320	174
\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----	509	225	193	91	\$300 to \$399 -----	667	445	126	96
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	697	247	315	135	\$400 or more -----	320	208	40	72
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	254	68	110	76	Median -----	\$170	\$181	\$164	\$150
\$100,000 or more -----	221	92	93	36					
Median -----	\$47 600	\$47 800	\$50 000	\$39 900					

Table A—13. Price Asked and Rent Asked for Year-Round Vacant Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Price asked—Specified vacant for sale only housing units								Rent asked—Specified vacant for rent housing units							
	Total	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 or more	Median (dollars)		Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$199	\$200 to \$299	\$300 to \$399	\$400 or more	Median (dollars)
The State															
Total -----	3 763	146	522	1 414	1 460	221	47 600		11 276	1 448	5 410	3 431	667	320	170
PLUMBING FACILITIES															
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	3 653	104	515	1 380	1 433	221	48 000		10 783	1 219	5 184	3 393	667	320	173
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	110	42	7	34	27	—	31 500		493	229	226	38	—	—	104
BEDROOMS															
None -----	21	14	—	6	—	1	10 000—		808	285	413	80	6	24	118
1 -----	226	50	57	95	24	—	31 000		3 275	563	1 995	601	65	51	147
2 -----	1 026	58	288	452	200	28	36 700		5 433	438	2 360	2 123	364	148	195
3 -----	1 819	24	154	693	849	99	51 100		1 503	140	553	553	173	84	211
4 -----	550	—	10	162	318	60	63 400		180	22	71	50	26	11	198
5 or more -----	121	—	13	6	69	33	65 400		77	—	18	24	33	2	290
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT															
1975 to March 1980 -----	1 715	3	53	495	1 010	154	59 800		2 951	181	702	1 500	355	213	238
1970 to 1974 -----	311	—	23	126	130	32	55 100		1 531	83	676	619	96	57	201
1960 to 1969 -----	349	3	91	131	121	3	45 100		1 466	220	759	390	78	19	170
1950 to 1959 -----	485	31	81	292	63	18	36 000		1 368	176	833	264	82	13	158
1940 to 1949 -----	266	34	88	121	23	—	31 200		1 483	240	880	338	23	2	146
1939 or earlier -----	637	75	186	249	113	14	34 000		2 477	548	1 560	320	33	16	133
UNITS IN STRUCTURE															
1, detached or attached -----	3 763	146	522	1 414	1 460	221	47 600		3 689	476	1 764	1 061	288	100	175
2 or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		6 351	824	2 857	2 108	346	216	169
Mobile home or trailer -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		1 236	148	789	262	33	4	160

Table A-14. Value of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State	Total	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$59,999	\$60,000 to \$79,999	\$80,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 to \$149,999	\$150,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units	158 744	2 736	10 354	17 794	29 397	31 537	22 737	27 242	9 479	5 756	1 712	45 800	50 800
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	123 378	1 319	5 970	11 572	21 714	25 507	18 820	23 646	8 329	5 024	1 477	48 200	53 500
15 to 24 years	4 416	36	235	426	1 575	1 273	460	311	53	47	—	39 600	41 500
25 to 34 years	30 577	187	708	1 742	6 055	8 149	5 222	5 866	1 625	823	200	48 000	52 500
35 to 44 years	27 431	115	775	1 632	6 620	5 154	4 439	6 532	2 869	1 783	512	54 800	61 300
45 to 64 years	41 692	489	2 091	4 091	6 233	7 711	6 422	8 833	3 195	1 992	635	50 300	55 500
65 years and over	19 262	492	2 161	3 681	4 231	3 220	2 277	2 104	587	379	130	37 900	42 200
Male householder, no wife present	10 840	510	1 417	1 649	2 068	1 818	1 184	1 304	439	327	130	38 800	44 100
15 to 24 years	730	18	73	119	228	143	58	43	20	2	—	37 100	38 900
25 to 34 years	3 070	39	126	377	717	708	437	469	105	51	41	43 000	48 700
35 to 44 years	1 669	39	184	104	273	361	223	282	108	85	26	46 900	52 400
45 to 64 years	2 521	95	353	501	441	295	243	300	87	150	56	36 900	47 000
65 years and over	2 850	335	681	568	409	311	171	210	119	39	7	26 500	33 000
Female householder, no husband present	24 526	907	2 967	4 553	5 615	4 212	2 292	2 292	711	405	105	37 000	40 300
15 to 24 years	580	30	74	98	183	76	34	41	22	17	5	36 100	39 800
25 to 34 years	2 848	34	141	314	867	672	401	303	71	37	8	40 800	44 200
35 to 44 years	2 965	54	93	286	801	624	417	431	137	93	29	43 900	49 600
45 to 64 years	6 727	194	696	1 087	1 352	1 270	916	765	253	152	42	40 300	43 600
65 years and over	11 406	595	1 963	2 768	2 412	1 570	991	752	228	106	21	31 500	34 900
Median age	46.9	65.7	63.6	59.9	46.1	42.4	44.2	44.0	44.1	44.7	45.9	...	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	23 965	212	726	1 476	3 973	4 770	4 051	5 233	1 977	1 157	390	51 800	57 600
1975 to 1978	52 178	402	1 816	3 743	9 428	11 131	8 170	10 634	3 867	2 312	675	49 600	55 500
1970 to 1974	28 044	395	1 735	3 116	5 144	5 707	3 955	4 868	1 774	1 065	285	46 100	51 200
1960 to 1969	27 051	601	2 279	3 744	4 942	5 390	3 639	4 061	1 302	857	236	43 600	47 700
1959 or earlier	27 506	1 126	3 798	5 715	5 910	4 539	2 922	2 446	559	365	126	35 200	38 600
ROOMS													
1 to 3 rooms	4 711	675	1 379	947	608	434	200	294	110	49	15	22 400	29 500
4 rooms	21 805	1 151	3 985	5 809	5 242	2 796	1 368	1 053	242	124	35	29 900	32 400
5 rooms	38 149	511	2 953	5 833	10 587	9 296	4 531	3 307	642	366	123	39 300	41 400
6 rooms	34 699	233	1 208	2 985	7 218	8 831	6 314	5 863	1 268	627	152	46 100	49 200
7 rooms	23 751	110	484	1 250	3 299	4 764	4 427	6 407	1 932	860	218	53 700	57 800
8 or more rooms	35 629	56	345	970	2 443	5 416	5 897	10 318	5 285	3 730	1 169	64 500	71 800
Median	5.9	4.1	4.5	4.9	5.3	5.9	6.3	7.0	7.8	8.3	8.5+	...	...
BEDROOMS													
None	379	89	62	45	69	51	11	19	19	8	6	27 000	34 500
1	5 920	747	1 700	1 408	832	545	289	264	99	32	4	22 700	27 900
2	39 882	1 347	5 414	8 907	9 802	6 814	3 289	2 818	825	526	140	34 200	37 500
3	73 964	445	2 495	5 838	14 875	17 643	12 752	13 768	3 649	1 977	522	47 500	51 500
4	30 021	89	547	1 354	3 193	5 375	5 100	8 155	3 477	2 099	632	58 400	64 300
5 or more	8 578	19	136	242	626	1 109	1 296	2 218	1 410	1 114	408	67 100	75 600
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT													
1975 to March 1980	36 038	117	294	697	4 476	6 711	6 454	9 957	4 027	2 468	837	58 700	65 300
1970 to 1974	21 873	86	392	908	3 448	5 296	3 681	4 894	1 769	1 043	256	51 900	58 100
1960 to 1969	24 246	212	663	1 374	3 636	5 496	4 405	5 256	1 858	1 097	249	51 300	56 600
1950 to 1959	24 988	225	1 389	3 386	5 906	5 709	3 613	3 277	854	465	164	42 600	46 300
1940 to 1949	17 706	470	1 916	3 841	4 683	3 273	1 609	1 332	375	143	64	35 500	38 300
1939 or earlier	33 893	1 626	5 700	7 588	7 248	5 052	2 975	2 526	596	440	142	32 600	36 300
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	13 677	1 082	2 571	2 955	2 627	1 760	1 189	967	294	173	59	30 900	35 100
\$5,000 to \$9,999	21 209	721	2 918	4 381	5 082	3 570	1 931	1 808	448	284	66	35 400	38 300
\$10,000 to \$12,499	12 636	218	1 086	1 770	3 502	2 712	1 514	1 237	316	222	59	39 300	42 000
\$12,500 to \$14,999	11 911	169	778	1 579	3 198	2 819	1 562	1 205	378	172	51	40 700	44 000
\$15,000 to \$19,999	26 064	216	1 515	3 001	5 924	6 425	3 906	3 662	856	449	110	43 500	46 500
\$20,000 to \$24,999	24 239	136	725	2 046	4 077	5 968	4 462	4 648	1 451	576	150	48 600	52 100
\$25,000 to \$34,999	29 783	143	580	1 493	3 746	5 957	5 499	8 094	2 605	1 381	285	54 700	58 900
\$35,000 to \$49,999	13 425	18	139	418	1 002	1 872	2 101	4 141	2 636	1 322	276	64 700	70 000
\$50,000 or more	5 800	33	42	239	454	573	1 480	995	1 177	576	79	72 000	82 800
Median	\$18 746	\$6 456	\$9 370	\$12 205	\$15 216	\$18 717	\$21 301	\$25 097	\$28 470	\$32 025	\$38 489	...	...
Mean	\$21 015	\$9 645	\$11 523	\$14 241	\$16 470	\$19 800	\$22 220	\$26 410	\$30 764	\$37 427	\$56 413	...	...
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
With a mortgage	105 242	516	2 939	7 474	19 086	23 226	16 999	21 491	7 610	4 589	1 312	49 700	55 600
Less than 15 percent	31 172	202	1 117	2 703	5 406	6 438	4 946	6 343	2 179	1 416	422	49 600	55 200
15 to 19 percent	21 000	86	566	1 518	4 896	3 264	4 261	1 456	768	224	48 900	54 600	54 600
20 to 24 percent	18 056	49	414	1 037	3 214	4 330	3 001	3 772	1 403	677	159	50 000	55 300
25 to 29 percent	11 856	41	168	693	2 240	2 666	2 022	2 380	933	575	138	50 500	56 700
30 to 34 percent	6 723	25	183	400	1 342	1 544	1 088	1 396	455	201	89	49 100	54 800
35 percent or more	15 931	109	473	1 051	2 849	3 244	2 637	3 247	1 157	902	262	50 800	57 400
Not computed	504	4	18	72	74	108	41	92	27	50	18	47 100	62 100
Median	20.1	18.1	18.0	18.3	20.2	20.3	20.4	20.1	20.6	20.6	20.0	...	...
Not mortgaged	53 502	2 220	7 415	10 320	10 311	8 311	5 738	5 751	1 869	1 167	400	36 500	41 300
Less than 10 percent	25 240	729	4 233	4 783	4 316	3 023	3 362	1 826	1 260	720	272	40 500	45 600
10 to 14 percent	10 661	451	1 507	2 185	2 173	1 614	1 058	1 039	375	206	53	35 600	40 000
15 to 19 percent	5 728	343	949	1 182	1 216	882	531	391	156	56	22	33 000	36 400
20 to 24 percent	3 752	224	694	837	696	521	325	329	41	77	8	31 900	35 800
25 to 29 percent	2 325	142	510	495	437	294	221	152	51	14	9	30 400	34 600
30 to 34 percent	1 476	105	295	424	292	157	100	81	18	4	—	27 400	31 500
35 percent or more	3 861	208	729	884	632	491	414	324	77	73	29	31 400	37 100
Not computed	495	18	91	80	82	36	66	73	25	17	7	34 200	44 300
Median	10.6	14.1	13.4	12.0	10.8	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	157 928	2 482	10 149	17 669	29 271	31 509	22 714	27 218	9 450	5 756	1 710	45 900	50 900
1.01 or more persons per room	3 783	70	401	567	992	895	440	350	43	17	8	38 900	40 000
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	816	254	205	125	126	28	23	24	29	—	2	16 600	23 600
1.01 or more persons per room	179	26	81	6	44	—	—	8	14	—			

Table A-15. Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State	Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 or more	No cash rent	Median (dollars)
Specified renter-occupied housing units.....	77 174	4 859	8 680	15 688	16 116	12 283	6 953	3 154	2 828	1 017	5 596	219
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families.....	31 146	734	2 167	5 422	6 667	5 541	3 613	1 691	1 608	575	3 128	242
15 to 24 years.....	8 239	194	627	2 006	2 359	1 420	736	252	62	28	555	221
25 to 34 years.....	12 235	231	607	1 930	2 536	2 419	1 702	789	718	189	1 114	255
35 to 44 years.....	4 285	85	207	461	799	644	621	399	433	203	433	281
45 to 64 years.....	4 112	94	424	550	633	770	372	210	345	128	586	254
65 years and over.....	2 275	130	302	475	340	288	182	41	50	27	440	201
Male householder, no wife present.....	20 032	1 458	3 269	4 515	3 987	2 748	1 475	638	499	224	1 219	202
15 to 24 years.....	6 841	271	916	1 581	1 609	1 057	637	267	211	97	195	216
25 to 34 years.....	6 815	202	983	1 653	1 519	1 120	576	198	165	65	334	212
35 to 44 years.....	1 962	89	282	468	333	345	171	111	57	13	93	215
45 to 64 years.....	2 563	368	636	468	423	170	71	49	54	43	281	164
65 years and over.....	1 851	528	452	345	103	56	20	13	12	6	316	125
Female householder, no husband present.....	25 996	2 667	3 244	5 751	5 462	3 994	1 865	825	721	218	1 249	206
15 to 24 years.....	7 521	511	796	2 003	1 761	1 262	500	209	243	62	174	211
25 to 34 years.....	6 323	199	638	1 355	1 582	1 223	656	328	180	49	113	225
35 to 44 years.....	2 619	50	200	389	628	582	328	183	128	38	93	203
45 to 64 years.....	3 400	265	566	747	701	539	235	65	64	36	182	250
65 years and over.....	6 133	1 642	1 044	1 257	790	388	146	40	106	33	687	152
Median age.....	30.2	63.1	33.5	28.4	28.2	29.1	29.9	31.4	33.6	35.9	38.7	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980.....	48 979	2 342	4 700	9 863	10 744	8 435	5 388	2 468	2 190	799	2 050	230
1975 to 1978.....	19 200	1 372	2 504	3 941	3 986	3 113	1 350	599	507	153	1 675	212
1970 to 1974.....	4 800	704	789	1 136	819	417	146	50	71	49	619	174
1960 to 1969.....	2 531	316	425	536	373	179	16	31	50	13	592	168
1959 or earlier.....	1 664	125	262	212	194	139	53	6	10	3	660	170
ROOMS												
1 room.....	1 794	538	566	284	139	26	12	28	58	12	131	124
2 rooms.....	5 792	999	1 534	1 738	744	307	104	18	32	7	309	154
3 rooms.....	15 205	1 805	3 058	5 084	2 913	1 092	343	127	47	33	703	174
4 rooms.....	27 507	1 032	2 258	5 386	7 711	5 981	2 744	449	372	91	1 483	228
5 rooms.....	14 839	346	849	2 135	2 996	2 902	2 182	980	808	183	1 458	256
6 rooms.....	6 606	103	278	759	933	1 186	918	841	721	153	714	287
7 or more rooms.....	5 431	36	137	302	680	789	650	711	790	538	798	329
Median.....	4.1	3.0	3.2	3.6	4.1	4.3	4.6	5.5	5.6	6.6	4.6	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979												
All income levels in 1979.....	77 174	4 859	8 680	15 688	16 116	12 283	6 953	3 154	2 828	1 017	5 596	219
Complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	75 772	4 283	8 317	15 559	16 066	12 245	6 941	3 154	2 826	1 017	5 364	221
0.50 or less.....	44 736	3 081	5 827	9 546	9 262	7 290	3 429	1 399	1 125	534	3 243	211
0.51 to 1.00.....	27 461	1 120	2 190	5 369	6 079	4 495	3 016	1 561	1 430	407	1 794	234
1.01 to 1.50.....	2 759	62	158	453	579	405	402	168	225	76	231	251
1.51 or more.....	816	20	142	191	146	55	94	26	46	—	96	202
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	1 402	576	363	129	50	38	12	—	2	—	232	101
0.50 or less.....	497	178	134	74	16	8	3	—	—	—	84	108
0.51 to 1.00.....	769	384	171	53	34	26	9	—	2	—	90	91
1.01 to 1.50.....	43	—	22	2	—	4	—	—	—	—	15	141
1.51 or more.....	93	14	36	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	43	105
Income in 1979 below poverty level.....	17 548	2 510	2 357	3 907	3 047	2 131	1 255	464	557	156	1 164	193
Complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	17 010	2 281	2 204	3 848	3 047	2 117	1 251	464	557	156	1 085	195
1.01 or more persons per room.....	1 423	42	115	309	266	122	184	92	139	31	123	237
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	538	229	153	59	—	14	4	—	—	—	79	100
1.01 or more persons per room.....	78	4	44	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	28	131
BEDROOMS												
None.....	2 602	698	954	461	190	35	12	36	58	12	146	129
1.....	21 158	2 678	4 590	7 031	3 879	1 416	367	75	67	48	1 007	167
2.....	36 120	1 206	2 439	6 582	9 610	8 180	4 234	972	550	109	2 238	235
3.....	13 866	265	586	1 390	2 057	2 176	1 987	1 585	1 557	557	1 676	291
4.....	2 841	12	95	200	330	423	336	413	457	200	375	326
5 or more.....	587	—	16	24	50	53	17	73	109	91	154	389
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached.....	32 419	989	2 998	5 315	6 264	5 041	3 750	2 218	2 015	729	3 100	242
2.....	8 794	246	915	1 723	1 805	1 842	1 216	407	240	77	323	236
3 and 4.....	8 977	489	1 168	2 105	2 267	1 696	639	192	116	50	255	214
5 to 9.....	6 926	516	1 070	2 073	1 565	942	334	60	37	10	319	191
10 to 49.....	11 352	1 850	1 706	2 873	2 154	1 431	460	136	267	102	373	183
50 or more.....	2 535	633	265	386	416	396	208	37	107	38	49	195
Mobile home or trailer, etc.....	6 171	136	558	1 213	1 665	915	346	104	46	11	1 177	217
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1975 to March 1980.....	15 417	1 462	1 026	1 619	2 772	3 295	2 089	1 076	965	438	675	257
1970 to 1974.....	11 727	704	661	2 201	2 705	2 460	1 159	402	477	211	747	236
1960 to 1969.....	11 837	602	875	2 390	2 837	1 998	1 054	487	511	141	942	228
1950 to 1959.....	10 791	302	1 210	2 521	2 169	1 620	1 038	489	390	108	944	218
1940 to 1949.....	10 027	472	1 433	2 309	2 396	1 319	791	397	193	57	660	209
1939 or earlier.....	17 375	1 317	3 475	4 648	3 237	1 591	822	303	292	62	1 628	181
STORIES IN STRUCTURE												
1 to 3.....	76 040	4 409	8 399	15 474	16 098	12 278	6 944	3 144	2 733	987	5 574	221
4 or more.....	1 134	450	281	214	18	5	9	10	95	30	22	117
With elevator.....	847	397	206	91	—	—	9	10	95	26	8	105
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than 15 percent.....	13 362	1 611	2 426	3 432	2 730	1 754	791	233	299	86	...	187
15 to 19 percent.....	11 246	736	1 413	2 263	2 744	2 024	1 152	468	318	128	...	221
20 to 24 percent.....	10 385	856	993	2 153	2 297	1 918	1 167	428	434	139	...	225
25 to 29 percent.....	7 865	568	863	1 604	1 926	1 355	655	505	321	68	...	222
30 to 34 percent.....	5 675	314	515	1 079	1 179	1 193	666	355	273	101	...	240
35 to 49 percent.....	9 702	387	1 286	1 997	2 167	1 565	1 105	548	467	180	...	227
50 percent or more.....	12 452	299	1 068	3 000	2 882	2 294	1 328	582	684	315	...	231
Not computed.....	6 487	88	116	160	191	180	89	35	32	—	5 596	222
Median.....	25.2	20.2	22.2	24.8	25.5	26.3	27.5	29.3	30.5	34.3	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment.....	77 093	4 845	8 642	15 675	16 109	12 283	6 953	3 154	2 828	1 017	5 587	220
Central heating system.....	61 989	3 885	6 000	12 155	13 221	10 568	6 012	2 753	2 556	951	3 888	226
Air conditioning.....	23 504	1 101	1 624	3 402	5 180	5 086	2 555	1 117	976	479	1 984	245
Central system.....	9 122	282	380	998	1 721	1 587	1 398	642	669	412	1 033	272

Table A—16. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State	Household income in 1979											Income in 1979 below poverty level	
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
Owner-occupied housing units	228 451	22 818	33 811	19 793	17 736	37 528	32 653	38 366	17 633	8 113	17 484	20 072	20 581
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	174 351	8 036	19 934	13 883	13 550	31 320	28 742	35 149	16 375	7 362	20 071	22 531	10 137
15 to 24 years	7 809	328	1 099	1 116	1 128	2 041	1 227	672	151	47	15 486	16 324	445
25 to 34 years	40 153	1 194	2 726	3 453	3 850	9 292	8 488	8 242	2 146	762	19 741	21 042	2 460
35 to 44 years	36 822	1 107	1 791	1 768	1 998	6 152	7 169	9 905	4 744	2 188	23 820	26 496	2 153
45 to 64 years	61 011	2 389	4 941	3 700	3 638	9 779	9 788	14 411	8 484	3 881	22 925	25 765	2 857
65 years and over	28 556	3 018	9 377	3 846	2 936	4 056	2 070	1 919	850	484	11 224	14 297	2 222
Male householder, no wife present	18 976	3 235	3 745	1 950	1 696	2 922	2 135	1 931	789	573	13 323	16 162	2 270
15 to 24 years	1 782	173	426	298	260	257	182	141	40	5	12 450	14 390	187
25 to 34 years	4 910	295	648	531	543	1 153	765	623	245	107	16 573	18 352	271
35 to 44 years	2 853	183	292	221	204	595	565	411	162	220	19 255	22 442	174
45 to 64 years	4 683	707	902	459	381	694	429	624	280	207	14 295	18 156	575
65 years and over	4 748	1 877	1 477	441	308	223	194	132	62	34	6 427	8 822	1 063
Female householder, no husband present	35 124	11 547	10 132	3 960	2 490	3 286	1 776	1 286	469	178	7 772	9 978	8 174
15 to 24 years	1 155	344	431	123	59	70	68	50	10	—	7 985	9 275	412
25 to 34 years	4 175	726	1 052	742	443	571	270	219	90	62	11 043	12 941	946
35 to 44 years	3 994	556	898	680	566	627	318	241	81	27	11 996	13 280	722
45 to 64 years	9 865	2 043	2 896	1 372	856	1 288	713	474	186	37	9 989	11 763	1 694
65 years and over	15 935	7 878	4 855	1 043	566	730	407	302	102	52	5 073	7 320	4 400
Median age	47.8	67.3	63.3	50.0	44.3	41.7	41.2	43.7	47.0	47.3	...	...	56.3
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	36 866	2 414	4 604	3 708	3 310	6 746	5 796	6 145	2 721	1 422	18 082	20 769	2 901
1975 to 1978	75 368	5 298	8 999	6 452	5 982	13 833	12 470	14 067	5 643	2 624	18 877	21 016	6 038
1970 to 1974	40 912	3 655	5 685	3 286	3 226	6 649	5 976	7 278	3 647	1 510	18 294	20 861	3 599
1960 to 1969	36 330	4 120	5 330	2 694	2 240	5 277	4 930	6 591	3 582	1 566	18 581	21 134	3 284
1959 or earlier	38 975	7 331	9 193	3 653	2 978	5 023	3 481	4 285	2 040	991	12 028	15 767	4 759
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	226 408	22 062	33 308	19 616	17 616	37 362	32 465	38 289	17 603	8 087	17 575	20 159	19 872
1.01 or more persons per room	6 658	380	759	706	624	1 572	1 060	1 011	411	135	17 378	19 237	1 089
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	2 043	756	503	177	120	166	188	77	30	26	7 162	10 364	709
1.01 or more persons per room	404	52	96	43	21	59	82	31	—	20	13 810	16 173	77
Heating equipment	228 366	22 814	33 809	19 774	17 736	37 501	32 648	38 352	17 625	8 107	17 484	20 071	20 569
Central heating system	176 292	15 347	24 321	14 643	13 490	28 807	25 844	31 577	15 079	7 184	18 421	21 062	13 697
Air conditioning	80 878	6 296	10 862	6 214	5 847	12 350	11 452	15 273	8 165	4 419	19 521	22 757	5 436
Central system	45 392	2 933	4 912	2 749	2 839	6 078	6 685	9 860	5 837	3 499	22 275	25 707	2 633
Vehicles available	221 441	18 330	32 064	19 506	17 569	37 350	32 584	38 305	17 624	8 109	17 961	20 534	17 608
1	50 270	9 584	14 132	6 137	4 392	7 000	4 291	3 199	990	545	10 578	12 907	7 035
2 or more	171 171	8 746	17 932	13 369	13 177	30 350	28 293	35 106	16 634	7 564	20 324	22 775	10 573
House heating fuel	228 366	22 814	33 809	19 774	17 736	37 501	32 648	38 352	17 625	8 107	17 484	20 071	20 569
Utility gas	58 928	5 898	9 005	4 725	4 581	8 900	8 340	10 306	4 918	2 255	17 805	20 529	4 552
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	7 999	1 508	1 732	896	675	1 164	779	790	292	163	12 119	14 847	1 352
Electricity	85 880	6 893	11 047	7 130	6 501	14 681	13 063	15 801	7 249	3 515	18 785	21 190	6 886
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	39 016	4 709	6 482	3 404	2 840	6 076	4 902	6 201	2 964	1 438	16 595	19 749	3 737
Other	36 543	3 806	5 543	3 619	3 139	6 680	5 564	5 254	2 202	736	16 470	18 188	4 042
Median rooms	5.7	4.7	4.9	5.2	5.4	5.6	6.0	6.5	7.1	7.4	...	...	5.0
Specified owner-occupied housing units	158 744	13 677	21 209	12 636	11 911	26 064	24 239	29 783	13 425	5 800	18 746	21 015	11 753
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
With a mortgage	105 242	3 863	8 434	7 458	7 699	18 887	19 471	23 897	10 991	4 542	21 457	23 684	5 195
Less than \$200	12 960	1 059	2 489	1 438	1 075	2 127	1 954	1 990	648	180	15 823	17 588	1 163
\$200 to \$249	15 559	690	1 855	1 693	1 570	3 082	2 495	2 816	1 107	251	17 862	19 768	876
\$250 to \$299	14 867	484	1 197	1 193	1 387	3 247	2 769	2 815	1 366	409	19 728	21 689	692
\$300 to \$349	14 016	439	955	820	1 170	3 075	2 804	3 027	1 300	426	20 756	22 744	687
\$350 to \$399	12 435	293	678	866	849	2 502	2 735	2 890	1 259	363	21 466	23 425	470
\$400 to \$499	17 775	465	718	892	993	2 992	3 818	5 072	2 025	800	23 443	25 346	730
\$500 to \$599	8 891	179	309	317	366	1 075	1 754	2 799	1 423	669	25 775	29 107	265
\$600 to \$749	5 716	141	164	168	222	548	883	1 803	1 162	625	27 639	32 030	193
\$750 or more	3 023	113	69	71	67	239	259	685	701	819	30 249	43 718	119
Median	\$333	\$269	\$247	\$275	\$293	\$316	\$345	\$372	\$393	\$481	...	...	\$290
Not mortgaged	53 502	9 814	12 775	5 178	4 212	7 177	4 768	5 886	2 434	1 258	12 009	15 764	6 558
Less than \$50	2 604	1 084	711	198	146	195	122	116	22	10	6 206	8 998	780
\$50 to \$74	9 295	2 756	2 714	906	616	1 040	537	573	124	29	8 257	10 808	1 859
\$75 to \$99	13 996	2 721	3 875	1 512	1 034	2 073	1 058	1 234	335	154	10 665	13 543	1 654
\$100 to \$124	12 334	1 711	2 977	1 248	1 089	1 729	1 366	1 472	536	206	13 030	15 990	1 112
\$125 to \$149	7 762	802	1 439	779	782	1 071	843	1 174	640	232	15 355	18 854	570
\$150 to \$199	5 475	552	818	389	397	821	606	976	580	336	18 323	22 292	442
\$200 to \$249	1 337	134	138	120	100	164	165	234	159	123	20 265	26 098	99
\$250 or more	699	54	103	26	48	84	71	107	38	168	22 774	42 150	42
Median	\$102	\$85	\$94	\$100	\$107	\$104	\$112	\$117	\$133	\$150	...	...	\$85
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
With a mortgage	105 242	3 863	8 434	7 458	7 699	18 887	19 471	23 897	10 991	4 542	21 457	23 684	5 195
Less than 15 percent	31 172	11	163	249	511	2 673	5 388	10 805	7 510	3 862	30 724	34 970	42
15 to 19 percent	21 000	21	323	676	1 272	4 483	5 296	6 387	2 077	465	23 433	24 880	79
20 to 24 percent	18 056	36	646	1 550	1 646	4 541	4 500	4 047	941	149	20 593	21 397	106
25 to 29 percent	11 856	33	1 111	1 338	1 510	3 317	2 464	1 698	329	56	17 639	18 704	177
30 to 34 percent	6 723	34	1 150	876	1 060	1 860	1 036	614	90	3	15 570	16 305	140
35 percent or more	15 931	3 224	5 041	2 769	1 700	2 013	787	346	44	7	9 667	10 260	4 147
Not computed	504	504	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	—2 320	504
Median	20.1	50+	39.5	29.7	26.4	22.5	19.1	15.9	12.4	10—	...	...	50+
Not mortgaged	53 502	9 814											

Table A-17. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder:**
1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State	Household income in 1979												Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
Renter-occupied housing units	85 371	17 947	22 537	10 939	7 616	11 990	6 975	5 016	1 711	640	10 503	12 544	18 885
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	36 981	2 606	8 154	5 342	4 312	7 129	4 689	3 253	1 066	430	13 885	15 901	4 176
15 to 24 years	9 099	741	2 753	1 712	1 312	1 579	685	267	34	16	11 541	12 291	1 087
25 to 34 years	14 513	701	2 828	2 242	1 640	3 295	2 112	1 219	327	149	14 764	16 251	1 559
35 to 44 years	5 262	280	613	502	575	1 106	948	845	296	97	17 492	19 515	634
45 to 64 years	5 259	404	792	614	464	909	784	786	364	142	16 781	19 792	540
65 years and over	2 848	480	1 168	272	321	240	160	136	45	26	8 798	11 784	356
Male householder, no wife present	21 492	4 323	5 472	2 907	1 861	3 376	1 565	1 305	494	189	10 818	12 826	4 075
15 to 24 years	7 107	1 133	2 250	1 160	655	1 143	337	307	108	14	10 367	11 774	1 655
25 to 34 years	7 350	879	1 678	1 127	769	1 377	731	547	186	56	12 480	14 139	795
35 to 44 years	2 111	286	372	273	185	388	217	257	96	37	14 182	16 521	241
45 to 64 years	2 853	756	650	226	215	435	237	180	88	66	10 227	13 790	673
65 years and over	2 071	1 269	522	121	37	33	43	14	16	16	4 446	6 683	711
Female householder, no husband present	26 898	11 018	8 911	2 690	1 443	1 485	721	458	151	21	6 234	7 702	10 634
15 to 24 years	7 671	3 033	2 869	704	295	414	205	105	43	3	6 284	7 408	3 733
25 to 34 years	6 517	1 986	2 115	1 055	545	421	215	157	16	7	7 879	8 830	2 405
35 to 44 years	2 691	624	966	378	263	235	132	86	7	—	8 694	9 639	856
45 to 64 years	3 548	1 286	1 231	335	200	331	96	37	32	—	6 863	8 237	1 182
65 years and over	6 471	4 089	1 730	218	140	84	73	73	53	11	4 358	5 817	2 458
Median age	30.7	38.4	29.0	28.4	29.0	29.6	32.1	34.5	38.5	41.1	...	...	30.5
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	52 192	10 536	14 639	6 929	4 781	7 311	3 809	2 946	929	312	10 332	12 139	12 378
1975 to 1978	21 783	3 891	5 267	2 959	1 977	3 424	2 262	1 364	448	191	11 465	13 474	3 887
1970 to 1974	5 824	1 765	1 314	543	478	630	506	382	143	63	9 304	13 045	1 344
1960 to 1969	3 106	943	705	288	203	367	197	228	137	38	9 214	12 454	717
1959 or earlier	2 466	812	612	220	177	258	201	96	54	36	8 289	11 821	559
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	83 676	17 179	22 057	10 782	7 559	11 872	6 882	4 996	1 711	638	10 603	12 645	18 229
0.50 or less	48 882	12 319	13 448	6 087	3 951	5 923	3 414	2 451	937	352	9 484	11 590	9 736
0.51 to 1.00	30 792	4 338	7 621	4 136	3 256	5 256	3 043	2 236	707	199	12 077	13 919	6 920
1.01 to 1.50	3 108	366	725	456	296	525	382	228	56	74	12 559	16 476	1 180
1.51 or more	894	156	263	103	56	168	43	81	11	13	10 680	13 184	393
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 695	768	480	157	57	118	93	20	—	2	5 623	7 525	656
0.50 or less	633	300	190	64	18	30	29	—	—	2	5 389	7 063	203
0.51 to 1.00	883	419	236	66	36	65	41	20	—	—	5 320	7 362	357
1.01 to 1.50	71	35	25	4	1	6	—	—	—	—	5 074	6 277	50
1.51 or more	108	14	29	23	2	17	23	—	—	—	11 196	12 386	46
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Heating equipment	85 275	17 906	22 498	10 939	7 614	11 979	6 972	5 016	1 711	640	10 510	12 550	18 859
Central heating system	66 553	13 529	17 528	8 484	5 964	9 447	5 581	4 047	1 479	494	10 654	12 709	14 291
Air conditioning	24 883	4 468	6 289	3 101	2 482	3 682	2 239	1 755	612	255	11 358	13 540	4 422
Central system	9 549	1 375	2 453	1 143	973	1 355	981	820	303	146	12 070	14 876	1 532
Vehicles available	75 978	11 919	20 249	10 518	7 402	11 766	6 851	4 949	1 696	628	11 384	13 425	13 932
1	38 403	9 176	12 921	5 466	3 265	4 127	1 871	1 042	381	154	8 844	10 258	9 216
2 or more	37 575	2 743	7 328	5 052	4 137	7 639	4 980	3 907	1 315	474	14 714	16 662	4 716
House heating fuel	85 275	17 906	22 498	10 939	7 614	11 979	6 972	5 016	1 711	640	10 510	12 550	18 859
Utility gas	24 347	5 178	6 745	3 165	1 957	3 488	1 766	1 426	437	185	10 198	12 312	5 320
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	3 274	775	882	391	375	393	221	162	57	18	9 895	11 473	814
Electricity	36 740	8 133	9 826	4 498	3 175	5 054	2 935	2 127	760	232	10 228	12 199	8 488
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	12 433	2 143	3 022	1 646	1 275	1 881	1 281	756	318	111	11 597	13 766	2 338
Other	8 481	1 677	2 023	1 239	832	1 163	769	545	139	94	11 091	13 388	1 899
Median rooms	4.1	3.6	4.0	4.2	4.3	4.4	4.7	4.9	5.3	5.1	...	...	3.9
Specified renter-occupied housing units	77 174	16 842	20 521	9 699	6 792	10 805	6 111	4 457	1 407	540	10 315	12 259	17 548
CONTRACT RENT													
Less than \$100	9 968	4 694	2 644	770	482	698	388	239	47	16	5 500	7 857	3 918
\$100 to \$149	14 601	3 798	4 814	1 813	1 129	1 652	767	455	151	22	8 531	10 073	3 535
\$150 to \$199	20 148	4 136	6 057	2 795	1 829	2 903	1 355	834	207	32	9 901	11 248	4 544
\$200 to \$249	13 288	1 761	3 095	2 042	1 627	2 265	1 296	913	221	68	12 189	13 491	2 347
\$250 to \$299	8 148	710	1 468	1 042	950	1 582	1 041	954	282	119	14 747	16 636	1 025
\$300 to \$349	2 663	225	421	308	163	588	392	430	104	32	17 207	17 678	420
\$350 to \$399	1 525	95	212	140	81	300	246	211	167	73	18 759	22 077	246
\$400 to \$499	906	70	177	58	71	133	95	166	89	47	17 188	22 774	271
\$500 or more	331	23	72	23	22	39	31	52	54	15	17 589	22 834	78
No cash rent	5 596	1 330	1 561	708	438	655	500	203	85	116	9 717	12 568	1 164
Median	\$172	\$139	\$161	\$179	\$189	\$195	\$211	\$233	\$256	\$278	...	...	\$156
GROSS RENT													
Less than \$100	4 859	3 057	1 020	274	139	187	89	71	10	12	4 316	6 081	2 510
\$100 to \$149	8 680	2 898	3 022	910	540	731	367	154	47	11	7 132	8 684	2 357
\$150 to \$199	15 688	3 987	5 159	2 048	1 249	1 776	744	555	158	12	8 760	10 145	3 907
\$200 to \$249	16 116	2 646	4 659	2 424	1 677	2 524	1 298	667	182	39	10 777	11 981	3 047
\$250 to \$299	12 283	1 709	2 624	1 733	1 399	2 207	1 254	1 015	255	87	12 635	14 107	2 131
\$300 to \$349	6 953	749	1 349	859	755	1 329	906	743	189	74	14 220	15 697	1 255
\$350 to \$399	3 154	196	532	383	359	737	395	410	115	27	15 686	16 919	464
\$400 to \$499	2 828	217	433	285	181	500	443	454	222	93	17 683	19 860	557
\$500 or more	1 017	53	162	75	55	159	115	185	144	69	20 150	26 225	156
No cash rent	5 596	1 330	1 561	708	438	655	500	203	85	116	9 717	12 568	1 164
Median	\$219	\$171	\$203	\$224	\$237	\$247	\$261	\$284	\$302	\$334	...	...	\$193
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than 15 percent	13 362	192	677	810	1 055	3 092	2 857	3 091	1 164	424	21 290	23 524	379
15 to 19 percent	11 246	432	1 408	1 510	1 650	3 372	1 889	851	134	—	15 821	16 728	522
20 to 24 percent	10 385	779	2 314	2 293	1 786	2 333	594	262	24	—	12 289	12 751	806
25 to 29 percent	7 865	747	3 184	1 864	1 048	793	188	41	—	—	10 002	10 333	781
30 to 34 percent	5 675	581	2 832	1 302	543	339	69	9	—	—	9 074	9 241	823
35 to 49 percent	9 702	2 493	5 656	1 071	258	210	14	—	—	—	6 704	7 036	2 733
50 percent or more	12 452	9 397	2 889										

Table A—18. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Mortgaged Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State	Total	Less than \$200	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 to \$599	\$600 to \$749	\$750 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	105 242	12 960	15 559	14 867	14 016	12 435	17 775	8 891	5 716	3 023	333
PERSONS IN UNIT											
1 person -----	7 371	1 846	1 265	1 033	907	726	834	387	221	152	278
2 persons -----	27 126	4 690	4 570	3 635	3 465	3 005	4 088	1 962	1 170	541	310
3 persons -----	20 535	2 282	3 026	3 157	2 708	2 458	3 568	1 815	938	583	333
4 persons -----	25 579	2 124	3 382	3 430	3 718	3 326	4 745	2 323	1 695	836	352
5 persons -----	14 224	1 156	1 809	2 152	1 839	1 785	2 592	1 394	1 031	466	354
6 persons -----	6 097	515	833	843	866	634	1 240	599	349	218	350
7 persons -----	2 650	200	417	391	324	334	403	236	216	129	349
8 or more persons -----	1 660	147	257	226	189	167	305	175	96	98	353
Median -----	3.38	2.49	3.14	3.38	3.47	3.51	3.58	3.62	3.81	3.78	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER											
Married-couple families -----	88 707	9 624	12 581	12 472	11 897	10 757	15 604	7 910	5 156	2 706	341
15 to 24 years -----	4 055	420	565	718	728	600	657	235	122	10	322
25 to 34 years -----	28 723	1 657	3 159	3 660	4 293	4 344	6 093	3 126	1 624	767	368
35 to 44 years -----	24 751	2 070	2 891	3 184	3 219	2 812	4 697	2 656	2 056	1 166	368
45 to 64 years -----	27 049	4 185	5 055	4 280	3 250	2 694	3 841	1 783	1 256	705	300
65 years and over -----	4 129	1 292	911	630	407	307	316	110	98	58	242
Male householder, no wife present -----	6 286	903	884	802	917	758	962	574	300	186	330
15 to 24 years -----	610	78	90	110	123	85	75	28	9	12	311
25 to 34 years -----	2 725	229	361	355	435	406	452	285	134	68	348
35 to 44 years -----	1 312	149	151	136	210	166	260	123	77	40	353
45 to 64 years -----	1 262	308	203	169	104	76	143	134	63	62	286
65 years and over -----	377	139	79	32	45	25	32	4	17	4	231
Female householder, no husband present -----	10 249	2 433	2 094	1 593	1 202	920	1 209	407	260	131	269
15 to 24 years -----	444	93	101	65	81	18	62	20	—	4	272
25 to 34 years -----	2 574	375	470	465	340	352	385	80	73	34	298
35 to 44 years -----	2 501	343	545	370	335	268	381	129	86	44	299
45 to 64 years -----	3 251	942	736	483	319	217	291	146	74	43	246
65 years and over -----	1 479	680	242	210	127	65	90	32	27	6	212
Median age -----	39.2	49.0	43.4	40.0	37.4	36.1	36.8	36.9	38.6	39.5	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT											
1979 to March 1980 -----	21 215	1 190	1 319	1 586	2 227	2 755	5 012	3 263	2 469	1 394	428
1975 to 1978 -----	44 472	3 000	4 605	5 853	6 929	6 748	9 482	4 200	2 398	1 257	364
1970 to 1974 -----	20 625	4 074	4 576	4 210	3 198	1 790	2 149	895	525	235	282
1960 to 1969 -----	14 569	4 162	4 137	2 551	1 266	909	805	412	230	97	238
1959 or earlier -----	4 361	1 561	922	667	396	233	327	121	94	40	234
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms -----	1 691	544	247	283	246	119	147	77	10	18	260
4 rooms -----	8 751	2 580	1 670	1 462	1 212	807	673	187	128	32	254
5 rooms -----	23 603	4 266	4 693	3 947	3 193	2 721	3 038	1 167	387	191	286
6 rooms -----	24 197	2 821	3 837	3 409	3 295	3 139	4 518	1 786	1 081	311	331
7 rooms -----	18 043	1 448	2 273	2 362	2 400	2 186	3 709	1 907	1 256	502	362
8 or more rooms -----	28 957	1 301	2 839	3 404	3 670	3 463	5 690	3 767	2 854	1 969	397
Median -----	6.3	5.3	5.8	6.0	6.2	6.3	6.6	7.1	7.5	8.2	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT											
1975 to March 1980 -----	31 847	1 618	1 949	2 595	3 599	4 256	8 106	4 688	3 173	1 863	421
1970 to 1974 -----	18 149	1 143	2 671	2 966	3 089	2 390	3 207	1 409	847	427	337
1960 to 1969 -----	17 795	2 226	3 411	2 947	2 362	2 014	2 550	1 123	763	399	307
1950 to 1959 -----	15 087	2 842	3 137	2 541	2 168	1 587	1 479	793	389	151	281
1940 to 1949 -----	8 622	2 070	1 872	1 437	1 059	813	835	292	207	37	263
1939 or earlier -----	13 742	3 061	2 519	2 381	1 739	1 375	1 598	586	337	146	277
VALUE											
Less than \$10,000 -----	516	349	79	73	15	—	—	—	—	—	156
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	2 939	1 398	784	409	173	127	48	—	—	—	205
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	7 474	2 585	1 950	1 390	858	405	189	84	13	—	230
\$30,000 to \$39,999 -----	19 086	3 922	4 688	3 824	3 132	1 983	1 256	207	63	11	262
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----	23 226	2 565	4 066	3 797	3 981	3 653	3 896	1 052	184	32	315
\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----	16 999	1 202	2 027	2 338	2 112	2 484	4 352	1 653	775	56	367
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	21 491	681	1 529	2 206	2 681	2 661	5 396	3 600	2 248	489	416
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	7 610	147	300	608	734	696	1 739	1 348	1 363	675	475
\$100,000 to \$149,999 -----	4 589	89	108	200	291	327	758	789	824	1 203	566
\$150,000 or more -----	1 312	22	28	22	39	99	141	158	246	557	690
Median -----	\$49 700	\$35 600	\$40 600	\$44 100	\$46 900	\$50 200	\$57 700	\$67 300	\$75 800	\$108 500	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979											
Less than 15 percent -----	31 172	7 675	7 288	5 609	3 944	2 514	2 457	921	475	289	256
15 to 19 percent -----	21 000	1 739	3 140	3 538	3 513	2 947	3 697	1 421	660	345	330
20 to 24 percent -----	18 056	1 191	1 928	2 252	2 512	2 599	4 164	1 995	1 045	370	372
25 to 29 percent -----	11 856	705	1 093	1 270	1 518	1 540	2 582	1 639	1 041	468	394
30 to 34 percent -----	6 723	399	627	641	714	834	1 485	943	717	363	409
35 percent or more -----	15 931	1 176	1 418	1 522	1 760	1 945	3 285	1 937	1 735	1 153	404
Not computed -----	304	75	65	35	55	56	105	35	43	35	370
Median -----	20.1	13.2	15.7	17.6	19.3	21.4	23.2	25.3	28.2	30.3	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Heating equipment -----	105 192	12 951	15 549	14 859	14 016	12 429	17 764	8 891	5 710	3 023	333
Steam or hot water system -----	1 380	77	140	172	179	170	273	132	109	128	386
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump -----	60 227	6 279	8 291	8 197	7 643	7 009	10 687	5 806	4 001	2 314	348
Other built-in electric units -----	23 315	2 609	3 447	3 339	3 427	2 905	4 218	1 908	1 119	343	333
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	1 667	497	303	211	234	174	157	49	34	8	258
Other means -----	18 603	3 489	3 368	2 940	2 533	2 171	2 429	996	447	230	292
Air conditioning -----	38 590	3 644	4 754	4 928	4 518	4 305	7 129	4 272	3 046	1 994	367
Central system -----	23 760	1 789	2 424	2 424	2 339	2 711	5 338	3 478	2 721	1 894	425
1 or more individual room units -----	14 830	2 578	2 965	2 504	2 179	1 594	1 791	794	325	100	287
House heating fuel -----	105 192	12 951	15 549	14 859	14 016	12 429	17 764	8 891	5 710	3 023	333
Utility gas -----	32 065	3 693	5 210	5 188	4 688	3 936	4 914	2 332	1 355	749	321
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	1 348	157	212	268	149	205	168	110	56	23	312
Electricity -----	43 513	3 956	4 867	5 107	5 517	5 086	8 894	4 879	3 363	1 844	373
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	14 059	2 487	2 721	2 038	1 865	1 583	1 777	814	551	223	295
Other -----	14 207	2 658	2 539	2 258	1 797	1 619	2 011	756	385	184	292

Table A—19. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Not Mortgaged Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State	Total	Less than \$50	\$50 to \$74	\$75 to \$99	\$100 to \$124	\$125 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units	53 502	2 604	9 295	13 996	12 334	7 762	5 475	1 337	699	102
PERSONS IN UNIT										
1 person	14 331	1 253	3 545	3 965	2 915	1 408	687	223	135	90
2 persons	26 374	977	4 139	7 201	6 368	4 137	2 593	640	319	103
3 persons	5 963	160	832	1 419	1 502	953	809	183	105	109
4 persons	3 516	135	426	804	760	625	617	113	36	113
5 persons	1 795	53	193	333	386	358	360	73	39	121
6 persons	865	14	92	188	230	152	104	61	24	115
7 persons	414	8	44	52	93	89	69	30	29	128
8 or more persons	244	4	24	34	80	40	36	14	12	119
Median	1.97	1.55	1.77	1.92	2.01	2.10	2.21	2.20	2.17	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER										
Married-couple families	34 671	1 131	5 032	8 802	8 362	5 699	4 107	1 032	506	107
15 to 24 years	361	66	96	104	50	15	19	11	—	79
25 to 34 years	1 854	92	357	552	378	248	185	32	10	97
35 to 44 years	2 680	92	364	587	587	469	420	112	49	113
45 to 64 years	14 643	323	1 706	3 307	3 753	2 665	2 082	547	260	113
65 years and over	15 133	558	2 509	4 252	3 594	2 302	1 401	330	187	102
Male householder, no wife present	4 554	568	1 140	1 197	892	369	223	111	54	87
15 to 24 years	120	25	27	32	11	14	3	—	8	81
25 to 34 years	345	61	77	52	98	39	12	6	—	92
35 to 44 years	357	19	110	72	95	26	20	5	10	92
45 to 64 years	1 259	157	295	374	203	107	75	29	19	87
65 years and over	2 473	306	631	667	485	183	113	71	17	86
Female householder, no husband present	14 277	905	3 123	3 997	3 080	1 694	1 145	194	139	94
15 to 24 years	136	3	30	22	32	27	22	—	—	110
25 to 34 years	274	19	22	83	79	27	44	—	—	104
35 to 44 years	464	36	118	100	78	42	81	7	2	94
45 to 64 years	3 476	155	553	1 012	795	532	348	39	42	101
65 years and over	9 927	692	2 400	2 780	2 096	1 066	650	148	95	92
Median age	65.4	68.5	67.9	66.5	65.0	63.6	61.5	62.4	62.5	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT										
1979 to March 1980	2 750	234	527	698	517	417	265	61	31	97
1975 to 1978	7 706	413	1 390	1 887	1 735	1 163	787	216	115	102
1970 to 1974	7 419	378	1 384	2 026	1 674	888	785	190	94	99
1960 to 1969	12 482	532	2 013	3 158	2 827	1 833	1 505	368	246	105
1959 or earlier	23 145	1 047	3 981	6 227	5 581	3 461	2 133	502	213	101
ROOMS										
1 to 3 rooms	3 020	657	1 075	692	386	92	84	24	10	70
4 rooms	13 054	971	3 666	4 023	2 565	1 133	517	93	86	87
5 rooms	14 546	541	2 640	4 335	3 629	1 901	1 210	188	102	99
6 rooms	10 502	271	1 123	2 805	2 881	1 902	1 165	265	90	109
7 rooms	5 708	114	427	1 110	1 461	1 288	993	230	85	121
8 or more rooms	6 672	50	364	1 031	1 412	1 446	1 506	537	326	133
Median	5.2	4.2	4.5	5.0	5.4	5.9	6.3	6.9	7.2	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT										
1975 to March 1980	4 191	210	675	892	927	706	575	121	85	109
1970 to 1974	3 724	165	454	986	878	567	509	108	57	107
1960 to 1969	6 451	257	717	1 347	1 556	1 081	1 061	281	151	115
1950 to 1959	9 901	342	1 332	2 309	2 421	1 800	1 184	376	137	110
1940 to 1949	9 084	499	1 848	2 731	2 013	1 089	667	183	54	95
1939 or earlier	20 151	1 131	4 269	5 731	4 539	2 519	1 479	268	215	95
VALUE										
Less than \$10,000	2 220	530	779	567	202	83	52	5	2	69
\$10,000 to \$19,999	7 415	794	2 411	2 142	1 136	561	265	46	60	81
\$20,000 to \$29,999	10 320	619	2 517	3 300	2 271	942	543	86	42	90
\$30,000 to \$39,999	10 311	312	1 714	3 241	2 855	1 416	655	90	28	99
\$40,000 to \$49,999	8 311	159	974	2 279	2 468	1 383	929	80	39	108
\$50,000 to \$59,999	5 738	49	425	1 322	1 661	1 275	723	219	64	116
\$60,000 to \$79,999	5 751	87	351	809	1 241	1 494	1 301	325	143	131
\$80,000 to \$99,999	1 869	37	95	229	288	365	583	207	65	145
\$100,000 to \$149,999	1 167	15	19	93	169	187	373	190	121	163
\$150,000 or more	400	2	10	14	43	56	51	89	135	213
Median	\$36 500	\$19 700	\$25 200	\$33 000	\$39 000	\$46 300	\$52 800	\$69 000	\$76 400	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979										
Less than 10 percent	25 204	1 596	4 662	6 808	5 733	3 429	2 331	446	199	98
10 to 14 percent	10 661	461	1 784	2 687	2 464	1 712	1 141	290	122	104
15 to 19 percent	5 728	263	971	1 521	1 281	850	583	159	100	102
20 to 24 percent	3 752	115	716	949	908	541	339	138	46	103
25 to 29 percent	2 325	43	424	691	491	313	247	64	52	100
30 to 34 percent	1 476	18	258	427	412	171	148	19	23	102
35 percent or more	3 861	53	416	764	953	711	629	195	140	118
Not computed	495	55	64	149	92	35	57	26	17	97
Median	10.6	10—	10—	10.2	10.8	11.3	11.7	13.6	16.0	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Heating equipment	53 493	2 597	9 293	13 996	12 334	7 762	5 475	1 337	699	102
Steam or hot water system	1 030	7	35	131	275	192	214	107	69	134
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	27 630	389	2 952	6 856	7 279	5 247	3 608	867	432	112
Other built-in electric units	7 779	477	1 962	2 357	1 400	819	564	119	81	90
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	1 943	61	547	644	404	164	69	25	29	89
Other means	15 111	1 663	3 797	4 008	2 976	1 340	1 020	219	88	88
Air conditioning	16 356	501	2 290	4 008	3 869	2 776	2 134	522	256	109
Central system	7 396	101	570	1 424	1 768	1 577	1 379	404	173	123
1 or more individual room units	8 960	400	1 720	2 584	2 101	1 199	755	118	83	98
House heating fuel	53 493	2 597	9 293	13 996	12 334	7 762	5 475	1 337	699	102
Utility gas	16 237	371	2 117	4 114	4 210	2 698	1 987	485	255	109
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	1 602	70	221	325	362	314	221	40	49	113
Electricity	13 135	701	2 839	3 842	2 660	1 527	1 165	252	149	95
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	13 731	317	1 811	3 145	3 467	2 559	1 739	469	224	111
Other	8 786	1 138	2 305	2 570	1 635	664	363	91	22	84

Table A—20. Year Structure Built for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The State	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier
Occupied housing units	228 451	54 948	36 847	34 603	54 725	47 328	85 371	15 941	12 033	12 428	23 660	21 309
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	174 351	45 411	28 830	27 371	40 489	32 250	36 981	6 490	4 798	5 353	10 897	9 443
15 to 24 years	7 809	3 748	1 526	841	1 073	621	9 099	1 889	1 385	1 498	2 556	1 771
25 to 34 years	40 153	17 409	7 578	4 279	6 360	4 527	14 513	2 538	1 852	2 053	4 594	3 476
35 to 44 years	36 822	10 996	8 061	5 801	6 743	5 221	5 262	807	601	776	1 626	1 452
45 to 64 years	61 011	10 504	8 630	12 200	17 554	12 123	5 259	799	585	653	1 513	1 709
65 years and over	28 556	2 754	3 035	4 250	8 759	9 758	2 848	375	375	373	608	1 035
Male householder, no wife present	18 976	4 402	2 692	2 507	4 791	4 584	21 492	3 540	2 647	3 016	6 318	5 971
15 to 24 years	1 782	704	259	304	334	181	7 107	1 259	987	1 284	2 010	1 567
25 to 34 years	4 910	1 774	702	553	1 182	699	7 350	1 300	886	996	2 344	1 824
35 to 44 years	2 853	827	546	318	584	478	2 111	399	306	256	564	586
45 to 64 years	4 683	713	759	692	1 237	1 282	2 853	317	265	347	816	1 108
65 years and over	4 748	384	426	640	1 354	1 944	2 071	265	203	133	584	886
Female householder, no husband present	35 124	5 135	5 325	4 725	9 445	10 494	26 898	5 911	4 588	4 059	6 445	5 895
15 to 24 years	1 155	424	281	180	178	178	7 671	1 298	1 247	1 247	1 911	1 345
25 to 34 years	4 175	1 276	988	459	840	612	6 517	1 573	1 143	903	1 615	1 283
35 to 44 years	3 994	1 027	1 010	617	848	492	2 691	585	499	387	681	539
45 to 64 years	9 865	1 454	1 602	1 562	2 797	2 450	3 548	543	590	538	916	961
65 years and over	15 935	954	1 444	1 907	4 782	6 486	6 471	1 340	1 058	984	1 322	1 767
Median age	47.8	36.4	42.2	50.1	54.7	59.5	30.7	29.6	30.0	29.3	30.3	33.8
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	36 866	19 867	4 908	3 620	5 221	3 250	52 192	12 095	7 647	7 768	13 997	10 685
1975 to 1978	75 368	35 081	12 346	8 603	11 119	8 219	21 783	3 846	3 189	2 998	6 235	5 515
1970 to 1974	40 912	—	19 593	6 492	8 043	6 874	5 824	—	1 197	863	1 699	2 065
1960 to 1969	36 330	—	—	15 888	11 248	9 194	3 106	—	—	799	993	1 314
1959 or earlier	38 975	—	—	—	19 094	19 881	2 466	—	—	—	736	1 730
ROOMS												
1 room	930	398	145	129	181	77	1 889	160	246	185	474	824
2 rooms	2 212	474	387	344	624	383	5 984	826	988	850	1 636	1 684
3 rooms	8 160	1 336	1 230	1 566	2 015	2 013	15 776	3 006	1 930	2 160	4 411	4 269
4 rooms	39 376	7 388	6 436	5 186	10 666	9 700	29 373	6 675	4 882	4 693	7 332	5 755
5 rooms	56 097	13 595	9 407	7 235	13 168	12 692	16 994	3 039	2 529	2 466	4 859	4 101
6 rooms	45 971	11 740	7 009	6 376	11 472	9 374	8 227	1 228	800	1 095	2 686	2 418
7 or more rooms	75 705	20 017	12 233	13 767	16 599	13 089	7 164	1 007	658	979	2 262	2 258
Median	5.7	5.9	5.6	5.9	5.6	5.4	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.2	4.2
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	226 408	54 317	36 644	34 388	54 338	46 721	83 676	15 766	11 947	12 316	23 307	20 340
0.50 or less	144 992	29 707	20 239	22 947	38 422	33 677	48 882	9 328	6 871	7 028	13 295	12 360
0.51 to 1.00	74 758	22 942	14 860	10 486	14 592	11 878	30 792	5 705	4 454	4 760	8 814	7 059
1.01 to 1.50	5 519	1 362	1 261	776	1 084	1 036	3 108	582	494	415	925	692
1.51 or more	1 139	306	284	179	240	130	894	151	128	113	273	229
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	2 043	631	203	215	387	607	1 695	175	86	112	353	969
0.50 or less	902	172	100	61	174	395	633	50	11	43	141	388
0.51 to 1.00	737	271	63	98	148	157	883	111	57	39	174	502
1.01 to 1.50	96	51	13	17	13	2	71	1	—	—	12	40
1.51 or more	308	137	27	39	52	53	108	13	—	30	26	39
PERSONS IN UNIT												
1 person	34 567	5 228	4 407	4 729	9 494	10 709	28 385	4 847	3 866	3 866	7 615	8 191
2 persons	78 950	14 915	10 585	12 445	22 223	18 782	24 409	4 978	3 642	3 705	6 648	5 436
3 persons	37 767	10 263	6 230	5 802	8 761	6 711	13 949	2 895	2 197	2 113	3 663	3 081
4 persons	38 934	13 186	7 438	5 802	7 255	5 253	10 626	1 936	1 342	1 615	3 181	2 552
5 persons	21 708	6 663	4 534	3 237	3 971	3 303	4 710	774	513	673	1 590	1 160
6 or more persons	16 525	4 693	3 653	2 588	3 021	2 570	3 292	511	473	456	963	889
Median	2.52	3.21	3.05	2.52	2.30	2.19	2.09	2.13	2.09	2.13	2.13	1.95
Total persons	686 255	185 434	122 782	104 789	150 759	122 491	203 212	37 296	28 276	29 662	58 198	49 780
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached	191 888	41 883	25 717	28 294	51 089	44 905	40 616	4 087	2 779	4 934	15 286	13 530
2	3 145	594	285	374	977	915	8 794	2 124	1 150	1 326	2 459	1 735
3 and 4	1 491	371	167	125	297	531	8 977	2 442	1 192	1 368	1 943	2 032
5 to 9	1 229	370	148	105	316	290	6 926	1 257	1 244	1 012	1 614	1 799
10 to 49	1 299	333	232	202	236	296	11 352	3 608	2 529	1 845	1 407	1 963
50 or more	176	63	27	29	34	23	2 535	1 063	920	314	133	105
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	29 223	11 334	10 271	5 474	1 776	368	6 171	1 360	2 219	1 629	818	145
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	228 366	54 928	36 832	34 601	54 697	47 308	85 275	15 941	12 033	12 416	23 634	21 251
Steam or hot water system	3 265	162	126	547	971	1 459	3 854	45	174	498	1 097	2 040
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	124 757	28 721	20 012	20 713	32 411	22 900	31 925	5 060	4 241	5 327	10 010	7 287
Other built-in electric units	43 201	17 617	9 690	5 302	5 691	4 901	27 219	9 771	6 266	3 937	3 842	3 403
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	5 069	428	397	596	1 848	1 800	3 555	135	202	510	1 587	1 121
Other means	52 074	8 000	6 607	7 443	13 776	16 248	18 722	930	1 150	2 144	7 098	7 400
Air conditioning	80 878	22 097	16 548	14 383	17 960	9 890	24 883	7 082	5 553	4 092	5 090	3 066
Central system	45 392	17 369	10 128	7 957	7 002	2 936	9 549	3 074	2 348	1 878	1 587	662
1 or more individual room units	35 486	4 728	6 420	6 426	10 958	6 954	15 334	4 008	3 205	2 214	3 503	2 404
House heating fuel	228 366	54 928	36 832	34 601	54 697	47 308	85 275	15 941	12 033	12 416	23 634	21 251
Utility gas	58 928	4 394	10 948	14 102	16 151	13 333	24 347	1 416	2 689	4 309	8 654	7 279
Battled, tank, or LP gas	7 999	887	1 969	1 534	1 636	1 703	3 274	242	477	774	1 071	710
Electricity	85 880	41 709	17 409	8 494	10 464	7 874	36 740	13 591	8 152	5 047	5 467	4 483
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	39 016	691	1 986	6 225	17 155	12 959	12 433	199	366	1 542	5 725	4 601
Other	36 543	7 247	4 520	4 246	9 291	11 239	8 481	493	349	744	2 717	4 178
Income in 1979 below poverty level	20 581	3 859	3 192	2 820	4 923	5 787	18 885	3 585	2 682	2 827	4 856	4 935
Percent below poverty level	9.0	7.0	8.7	8.1	9.0	12.2	22.1	22.5	22.3	22.7	20.5	23.2
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than \$5,000	22 818	3 184	2 935	3 234	5 924	7 541	17 947	3 258	2 565	2 422	4 536	5 166
\$5,000 to \$9,999	33 811	5 875	5 084	4 600	8 472	9 780	22 537	4 065	3 325	3 325	6 284	5 695
\$10,000 to \$14,999	19 793	4 566	3 338	2 398	5 061	4 430	10 939	1 933	1 550	1 639	3 147	2 670
\$15,000 to \$19,999	17 736	4 223	2 990	2 420	4 244	3 859	7 616	1 298	1 108	1 137	2 345	1 728
\$20,000 to \$24,999	37 528	9 948	6 389	4 876	8 883	7 432	11 990	2 198	1 705	1 853	3 554	2 680
\$25,000 to \$29,999	32 653	9 359	5 266	4 967	7 532	5 529	6 975	1 418	898	971	1 967	1 721
\$30,000 to \$34,999	38 366	10 736	6 495	6 799	8 778	5 558	5 016	1 151	742	782	1 234	1 107
\$35,000 to \$49,999	17 633	4 626	3 179	3 658	4 024	2 146	1 711	434	203	238	426	410
\$50,000 or more	8 113	2 431	1 171	1 651	1 807	1 053	640	186	94	61	167	132
Median	\$17 484	\$19 826	\$17 966	\$19 764	\$16 954	\$13 739	\$10 503	\$10 837	\$10 457	\$10 712	\$10 802	\$9 809
Mean	\$20 072	\$22 126	\$20 441	\$22 240	\$19 48							

Table A—21. Units in Structure for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State

	Owner-occupied housing units				Renter-occupied housing units							
	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 units	3 and 4 units	5 to 9 units	10 to 49 units	50 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.
Occupied housing units	228 451	191 888	7 340	29 223	85 371	40 616	8 794	8 977	6 926	11 352	2 535	6 171
Condominium housing units	1 794	1 002	792	—	908	238	47	166	82	322	53	—
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	174 351	150 423	4 355	19 573	36 981	23 037	3 226	2 574	2 134	2 753	533	2 724
15 to 24 years	7 809	4 732	2 854	9 099	4 221	911	932	855	1 016	265	899	—
25 to 34 years	40 153	34 276	620	5 257	14 513	9 512	1 339	1 092	703	731	106	1 030
35 to 44 years	36 822	33 082	712	3 028	5 262	3 954	366	170	216	236	6	314
45 to 64 years	61 011	53 856	1 787	5 368	5 259	3 672	378	243	199	386	54	327
65 years and over	28 556	24 477	1 013	3 066	2 848	1 678	232	161	384	102	154	—
Male householder, no wife present	18 976	13 738	1 127	4 111	21 492	8 602	2 503	2 637	2 156	3 224	653	1 717
15 to 24 years	1 782	874	154	754	7 107	2 525	980	920	870	1 082	174	556
25 to 34 years	4 910	3 609	312	989	7 350	3 203	861	1 006	681	820	213	566
35 to 44 years	2 853	2 091	186	576	2 111	786	254	291	156	328	63	233
45 to 64 years	4 683	3 495	230	958	2 853	1 243	261	252	259	481	111	246
65 years and over	4 748	3 669	245	834	2 071	845	147	168	190	513	92	116
Female householder, no husband present	35 124	27 727	1 858	5 539	26 898	8 977	3 065	3 766	2 636	5 375	1 349	1 730
15 to 24 years	1 155	646	82	427	7 671	1 889	850	1 351	821	1 796	403	561
25 to 34 years	4 175	3 063	226	886	6 517	2 523	856	920	686	1 004	132	396
35 to 44 years	3 994	3 240	171	583	2 691	1 227	340	374	213	227	45	265
45 to 64 years	9 865	7 718	447	1 700	3 548	1 311	431	490	293	653	95	275
65 years and over	15 935	13 060	932	1 943	6 471	2 027	588	631	623	1 695	674	233
Median age	47.8	48.2	54.0	43.1	30.7	32.2	29.3	28.3	28.3	30.2	33.9	29.4
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	36 866	27 467	1 432	7 967	52 192	22 405	5 773	6 259	4 604	7 587	1 592	3 972
1975 to 1978	75 368	59 982	2 249	13 137	21 783	11 087	1 975	1 556	2 572	672	1 629	629
1970 to 1974	40 912	33 976	962	5 974	5 824	3 217	354	446	358	778	251	420
1960 to 1969	36 330	33 251	1 092	1 987	3 106	1 981	201	205	264	300	20	135
1959 or earlier	38 975	37 212	1 605	1 58	2 466	1 926	174	92	144	115	—	15
ROOMS												
1 room	930	519	65	346	1 889	351	100	177	297	646	182	136
2 rooms	2 212	1 045	157	1 010	5 984	1 379	532	815	811	1 461	595	391
3 rooms	8 160	4 570	578	3 012	15 776	4 482	1 811	2 317	1 861	3 432	832	1 041
4 rooms	39 076	26 196	1 845	11 335	29 337	11 533	3 748	3 908	2 601	4 232	702	2 611
5 rooms	56 097	45 655	1 841	8 601	16 994	10 286	1 652	1 234	905	1 235	194	1 490
6 rooms	45 971	41 772	1 193	3 006	8 227	6 356	588	357	336	239	25	326
7 or more rooms	75 705	72 131	1 661	1 913	7 164	6 229	363	169	115	107	5	176
Median	5.7	5.9	5.1	4.4	4.1	4.7	4.0	3.8	3.7	3.5	3.1	4.1
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	226 408	190 353	7 164	28 891	83 676	40 065	8 654	8 838	6 643	10 907	2 461	6 108
0.50 or less	144 992	123 534	5 220	16 238	48 882	21 521	5 464	5 890	4 451	6 812	1 585	3 159
0.51 to 1.00	74 758	61 946	1 707	11 105	30 792	16 435	2 881	2 659	1 920	3 619	774	2 504
1.01 to 1.50	5 519	4 149	172	1 198	3 108	1 667	237	198	182	392	96	336
1.51 or more	1 139	724	65	350	894	442	72	91	90	84	6	109
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	2 043	1 535	176	332	1 695	551	140	139	283	445	74	63
0.50 or less	902	716	73	113	633	235	51	73	103	120	40	11
0.51 to 1.00	737	513	70	154	883	230	85	50	163	307	30	18
1.01 to 1.50	96	61	8	27	71	37	4	6	9	—	—	15
1.51 or more	308	245	25	38	108	49	—	10	8	18	4	19
BEDROOMS												
None	1 092	646	74	372	2 705	499	183	316	474	840	244	149
1	10 892	7 304	891	2 697	22 014	6 782	2 378	3 301	2 613	4 714	1 328	898
2	67 380	48 399	3 177	15 804	39 119	17 025	4 900	4 728	3 249	4 869	842	3 506
3	100 043	88 088	2 182	9 773	16 802	12 133	1 121	533	452	857	120	1 586
4	37 729	36 464	742	523	3 819	3 115	199	94	120	59	—	32
5 or more	11 315	10 987	274	54	912	862	13	5	18	13	1	—
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than \$5,000	22 818	17 752	1 058	4 008	17 947	6 702	1 551	1 862	1 864	3 663	979	1 326
\$5,000 to \$9,999	33 811	26 292	1 261	6 258	22 537	9 297	2 347	2 695	2 072	3 488	653	1 985
\$10,000 to \$12,499	19 793	15 576	739	3 478	10 939	5 449	1 126	1 302	948	1 087	310	717
\$12,500 to \$14,999	17 736	14 309	565	2 862	7 616	4 034	744	654	622	822	153	587
\$15,000 to \$19,999	37 528	30 950	1 155	5 423	11 990	6 620	1 348	1 240	677	1 092	209	804
\$20,000 to \$24,999	32 653	28 498	758	3 397	6 975	3 974	837	688	341	610	86	439
\$25,000 to \$34,999	38 366	34 775	976	2 615	5 016	3 003	628	363	276	400	117	229
\$35,000 to \$49,999	17 633	16 293	508	832	1 711	1 116	156	122	76	165	15	61
\$50,000 or more	8 113	7 443	320	350	640	421	57	51	50	25	13	23
Median	\$17 484	\$18 454	\$15 188	\$13 258	\$10 503	\$11 977	\$11 108	\$9 869	\$8 830	\$7 590	\$7 103	\$9 427
Mean	\$20 072	\$20 913	\$18 438	\$14 958	\$12 544	\$14 178	\$13 123	\$11 664	\$10 428	\$9 810	\$9 113	\$11 054
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	228 366	191 824	7 335	29 207	85 275	40 552	8 791	8 964	6 910	11 352	2 535	6 171
Steam or hot water system	3 265	2 984	278	3	3 854	479	214	469	782	1 675	220	15
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	124 757	103 059	3 511	18 187	31 925	17 117	3 807	2 911	1 851	2 046	453	3 740
Other built-in electric units	43 201	37 314	1 741	4 146	27 219	7 483	3 054	4 107	3 246	6 721	1 785	823
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	5 069	4 208	237	6 224	3 555	2 240	297	316	256	271	40	135
Other means	52 074	44 259	1 568	6 247	18 722	13 233	1 419	1 161	775	639	37	1 458
Air conditioning	80 878	63 601	2 455	14 822	24 083	8 866	2 899	2 508	2 047	3 800	1 478	3 285
Central system	45 392	35 928	1 317	8 147	9 549	3 290	1 587	1 304	699	1 033	422	1 684
Vehicles available	221 441	186 430	6 845	28 166	75 978	37 770	8 010	7 927	5 775	9 091	1 724	5 681
1	50 270	38 758	2 203	9 309	38 403	14 965	4 312	5 015	3 721	6 293	1 234	2 863
2 or more	171 171	147 672	4 642	18 857	37 575	22 805	3 698	2 912	2 054	2 798	490	2 818
House heating fuel	228 366	191 824	7 335	29 207	85 275	40 552	8 791	8 964	6 910	11 352	2 535	6 171
Utility gas	58 928	51 656	1 812	5 460	24 347	12 458	2 919	2 674	1 889	2 178	326	1 903
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	7 999	4 442	313	3 244	3 274	1 746	677	1 180	155	135	13	968
Electricity	85 880	67 616	2 984	15 280	36 740	10 892	4 238	5 255	3 874	7 960	2 125	2 375
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	39 016	36 189	1 131	1 696	12 433	9 125	1 061	640	569	464	31	543
Other	36 543	31 921	1 095	3 527	8 481	6 400	407	259	398	595	40	382
Water heating fuel	227 459	191 124	7 286	29 049	84 858	40 303	8 770	8 947	6 915	11 273	2 522	6 128
Utility gas	26 289	20 876	769	4 644	11 733	1 163	1 163	1 246	1 125	1 663	229	1 516
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	6 735	3 244	211	3 280	2 276	830	77	116	162	140	7	944
Electricity	192 917	165 642	6 247	21 028	69 763	34 299	7 463	7 485	5 471	9 138	2 269	3 638
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	687	562	20	55	475	211	46	60	71	61	5	21
Other	881	800	39	611	172	172	21	40	86	271	12	9
Family householder	190 539	163 821	4 899	21 819	48 316	28 148	4 622	3 906	2 985	4 091	744	3 820
With own children under 18 years	100 591	87 428	2 037	11 126	31 112	19 143	2 880	2 253	1 732	2 296	321	2 487
With own children under 6 years	46 618	39 158	979	6 481	21 160	11 924	1 828	1 525	1 189	1 583	256	1 855
Female householder, no husband present	12 114	10 076	357	1 689	9 417	4 093	1 175	1 131	755	1 179	190	894
With own children under 18 years	7 411	6 006	216	1 189	8 085	3 535	1 042	969	645	1 003	149	742
With own children under 6 years	2 03											

Table A—22. Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder by Size of Household: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State	Total	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 persons	7 persons	8 or more persons	Median	Total persons
Owner-occupied housing units	228 451	34 567	78 950	37 767	38 934	21 708	9 526	4 332	2 667	2.52	686 255
Nonrelatives present	6 581	—	2 809	1 318	928	582	450	268	226	2.87	22 929
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms	11 302	4 980	4 285	995	624	281	91	32	14	1.66	21 253
4 rooms	39 376	11 775	17 722	5 326	2 950	1 026	384	152	41	1.95	83 826
5 rooms	56 097	8 954	21 952	9 445	8 854	4 610	1 515	569	198	2.37	155 701
6 rooms	45 971	5 020	16 642	8 340	8 734	4 320	1 911	660	344	2.66	140 155
7 rooms	31 144	2 085	9 161	6 179	6 907	3 958	1 745	745	364	3.20	106 206
8 or more rooms	44 561	1 753	9 188	7 482	10 865	7 513	3 880	2 174	1 706	3.86	179 114
Median	5.7	4.6	5.3	5.9	6.3	6.7	7.0	7.5	8.3	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	226 408	33 662	78 508	37 500	38 706	21 618	9 463	4 291	2 660	2.53	681 803
1.00 or less	219 750	33 662	78 318	37 326	38 211	20 361	7 513	2 908	1 451	2.47	640 663
1.01 to 1.50	5 519	—	—	143	360	20 026	1 867	1 229	894	6.16	34 704
1.51 or more	1 139	—	190	31	135	231	83	154	315	5.42	6 436
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	2 043	905	442	267	228	90	63	41	7	1.76	4 452
1.00 or less	1 639	905	378	183	99	40	23	11	—	1.41	2 966
1.01 to 1.50	96	—	—	45	19	—	32	—	—	3.66	411
1.51 or more	308	—	64	39	110	50	8	30	7	3.96	1 075
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached	191 888	25 704	65 834	31 939	34 141	19 357	8 574	3 892	2 447	2.64	589 503
2 or more	7 340	2 179	2 552	1 088	721	472	181	100	47	2.08	18 900
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	29 223	6 684	10 564	4 740	4 072	1 879	771	340	173	2.25	77 852
VALUE											
Specified owner-occupied housing units	158 744	21 702	53 500	26 498	29 095	16 019	6 962	3 064	1 904	2.66	485 068
Less than \$10,000	2 736	1 120	1 008	275	193	61	41	25	13	1.75	5 475
\$10,000 to \$19,999	10 354	3 261	4 187	1 155	815	526	228	112	70	1.96	22 575
\$20,000 to \$29,999	17 794	4 368	7 408	2 447	1 882	923	387	220	159	2.11	43 048
\$30,000 to \$39,999	29 397	4 520	10 019	5 094	5 107	2 784	1 203	458	212	2.53	87 064
\$40,000 to \$49,999	31 537	3 364	10 403	5 378	6 315	3 388	1 644	620	425	2.87	102 312
\$50,000 to \$59,999	22 737	2 155	7 579	4 230	4 392	2 540	1 090	466	285	2.89	72 723
\$60,000 to \$79,999	27 242	1 892	8 260	4 928	6 372	3 383	1 402	645	360	3.20	91 147
\$80,000 to \$99,999	9 479	574	2 520	1 631	2 333	1 348	543	292	238	3.51	33 671
\$100,000 to \$149,999	5 756	326	1 604	1 062	1 322	799	344	180	119	3.39	20 765
\$150,000 or more	1 712	122	512	298	364	267	80	46	23	3.24	6 288
Median	\$45 800	\$34 500	\$43 700	\$47 900	\$50 500	\$51 000	\$49 900	\$52 100	\$52 700	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979	228 451	34 567	78 950	37 767	38 934	21 708	9 526	4 332	2 667	2.52	686 255
Median income	\$17 484	\$7 140	\$16 059	\$20 675	\$21 573	\$21 802	\$21 604	\$21 594	\$21 605	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	17.2	22.7	14.2	16.5	18.6	18.6	18.7	18.6	17.6	...	...
With a mortgage	20.1	28.4	19.1	19.4	20.0	19.9	20.2	19.9	18.9	...	...
Not mortgaged	10.6	19.5	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	20 581	7 299	5 052	2 191	2 351	1 838	832	597	421	2.09	...
Median income	\$3 275	\$2 805	\$3 105	\$3 095	\$4 132	\$5 201	\$6 814	\$7 100	\$10 264	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	46.7	40.5	42.6	50+	50+	50+	45.1	46.6	32.5	...	...
With a mortgage	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	48.8	50+	41.9	...	...
Not mortgaged	34.3	36.4	33.4	32.0	25.5	27.5	23.1	21.3	12.5	...	...
Renter-occupied housing units	85 371	28 385	24 409	13 949	10 626	4 710	2 052	788	452	2.09	203 212
Nonrelatives present	10 698	—	5 975	2 377	1 274	522	344	139	67	2.40	29 512
ROOMS											
1 room	1 889	1 586	220	51	14	—	7	11	—	1.10	2 350
2 rooms	5 984	4 140	1 285	339	148	59	3	2	8	1.22	8 484
3 rooms	15 776	9 803	4 199	1 077	477	122	63	33	2	1.30	24 039
4 rooms	29 337	8 720	10 610	5 476	3 205	836	336	76	78	2.06	64 767
5 rooms	16 994	2 608	4 816	4 015	3 183	1 475	648	151	98	2.77	49 445
6 rooms	8 227	887	1 923	1 726	1 794	1 072	519	207	99	3.26	27 795
7 or more rooms	7 164	641	1 356	1 265	1 805	1 146	476	308	167	3.68	26 332
Median	4.1	3.4	4.1	4.5	5.0	5.4	5.5	6.1	5.9	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	83 676	27 340	24 052	13 811	10 538	4 686	2 018	779	452	2.10	200 281
1.00 or less	79 674	27 340	23 885	13 473	9 925	3 687	982	308	74	2.02	179 459
1.01 to 1.50	3 108	—	—	301	462	832	970	358	185	5.45	16 294
1.51 or more	894	—	167	37	151	167	66	113	193	5.05	4 528
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 695	1 045	357	138	88	24	34	9	—	1.31	2 931
1.00 or less	1 516	1 045	304	86	62	6	13	—	—	1.23	2 274
1.01 to 1.50	71	—	—	38	15	4	14	—	—	3.43	252
1.51 or more	108	—	53	14	11	14	7	9	—	2.57	405
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached	40 616	9 361	11 103	7 506	6 871	3 445	1 338	638	354	2.49	113 299
2	8 794	3 064	2 802	1 545	923	260	154	32	14	1.98	18 851
3 and 4	8 977	3 914	2 872	1 238	655	147	90	43	18	1.70	16 988
5 to 9	6 926	3 195	2 073	896	439	183	89	30	21	1.63	13 521
10 to 49	11 352	5 568	3 169	1 301	808	283	193	19	11	1.53	21 425
50 or more	2 535	1 458	636	250	120	40	31	—	—	1.37	4 157
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	6 171	1 825	1 754	1 213	810	352	157	26	34	2.22	14 971
GROSS RENT											
Specified renter-occupied housing units	77 174	26 820	22 222	12 645	8 999	3 828	1 699	607	354	2.03	178 878
Less than \$100	3 391	666	380	284	94	30	5	9	—	1.22	7 752
\$100 to \$149	8 680	5 225	2 030	748	437	157	49	28	6	1.33	14 495
\$150 to \$199	15 688	6 929	4 701	2 142	1 175	462	184	59	36	1.69	31 358
\$200 to \$249	16 116	4 861	5 345	3 064	1 791	635	331	44	45	2.10	36 871
\$250 to \$299	12 283	2 874	4 320	2 403	1 760	633	181	76	36	2.26	29 786
\$300 to \$349	6 953	990	2 152	1 546	1 280	589	224	103	69	2.72	19 915
\$350 to \$399	3 154	329	716	727	678	439	158	90	17	3.23	10 454
\$400 to \$499	2 828	224	579	530	618	412	290	114	61	3.63	10 669
\$500 or more	1 017	140	185	202	227	123	74	46	20	3.41	3 719
No cash rent	5 596	1 857	1 528	903	749	284	178	42	55	2.12	13 859
Median	\$219	\$177	\$226	\$243	\$261	\$284	\$296	\$334	\$313	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979	85 371	28 385	24 409	13 949	10 626	4 710	2 052	788	452	2.09	203 212
Median income	\$10 503	\$6 759	\$11 508	\$12 236	\$13 599	\$14 199	\$14 635	\$15 956	\$15 000	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	25.2	28.8	23.5	24.2	23.4	24.1	24.3	25.4	27.2	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	18 885	7 199	4 092	3 023	2 204	1 207	647	294	219	2.05	...
Median income	\$3 620	\$2 801	\$3 636	\$3 991	\$5 104	\$5 877	\$7 191	\$7 730	\$9 489	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	43.7	40.0	39.2	...	...

Table A-23. Household Composition and Age of Householder for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and B]

The State	Married-couple families					Male householder, no wife present					Female householder, no husband present					Median age
	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	
Owner-occupied housing units																
PERSONS IN UNIT																
1 person	7 809	40 153	36 822	61 011	28 556	1 782	4 910	2 853	4 683	4 748	1 155	4 175	3 994	9 865	15 935	47.8
2 persons	3 150	6 432	3 099	30 694	25 129	1 074	3 154	1 565	3 078	3 913	443	1 112	617	5 988	13 623	65.3
3 persons	2 730	8 106	5 168	14 133	2 622	498	1 092	601	1 001	653	397	1 150	915	2 276	1 863	60.0
4 persons	1 540	13 932	12 088	8 467	4 677	75	176	190	134	19	203	1 089	1 127	912	320	44.4
5 persons	21 708	236	7 465	4 286	157	17	95	64	33	29	89	551	712	436	58	37.0
6 or more persons	16 525	103	4 218	7 969	3 431	17	27	74	57	—	9	102	397	140	56	37.8
Median	2.52	2.78	3.90	4.34	2.07	1.33	1.28	1.41	1.26	1.11	1.84	2.35	2.91	1.32	1.08	—
Total persons	22 910	158 953	169 016	183 587	62 189	2 859	7 879	5 486	7 310	5 775	2 358	10 329	12 233	16 488	18 883	47.8
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM																
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	7 720	39 880	36 616	60 771	28 374	1 718	4 713	2 771	4 505	4 526	1 148	4 125	3 983	9 823	15 735	47.8
1.01 or more persons per room	185	2 276	2 416	1 152	132	7	58	26	40	6	17	70	95	68	30	37.1
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	89	273	206	240	182	64	197	82	178	222	7	50	42	47.5	200	47.5
1.01 or more persons per room	40	164	100	71	8	4	—	—	7	—	2	8	—	—	—	34.2
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979																
With a mortgage																
Specified owner-occupied housing units	158 744	30 577	27 431	41 692	19 262	730	3 070	1 669	2 521	2 850	580	2 848	2 945	6 727	11 405	46.9
Less than 15 percent	105 242	28 723	24 751	27 049	4 129	610	2 725	1 312	1 242	377	444	2 574	2 501	3 251	5 821	39.2
15 to 19 percent	31 172	6 424	8 448	13 719	1 127	102	575	280	414	64	147	369	210	450	117	45.4
20 to 24 percent	21 000	6 917	4 095	5 323	659	98	552	283	235	38	55	369	344	485	123	38.5
25 to 29 percent	18 056	894	4 085	2 918	441	83	345	133	103	35	46	371	431	485	159	33.2
30 to 34 percent	11 856	2 407	1 856	1 751	452	40	242	187	169	27	71	249	336	384	172	34.8
35 percent or more	15 723	2 297	1 227	965	268	25	573	187	271	174	189	941	502	993	816	35.3
Not computed	504	690	2 663	2 261	970	213	573	19	19	4	16	47	36	45	25	40.0
Median	20.1	24.5	18.4	14.8	22.2	25.7	23.1	20.2	19.4	33.3	32.3	29.1	28.7	26.4	40.1	—
Not mortgaged																
Specified owner-occupied housing units	53 502	1 854	2 680	14 643	15 133	120	345	357	1 259	2 473	136	274	464	3 476	9 927	65.4
Less than 10 percent	25 204	281	2 014	10 854	6 071	70	205	248	740	327	40	76	185	1 022	1 530	59.9
10 to 14 percent	10 661	57	341	2 129	4 110	16	48	46	204	350	11	40	120	779	1 808	67.8
15 to 19 percent	3 728	115	715	2 188	2 188	11	33	18	72	365	20	57	29	527	1 480	70.5
20 to 24 percent	2 325	6	54	280	1 227	—	41	11	76	269	21	21	22	269	398	72.0
25 to 29 percent	3 861	2	24	168	572	—	6	14	52	235	—	13	11	211	979	72.1
30 to 34 percent	3 861	5	12	117	195	—	—	16	31	233	—	13	13	146	827	73.3
35 percent or more	495	14	33	274	664	21	12	16	71	371	44	27	67	370	1 844	72.4
Not computed	10.6	—	10—	106	108	10—	—	—	31	33	19.2	15.7	17	72	61	—
Median	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units																
PERSONS IN UNIT																
1 person	85 371	9 099	14 513	5 262	5 259	7 107	7 350	2 111	2 853	2 071	7 671	6 517	2 691	3 548	6 471	30.7
2 persons	28 385	4 423	3 298	684	2 647	3 430	4 778	1 458	2 426	1 916	3 098	2 121	637	2 392	6 129	38.0
3 persons	13 949	3 037	3 582	996	971	2 388	1 747	743	254	115	2 506	1 783	744	656	301	28.1
4 persons	10 626	1 282	4 551	1 505	786	893	530	144	95	16	1 149	1 536	510	251	26	27.6
5 persons	4 710	275	1 905	466	30	258	205	69	31	10	569	674	500	106	4	30.6
6 or more persons	3 292	82	1 177	389	29	91	57	63	32	12	166	275	211	74	11	33.4
Median	2.09	2.54	3.58	4.13	2.49	1.55	1.27	1.22	1.09	1.04	1.79	2.14	2.45	1.24	1.03	—
Total persons	203 212	24 642	51 610	22 599	16 251	12 523	10 949	3 234	3 674	2 305	15 350	14 639	7 059	5 480	6 784	—
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM																
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	83 676	9 031	14 366	5 239	5 177	6 912	7 088	2 016	2 624	1 849	7 546	6 455	2 646	3 506	6 429	30.6
1.01 or more persons per room	4 002	408	1 382	664	408	141	81	38	38	12	389	218	143	45	11	31.4
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 695	68	147	22	82	195	262	90	229	222	125	62	45	42	42	31.3
1.01 or more persons per room	179	9	37	6	17	18	17	2	5	—	17	11	28	4	—	—
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979																
Specified renter-occupied housing units	77 174	8 239	12 235	4 285	4 112	6 841	6 815	1 942	2 563	1 851	7 521	6 323	2 619	3 400	6 133	30.2
Less than 15 percent	11 342	1 430	2 849	1 224	1 297	1 027	1 817	625	908	204	355	447	134	256	353	31.4
15 to 19 percent	11 342	1 430	2 849	1 224	1 297	1 027	1 817	625	908	204	355	447	134	256	353	31.4
20 to 24 percent	10 385	1 479	2 392	828	459	1 139	958	232	165	115	571	819	283	373	477	29.5
25 to 29 percent	7 865	1 364	1 876	642	322	736	679	183	122	72	655	879	401	411	820	29.7
30 to 34 percent	5 695	1 034	1 244	347	299	531	411	95	133	117	626	596	272	387	602	29.6
35 to 49 percent	9 702	654	1 853	326	229	531	411	169	230	309	1 435	1 058	447	563	1 090	28.8
50 percent or more	12 452	615	1 034	323	284	1 084	573	183	305	376	2 644	1 843	741	861	1 605	29.6
Not computed	6 487	598	1 146	453	634	255	327	112	327	292	333	282	110	278	1 605	29.6
Median	25.2	23.4	20.8	19.2	18.4	25.3	20.5	19.1	19.9	29.2	39.2	33.9	33.4	32.6	35.2	—

Table A—24. **Age and Sex of Householder in One-Person Households for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State	Male householder							Female householder						
	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over		Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	
Owner-occupied housing units	34 567	12 784	1 074	3 154	1 565	3 078	3 913	21 783	443	1 112	617	5 988	13 623	
PLUMBING FACILITIES														
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	33 662	12 100	1 030	2 984	1 496	2 916	3 704	21 532	438	1 083	614	5 949	13 448	
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	905	654	44	170	69	162	209	251	5	29	3	39	175	
UNITS IN STRUCTURE														
1, detached or attached	25 704	8 971	506	2 246	1 057	2 184	2 978	16 733	226	717	409	4 381	11 000	
2 or more	2 179	773	65	207	133	171	197	1 406	30	98	71	376	831	
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	6 684	3 040	503	701	375	723	738	3 644	187	297	137	1 231	1 792	
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979														
Less than \$5,000	12 490	2 886	136	230	139	588	1 793	9 604	110	95	116	1 683	7 600	
\$5,000 to \$9,999	9 661	2 918	317	507	220	689	1 185	6 743	225	224	168	2 035	4 091	
\$10,000 to \$12,499	3 541	1 423	241	386	141	354	301	2 118	72	297	102	836	811	
\$12,500 to \$14,999	2 133	1 113	140	407	102	221	243	1 020	8	202	61	432	317	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	3 213	1 864	148	816	331	450	119	1 349	16	212	110	613	398	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 657	1 151	59	402	271	283	136	506	12	38	29	246	181	
\$25,000 to \$34,999	1 169	864	27	284	168	300	85	305	—	39	25	103	138	
\$35,000 to \$49,999	376	288	6	79	58	105	40	80	—	—	—	12	60	
\$50,000 or more	327	277	—	43	135	88	11	50	—	5	6	12	27	
Median	\$7 140	\$11 033	\$10 871	\$15 225	\$17 291	\$11 850	\$5 553	\$5 808	\$7 489	\$11 995	\$10 600	\$8 159	\$4 672	
Mean	\$9 787	\$13 504	\$11 114	\$16 192	\$20 922	\$15 128	\$7 749	\$7 606	\$7 424	\$12 437	\$11 789	\$9 310	\$6 279	
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS														
Specified owner-occupied housing units	21 702	7 079	401	1 892	820	1 610	2 356	14 623	193	665	358	3 798	9 609	
With a mortgage	7 371	3 591	311	1 674	611	724	271	3 780	143	615	268	1 556	1 198	
Less than \$200	1 846	565	34	162	63	198	108	1 281	44	81	58	595	503	
\$200 to \$249	1 265	544	36	257	77	116	58	721	35	87	70	326	203	
\$250 to \$299	1 033	401	59	186	51	95	10	632	29	158	17	241	187	
\$300 to \$349	907	520	74	266	82	55	43	387	17	92	31	138	109	
\$350 to \$399	726	464	55	246	102	46	15	262	—	79	33	90	60	
\$400 to \$499	834	564	29	274	160	76	25	270	14	91	26	63	76	
\$500 to \$599	387	275	8	170	45	48	4	112	4	—	15	61	32	
\$600 to \$749	221	145	9	68	16	44	8	76	—	12	8	34	22	
\$750 or more	152	113	7	45	15	46	—	39	—	15	10	8	6	
Median	\$278	\$327	\$318	\$344	\$366	\$275	\$224	\$242	\$239	\$294	\$268	\$228	\$224	
Not mortgaged	14 331	3 488	90	218	209	886	2 085	10 843	50	50	90	2 242	8 411	
Less than \$50	1 253	485	20	42	15	126	282	768	—	15	22	123	608	
\$50 to \$74	3 545	947	25	57	54	270	541	2 598	10	8	27	409	2 448	
\$75 to \$99	3 965	870	19	31	51	210	559	3 095	20	2	17	693	2 363	
\$100 to \$124	2 915	647	7	49	48	132	411	2 268	—	11	16	477	1 764	
\$125 to \$149	1 408	248	8	26	18	68	128	1 160	12	12	6	301	829	
\$150 to \$199	887	158	3	7	8	46	94	729	8	2	2	204	513	
\$200 to \$249	223	93	—	6	5	29	53	120	—	—	—	121	171	
\$250 or more	135	40	8	—	10	5	17	95	—	—	—	26	69	
Median	\$90	\$84	\$75	\$83	\$92	\$81	\$85	\$92	\$94	\$100	\$71	\$96	\$90	
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS														
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income in 1979	22.7	21.0	32.4	24.0	19.3	14.6	20.2	23.6	31.8	26.8	24.2	20.8	23.8	
With a mortgage	28.4	25.3	36.9	25.1	22.1	21.8	37.7	31.5	32.6	27.2	28.0	29.7	44.7	
Not mortgaged	19.5	14.5	10—	10—	10—	10—	18.7	20.9	20.8	17.2	10.6	16.0	22.4	
Income in 1979 below poverty level	7 299	1 750	106	165	112	398	969	5 549	83	62	98	1 230	4 076	
Percent below poverty level	21.1	13.7	9.9	5.2	7.2	12.9	24.8	25.5	18.7	5.6	15.9	20.5	29.9	
Renter-occupied housing units	28 385	14 008	3 430	4 778	1 458	2 426	1 916	14 377	3 098	2 121	637	2 392	6 129	
PLUMBING FACILITIES														
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	27 340	13 119	3 282	4 561	1 368	2 206	1 702	14 221	3 048	2 093	622	2 371	6 087	
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 045	889	148	217	90	220	214	156	50	28	15	21	42	
UNITS IN STRUCTURE														
1, detached or attached	9 361	5 270	1 116	1 890	462	1 032	770	4 091	721	624	190	718	1 838	
2	3 064	1 503	447	550	182	193	131	1 561	372	248	113	259	569	
3 and 4	3 914	1 746	436	682	243	230	155	2 168	645	441	124	357	601	
5 to 9	3 195	1 598	527	537	131	223	180	1 597	386	299	56	253	603	
10 to 49	5 568	2 322	519	613	244	445	501	3 246	654	331	99	537	1 625	
50 or more	1 458	485	76	153	53	111	92	973	133	76	16	77	671	
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	1 825	1 084	309	353	143	192	87	741	187	102	39	191	222	
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979														
Less than \$5,000	10 834	3 843	880	763	240	736	1 224	6 991	1 327	429	154	1 032	4 049	
\$5,000 to \$9,999	8 570	3 841	1 349	1 234	250	537	471	4 729	1 410	706	208	844	1 561	
\$10,000 to \$12,499	3 123	1 837	551	812	196	182	96	1 286	222	533	138	209	184	
\$12,500 to \$14,999	1 691	1 101	273	492	126	189	21	590	48	283	63	99	97	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	2 258	1 784	278	842	260	373	31	1 474	75	117	38	168	76	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	943	798	72	383	160	154	29	145	16	29	25	23	52	
\$25,000 to \$34,999	631	524	17	176	164	155	12	107	—	21	11	3	72	
\$35,000 to \$49,999	234	182	2	63	40	61	16	52	—	3	—	14	35	
\$50,000 or more	101	98	8	13	22	39	16	3	—	—	—	—	3	
Median	\$6 759	\$9 022	\$7 954	\$11 207	\$13 353	\$9 306	\$4 344	\$5 185	\$5 689	\$9 542	\$8 954	\$5 886	\$4 252	
Mean	\$8 664	\$10 886	\$8 687	\$12 005	\$15 665	\$12 394	\$6 488	\$6 500	\$5 870	\$9 279	\$8 907	\$6 922	\$5 441	
GROSS RENT														
Specified renter-occupied housing units	26 820	12 950	3 273	4 420	1 371	2 178	1 708	13 870	3 035	2 068	637	2 313	5 817	
Less than \$100	3 391	1 362	231	173	84	353	521	2 029	118	33	15	231	1 632	
\$100 to \$149	5 225	2 911	756	840	264	614	437	2 314	505	284	60	471	994	
\$150 to \$199	6 929	3 352	975	1 271	368	418	320	3 577	1 061	586	138	609	1 183	
\$200 to \$249	4 861	2 203	687	898	202	334	82	2 658	704	609	165	442	738	
\$250 to \$299	2 874	1 417	372	630	253	131	31	1 457	414	344	122	246	331	
\$300 to \$349	990	513	69	280	98	46	20	477	69	131	49	97	131	
\$350 to \$399	329	154	40	43	30	28	13	175	20	42	40	33	40	
\$400 to \$499	224	72	1	12	18	29	12	152	3	7	16	24	102	
\$500 or more	140	52	4	23	—	19	6	88	6	2	15	32	33	
No cash rent	1 857	914	138	250	54	206	266	943	135	30	17	128	633	
Median	\$177	\$174	\$177	\$192	\$194	\$152	\$122	\$179	\$190	\$207	\$221	\$183	\$149	
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS														
Median gross rent as percentage of household income in 1979	28.8	23.6	27.7	21.3	18.6	20.6	29.3	34.7	39.8	27.4	30.2	33.8	35.9	
Income in 1979 below poverty level	7 199	2 609	686	513	178	569	663	4 590	950	275	122	843	2 400	
Percent below poverty level	25.4	18.6	20.0	10.7	12.2	23.5	34.6	31.9	30.7	13.0	19.2	35.2	39.2	

Table A—36. Value of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With an American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Householder:
1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The State

Specified owner-occupied housing units -----

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER

Married-couple families -----	536	17	93	45	125	131	80	35	7	3	—	39 000	38 600
15 to 24 years -----	17	—	—	—	6	2	9	—	—	—	—	50 300	46 600
25 to 34 years -----	152	—	7	11	73	39	15	7	—	—	—	38 400	39 900
35 to 44 years -----	135	—	16	6	17	57	13	10	7	3	—	43 400	43 000
45 to 64 years -----	153	—	40	19	14	33	36	11	—	—	—	43 500	38 400
65 years and over -----	79	11	30	9	15	—	4	7	—	—	—	19 700	27 400
Male householder, no wife present -----	92	3	13	25	16	25	4	—	—	6	—	31 900	35 500
15 to 24 years -----	18	—	5	—	4	9	—	—	—	—	—	37 500	31 900
25 to 34 years -----	18	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	28 900	55 300
35 to 44 years -----	22	—	8	—	3	—	4	—	—	—	—	21 100	26 000
45 to 64 years -----	22	—	—	6	—	16	—	—	—	—	—	41 600	36 700
65 years and over -----	12	3	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	31 700	26 300
Female householder, no husband present -----	208	11	28	56	35	37	32	9	—	—	—	33 200	34 200
15 to 24 years -----	14	3	4	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	31 300	30 000
25 to 34 years -----	50	—	3	9	24	8	6	—	—	—	—	34 600	35 700
35 to 44 years -----	19	8	—	—	—	6	5	—	—	—	—	46 300	32 000
45 to 64 years -----	87	—	14	26	11	6	21	9	—	—	—	36 600	38 100
65 years and over -----	38	—	7	21	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	21 700	26 100
Median age -----	43.4	44.5	53.3	53.0	33.5	41.1	46.9	49.2	37.5	28.8	—	...	...

YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT

1979 to March 1980 -----	131	7	11	24	29	23	30	7	—	—	—	36 600	37 900
1975 to 1978 -----	326	—	32	29	105	94	36	14	7	9	—	39 700	42 000
1970 to 1974 -----	210	13	46	48	24	44	20	15	—	—	—	29 000	33 300
1960 to 1969 -----	87	8	22	10	9	8	23	7	—	—	—	31 900	35 200
1959 or earlier -----	82	3	23	15	9	24	7	1	—	—	—	26 300	28 900

ROOMS

1 to 3 rooms -----	63	23	22	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12 700	14 700
4 rooms -----	106	—	35	27	17	12	15	—	—	—	—	22 500	28 400
5 rooms -----	269	8	25	52	86	66	14	15	—	3	—	35 900	36 600
6 rooms -----	215	—	40	19	49	67	40	—	—	—	—	39 900	37 500
7 rooms -----	80	—	2	—	12	27	13	26	—	—	—	44 800	50 400
8 or more rooms -----	103	—	10	10	12	21	34	3	7	6	—	49 600	50 600
Median -----	5.4	2.9	4.9	4.8	5.3	5.8	6.2	6.8	8.5+	8.5+	—	...	...

BEDROOMS

None -----	11	5	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	20 200	15 000
1 -----	47	6	16	16	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	20 400	20 600
2 -----	226	12	45	47	41	30	38	13	—	—	—	31 400	32 700
3 -----	405	8	55	52	101	122	48	16	—	3	—	39 000	38 100
4 -----	122	—	18	—	19	35	22	15	7	6	—	48 000	49 400
5 or more -----	25	—	—	5	6	6	8	—	—	—	—	41 300	43 400

YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT

1975 to March 1980 -----	119	—	—	9	33	28	28	14	7	—	—	46 900	48 800
1970 to 1974 -----	183	5	16	30	43	52	22	15	—	—	—	39 600	39 700
1960 to 1969 -----	161	11	41	7	32	33	17	14	—	6	—	34 000	37 000
1950 to 1959 -----	126	4	2	17	36	40	26	1	—	—	—	40 700	38 700
1940 to 1949 -----	88	—	16	32	21	6	13	—	—	—	—	28 600	31 300
1939 or earlier -----	159	11	59	31	11	34	10	—	—	3	—	21 500	27 800

HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979

Less than \$5,000 -----	168	15	27	53	41	7	12	7	—	6	—	27 300	31 800
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	105	8	29	26	22	15	—	5	—	—	—	23 800	27 700
\$10,000 to \$12,499 -----	37	—	13	—	—	12	5	—	7	—	—	42 300	42 000
\$12,500 to \$14,999 -----	107	—	20	17	35	35	—	—	—	—	—	34 900	32 900
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----	168	8	14	11	51	45	22	17	—	—	—	40 000	40 200
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----	99	—	18	14	3	33	26	2	—	3	—	43 500	41 400
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	84	—	8	5	18	27	24	2	—	—	—	43 900	41 700
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	63	—	—	—	6	19	27	11	—	—	—	56 200	52 400
\$50,000 or more -----	5	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	18 800	18 800
Median -----	\$15 029	\$5 156	\$12 115	\$7 778	\$14 286	\$18 491	\$24 125	\$18 056	\$11 250	\$2500—	—	...	...
Mean -----	\$15 796	\$8 055	\$13 697	\$9 753	\$13 792	\$19 652	\$23 270	\$18 748	\$11 700	\$7 207	—	...	...

MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979

With a mortgage -----	540	—	44	40	155	172	87	26	7	9	—	42 200	42 700
Less than 15 percent -----	115	—	13	—	17	46	28	11	—	—	—	44 200	44 900
15 to 19 percent -----	70	—	—	—	32	23	7	8	—	—	—	41 000	43 500
20 to 24 percent -----	79	—	11	7	34	19	8	—	—	—	—	37 000	36 500
25 to 29 percent -----	71	—	7	9	15	21	19	—	—	—	—	46 100	40 400
30 to 34 percent -----	46	—	—	7	6	33	—	—	—	—	—	45 200	41 600
35 percent or more -----	155	—	9	17	51	30	25	7	7	9	—	40 400	45 900
Not computed -----	4	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	16 300	16 300
Median -----	25.3	—	23.2	32.9	24.2	24.5	25.1	16.3	45.0	50+	—	...	...
Not mortgaged -----	296	31	90	86	21	21	29	18	—	—	—	21 500	27 100
Less than 10 percent -----	176	13	54	51	—	19	29	10	—	—	—	22 300	29 600
10 to 14 percent -----	23	—	6	7	9	—	—	1	—	—	—	24 500	27 300
15 to 19 percent -----	15	3	5	5	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	14 500	18 400
20 to 24 percent -----	22	8	8	4	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	15 900	16 800
25 to 29 percent -----	22	3	—	13	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	21 800	22 700
30 to 34 percent -----	5	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	16 300	16 300
35 percent or more -----	20	4	5	—	4	—	—	7	—	—	—	36 300	37 500
Not computed -----	13	—	7	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14 600	16 500
Median -----	10—	19.2	10—	10—	23.8	10—	10—	10—	—	—	—	...	...

SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	819	20	134	120	176	193	116	44	7	9	—	37 600	37 700
1.01 or more persons per room -----	107	20	27	19	10	24	—	7	—	—	—	21 600	26 700
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	17	11	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10000—	12 400
1.01 or more persons per room -----	2	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10000—	7 500
Heating equipment -----	836	31	134	126	176	193	116	44	7	9	—	37 100	37 200
Central heating system -----	605	—	64	103	165	126	95	36	7	9	—	38 100	39 900
Air conditioning -----	159	—	22	14	35	35	33	7	7	6	—	42 500	43 900
Central system -----	52	—	—	2	6	18	12	7	7	—	—	50 000	53 900
Income in 1979 below poverty level -----	208	20	42	62	40	14	12	12	—	6	—	25 900	31 300
Percent below poverty level -----	24.9	64.5	31.3	49.2	22.7	7.3	10.3	27.3	—	66.7	—	...	...

Table A—37. **Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With an American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State	Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 or more	No cash rent	Median (dollars)
Specified renter-occupied housing units.....	1 221	96	176	360	288	107	66	31	23	—	74	193
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families.....	573	35	58	166	153	57	44	19	13	—	28	204
15 to 24 years.....	98	—	13	36	34	7	8	—	—	—	—	200
25 to 34 years.....	199	8	29	44	60	27	28	—	—	—	3	217
35 to 44 years.....	140	7	—	30	46	23	8	8	13	—	5	222
45 to 64 years.....	111	20	16	36	13	—	—	6	—	—	20	181
65 years and over.....	25	—	—	20	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	186
Male householder, no wife present.....	316	28	80	115	34	24	11	4	2	—	18	176
15 to 24 years.....	82	—	7	42	11	13	9	—	—	—	—	194
25 to 34 years.....	99	—	24	34	18	11	2	4	—	—	6	195
35 to 44 years.....	38	—	21	11	—	—	—	—	2	—	4	144
45 to 64 years.....	62	22	20	11	5	—	—	—	—	—	4	120
65 years and over.....	35	6	8	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	181
Female householder, no husband present.....	332	33	38	79	101	26	11	8	8	—	28	201
15 to 24 years.....	107	5	10	37	31	8	11	—	—	—	5	199
25 to 34 years.....	91	12	3	13	33	15	—	6	8	—	1	228
35 to 44 years.....	57	—	11	14	28	2	—	2	—	—	—	205
45 to 64 years.....	41	—	14	7	9	1	—	—	—	—	10	171
65 years and over.....	36	16	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	85
Median age.....	32.5	54.0	36.0	31.1	29.5	27.8	26.6	42.2	37.5	—	53.5	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980.....	742	54	105	218	182	93	53	8	10	—	19	197
1975 to 1978.....	325	39	18	97	93	8	11	23	13	—	23	199
1970 to 1974.....	79	3	29	23	5	—	—	—	—	—	7	149
1960 to 1969.....	46	—	24	9	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	138
1959 or earlier.....	29	—	—	13	8	—	2	—	—	—	6	188
ROOMS												
1 room.....	36	11	18	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	105
2 rooms.....	126	22	42	45	—	—	—	—	—	—	17	143
3 rooms.....	243	24	33	114	47	9	9	—	—	—	7	185
4 rooms.....	374	12	37	109	129	32	20	11	—	—	24	208
5 rooms.....	194	7	17	32	46	52	14	2	—	—	10	242
6 rooms.....	140	—	16	45	34	8	16	6	15	—	—	207
7 or more rooms.....	108	20	13	15	25	6	7	—	6	—	16	197
Median.....	4.0	3.1	3.3	3.7	4.2	4.7	4.8	4.8	6.1	—	4.0	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979												
All income levels in 1979.....	1 221	96	176	360	288	107	66	31	23	—	74	193
Complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	1 159	84	150	353	288	107	66	31	23	—	57	195
0.50 or less.....	463	35	65	147	91	48	23	9	14	—	31	189
0.51 to 1.00.....	588	34	73	190	174	49	26	20	9	—	13	198
1.01 to 1.50.....	79	8	12	14	8	10	17	2	—	—	8	205
1.51 or more.....	29	—	—	2	15	—	—	—	—	—	5	230
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	62	12	26	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	17	107
0.50 or less.....	15	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	105
0.51 to 1.00.....	24	7	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	103
1.01 to 1.50.....	7	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	145
1.51 or more.....	16	5	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	191
Income in 1979 below poverty level.....	487	79	105	104	120	25	19	2	2	—	31	177
Complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	453	73	86	104	120	25	19	2	2	—	22	183
1.01 or more persons per room.....	71	15	12	2	16	8	8	2	—	—	8	227
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	34	6	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	107
1.01 or more persons per room.....	12	5	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	141
BEDROOMS												
None.....	36	11	18	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	105
1.....	409	46	85	179	53	20	—	—	—	—	26	175
2.....	430	12	38	107	137	60	41	15	—	—	20	220
3.....	214	7	13	62	52	21	10	16	15	—	18	227
4.....	121	20	22	12	39	6	10	—	8	—	4	203
5 or more.....	11	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	6	325
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached.....	551	35	72	135	141	48	37	16	23	—	44	204
2.....	92	7	14	10	16	11	17	11	—	—	6	241
3 and 4.....	139	—	27	73	32	7	—	—	—	—	—	185
5 to 9.....	105	7	13	53	27	—	—	—	—	—	5	177
10 to 49.....	168	40	30	64	5	15	12	—	—	—	2	165
50 or more.....	11	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	117
Mobile home or trailer, etc.....	155	7	9	25	67	26	—	4	—	—	17	227
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1975 to March 1980.....	113	12	9	20	21	29	10	—	9	—	3	223
1970 to 1974.....	149	10	16	35	33	12	19	—	6	—	18	207
1960 to 1969.....	221	14	15	22	103	31	10	13	—	—	13	225
1950 to 1959.....	154	—	10	60	35	19	15	4	8	—	8	207
1940 to 1949.....	185	20	38	74	17	10	10	8	—	—	8	174
1939 or earlier.....	399	40	88	149	79	6	2	6	—	—	29	177
STORIES IN STRUCTURE												
1 to 3.....	1 215	90	176	360	288	107	66	31	23	—	74	193
4 or more.....	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	95
With elevator.....	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	95
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than 15 percent.....	193	20	23	84	56	10	—	—	—	—	...	185
15 to 19 percent.....	120	13	23	29	24	12	2	11	6	—	...	190
20 to 24 percent.....	126	12	16	40	32	11	15	—	—	—	...	197
25 to 29 percent.....	110	—	12	56	29	11	—	2	—	—	...	191
30 to 34 percent.....	85	6	—	30	18	11	7	6	7	—	...	216
35 to 49 percent.....	176	30	47	46	10	13	10	12	8	—	...	157
50 percent or more.....	324	8	55	75	113	39	32	—	2	—	...	209
Not computed.....	87	7	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	74	99
Median.....	31.1	24.8	42.1	27.4	30.0	34.3	39.5	32.1	33.9	—	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment.....	1 212	96	167	360	288	107	66	31	23	—	74	193
Central heating system.....	807	87	109	216	201	70	57	29	23	—	15	197
Air conditioning.....	302	42	28	51	120	29	—	13	5	—	19	210
Central system.....	83	—	2	13	47	6	—	—	—	—	10	230

Table A—38. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With an American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Householder: 1980**

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

The State	Household income in 1979												Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
Owner-occupied housing units	1 421	281	224	85	161	234	189	127	97	23	14 371	16 110	364
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	920	85	125	64	113	180	151	97	89	16	17 005	18 794	140
15 to 24 years	49	—	7	2	12	15	9	4	—	—	16 250	16 023	—
25 to 34 years	249	18	31	8	46	68	46	20	12	—	16 493	16 592	44
35 to 44 years	218	13	19	14	23	28	59	28	29	5	21 667	22 703	27
45 to 64 years	284	18	38	28	32	45	31	45	41	6	17 407	20 395	29
65 years and over	120	36	30	12	—	24	6	—	7	5	8 125	13 607	40
Male householder, no wife present	169	39	27	14	23	19	19	13	8	7	12 989	16 459	46
15 to 24 years	26	7	6	9	4	—	—	—	—	—	8 750	7 678	7
25 to 34 years	28	11	5	—	—	7	5	—	—	—	9 000	12 199	11
35 to 44 years	54	5	—	5	6	11	12	8	—	7	20 000	28 152	5
45 to 64 years	29	6	7	—	—	8	—	—	8	—	15 469	16 155	13
65 years and over	32	10	9	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	6 667	7 867	10
Female householder, no husband present	332	157	72	7	25	35	19	17	—	—	5 409	8 493	178
15 to 24 years	20	13	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	2 500	6 918	13
25 to 34 years	72	53	13	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	3 229	4 559	56
35 to 44 years	43	13	9	5	—	4	6	6	—	—	8 750	12 422	21
45 to 64 years	116	27	37	—	15	13	13	11	—	—	7 500	11 409	43
65 years and over	81	51	13	2	10	5	—	—	—	—	4 403	6 118	45
Median age	43.6	47.2	48.8	44.6	43.1	39.0	38.9	43.4	48.4	44.5	...	...	44.6
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	264	66	47	8	29	45	33	21	8	7	13 448	15 213	91
1975 to 1978	514	79	99	31	63	93	56	62	26	5	14 405	15 973	112
1970 to 1974	345	70	39	29	29	65	66	25	22	—	15 299	15 296	89
1960 to 1969	147	30	30	17	7	10	15	12	20	6	11 985	17 357	36
1959 or earlier	151	36	9	—	33	21	19	7	21	5	14 811	18 792	36
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 368	246	224	74	161	234	189	127	90	23	14 674	16 370	326
1.01 or more persons per room	179	13	35	23	27	48	22	2	9	—	14 213	14 592	54
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	53	35	—	11	—	—	—	—	7	—	3 672	9 391	38
1.01 or more persons per room	27	14	—	6	—	—	—	—	7	—	4 821	14 463	20
Heating equipment	1 421	281	224	85	161	234	189	127	97	23	14 371	16 110	364
Central heating system	992	175	159	48	99	167	132	107	82	23	15 417	17 463	248
Air conditioning	333	66	36	26	36	41	52	36	33	7	15 216	18 060	74
Central system	124	26	6	12	24	12	19	4	14	7	14 375	20 455	26
Vehicles available	1 376	250	215	85	161	229	189	127	97	23	14 643	16 487	339
1	471	167	112	16	47	61	25	30	8	5	7 346	10 891	186
2 or more	905	83	103	69	114	168	164	97	89	18	17 679	19 400	153
House heating fuel	1 421	281	224	85	161	234	189	127	97	23	14 371	16 110	364
Utility gas	287	69	46	9	29	47	25	43	14	5	14 181	15 133	79
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	90	14	17	16	14	4	14	11	—	—	12 188	12 861	14
Electricity	599	120	119	32	34	113	78	46	50	7	14 596	15 937	177
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	227	22	12	23	52	39	39	16	18	6	16 406	19 451	34
Other	218	56	30	5	32	31	33	11	15	5	13 906	15 733	60
Median rooms	5.1	4.5	4.8	4.8	5.2	5.3	5.5	5.5	6.5	6.0	...	...	4.9
Specified owner-occupied housing units	836	168	105	37	107	168	99	84	63	5	15 029	15 796	208
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
With a mortgage	540	86	49	32	60	124	67	61	56	5	16 654	17 651	112
Less than \$200	89	43	12	6	—	7	—	—	21	—	5 417	12 889	49
\$200 to \$249	85	14	14	5	4	18	8	—	17	5	16 058	20 896	24
\$250 to \$299	79	4	3	5	25	17	13	12	—	—	15 625	16 600	7
\$300 to \$349	90	12	6	9	8	23	11	16	5	—	17 833	17 218	12
\$350 to \$399	67	2	7	—	5	22	18	13	—	—	19 519	18 979	2
\$400 to \$499	82	5	7	7	12	24	2	12	13	—	18 158	19 822	12
\$500 to \$599	25	—	—	—	6	7	12	—	—	—	17 321	18 996	—
\$600 to \$749	21	6	—	—	—	6	3	6	—	—	16 875	15 469	6
\$750 or more	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	26 250	25 300	—
Median	\$309	\$200	\$245	\$300	\$306	\$343	\$354	\$360	\$221	\$225	...	...	\$215
Not mortgaged	296	82	56	5	47	44	32	23	7	—	12 766	12 410	96
Less than \$50	68	23	16	2	20	—	7	—	—	—	8 611	9 631	29
\$50 to \$74	38	26	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	4 167	8 800	26
\$75 to \$99	95	16	21	3	25	18	12	—	—	—	13 250	12 016	30
\$100 to \$124	35	10	15	—	—	4	6	—	—	—	6 875	9 704	4
\$125 to \$149	34	—	4	—	—	6	6	11	7	—	25 227	23 982	—
\$150 to \$199	26	7	—	—	2	9	1	7	—	—	16 111	14 907	7
\$200 to \$249	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$250 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$86	\$67	\$89	\$79	\$78	\$96	\$94	\$140	\$138	—	...	...	\$68
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
With a mortgage	540	86	49	32	60	124	67	61	56	5	16 654	17 651	112
Less than 15 percent	115	—	—	—	—	7	20	27	56	5	35 162	33 063	—
15 to 19 percent	70	—	—	—	4	31	15	20	—	—	20 000	21 671	—
20 to 24 percent	79	—	3	11	12	32	15	6	—	—	16 875	17 179	6
25 to 29 percent	71	16	—	5	13	17	14	6	—	—	15 417	15 020	16
30 to 34 percent	46	—	—	9	13	24	—	—	—	—	15 500	15 093	—
35 percent or more	155	66	46	7	18	13	3	2	—	—	5 653	7 062	86
Not computed	4	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	—	4
Median	25.3	50+	48.6	30.0	30.4	23.8	19.5	15.9	10—	10—	...	...	50+
Not mortgaged	296	82	56	5	47	44	32	23	7	—	12 766	12 410	96
Less than 10 percent	176	14	16	5	45	35	31	23	7	—	16 667	17 236	20
10 to 14 percent	23	—	13	—	—	9	1	—	—	—	9 712	11 500	6
15 to 19 percent	15	6	7	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	8 036	7 494	6
20 to 24 percent	22	6	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5 781	5 300	14
25 to 29 percent	22	18	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 028	4 042	12
30 to 34 percent	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 750	2 920	5
35 percent or more	20	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	1 672	20
Not computed	13	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	732	13
Median	10—	27.4	14.6	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	—	...	...	23.4

Table A—39. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With an American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The State	Household income in 1979												Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
Renter-occupied housing units	1 349	466	340	120	80	131	91	78	33	10	8 279	11 420	504
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	662	114	182	73	54	92	49	59	29	10	11 199	15 434	161
15 to 24 years	112	24	63	16	6	3	—	—	—	—	8 418	8 041	31
25 to 34 years	206	36	57	38	26	24	19	—	—	6	10 658	13 596	52
35 to 44 years	174	36	8	13	7	55	24	31	—	—	16 643	15 825	36
45 to 64 years	145	18	43	6	6	10	6	23	29	4	14 792	23 471	42
65 years and over	25	—	11	—	9	—	—	5	—	—	12 917	14 352	—
Male householder, no wife present	344	125	96	37	5	21	37	19	4	—	6 958	9 737	115
15 to 24 years	82	33	15	13	—	5	4	12	—	—	7 222	10 481	24
25 to 34 years	99	28	31	12	—	7	21	—	—	—	8 681	10 579	27
35 to 44 years	49	6	27	4	—	5	7	—	—	—	7 202	9 332	19
45 to 64 years	66	35	6	—	5	4	5	7	4	—	4 286	10 854	35
65 years and over	48	23	17	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	5 147	5 606	10
Female householder, no husband present	343	227	62	10	21	18	5	—	—	—	3 987	5 361	228
15 to 24 years	112	67	35	—	—	5	5	—	—	—	4 312	5 439	65
25 to 34 years	91	55	17	—	8	11	—	—	—	—	4 321	6 197	64
35 to 44 years	57	43	—	7	5	2	—	—	—	—	3 490	5 252	43
45 to 64 years	41	20	10	3	8	—	—	—	—	—	5 125	6 515	20
65 years and over	42	42	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	2 358	36
Median age	34.0	34.0	29.9	29.1	35.0	37.6	33.5	41.7	52.8	29.2	...	...	34.2
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	791	346	228	77	26	66	40	8	—	—	6 303	7 765	356
1975 to 1978	366	44	72	28	54	49	21	63	29	6	14 306	18 200	71
1970 to 1974	98	14	16	15	—	16	22	7	4	4	15 625	21 389	19
1960 to 1969	65	40	19	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	3 750	5 331	36
1959 or earlier	29	22	5	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	3 661	5 507	22
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 280	419	340	116	76	124	91	71	33	10	8 442	11 572	470
0.50 or less	510	208	110	50	40	25	44	23	10	—	6 703	9 643	180
0.51 to 1.00	657	158	209	64	29	77	39	48	23	10	9 292	13 652	214
1.01 to 1.50	79	33	7	2	7	22	8	—	—	—	8 750	9 777	42
1.51 or more	34	20	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 423	4 491	34
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	69	47	—	4	4	7	—	7	—	—	4 107	8 597	34
0.50 or less	22	11	—	4	—	—	—	7	—	—	7 500	13 755	4
0.51 to 1.00	24	24	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 696	3 067	18
1.01 to 1.50	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	425	7
1.51 or more	16	5	—	—	4	7	—	—	—	—	14 375	13 377	5
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Heating equipment	1 340	457	340	120	80	131	91	78	33	10	8 338	11 478	495
Central heating system	847	287	223	65	64	84	51	59	4	10	8 256	11 536	309
Air conditioning	315	105	91	34	4	12	19	34	10	6	8 281	12 640	132
Central system	89	27	9	16	—	—	14	13	10	—	11 328	15 379	22
Vehicles available	1 135	312	312	108	75	123	91	71	33	10	9 236	12 582	364
1	657	249	186	56	31	69	36	30	—	—	7 395	8 951	271
2 or more	478	63	126	52	44	54	55	41	33	10	12 404	17 573	93
House heating fuel	1 340	457	340	120	80	131	91	78	33	10	8 338	11 478	495
Utility gas	533	212	161	45	27	48	26	14	—	—	7 724	8 459	207
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	73	12	13	12	—	4	6	12	10	4	12 396	24 439	23
Electricity	389	125	113	17	23	59	15	27	4	6	7 482	11 567	144
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	168	51	35	18	16	7	16	25	—	—	9 762	12 519	63
Other	177	57	18	28	14	13	28	—	19	—	11 205	14 037	58
Median rooms	4.1	3.5	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.4	4.4	5.8	4.8	4.7	...	...	3.7
Specified renter-occupied housing units	1 221	447	321	101	78	115	76	67	10	6	7 711	10 173	487
CONTRACT RENT													
Less than \$100	233	128	91	—	6	8	—	—	—	—	4 617	5 405	144
\$100 to \$149	374	144	106	35	5	47	18	19	—	—	7 067	9 109	150
\$150 to \$199	387	126	82	43	44	26	31	29	—	6	9 071	11 849	144
\$200 to \$249	69	1	21	19	—	7	13	8	—	—	11 645	14 712	2
\$250 to \$299	56	21	12	—	7	13	3	—	—	—	8 438	10 265	14
\$300 to \$349	7	—	2	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	25 750	21 371	2
\$350 to \$399	21	—	—	—	8	7	—	6	—	—	15 893	20 419	—
\$400 to \$499	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$500 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent	74	27	7	4	8	7	11	—	10	—	11 875	13 525	31
Median	\$146	\$127	\$135	\$162	\$173	\$150	\$179	\$173	—	\$165	...	...	\$128
GROSS RENT													
Less than \$100	96	71	25	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 258	3 889	79
\$100 to \$149	176	102	43	8	6	3	7	7	—	—	4 462	6 532	105
\$150 to \$199	360	88	140	30	18	52	12	20	—	—	8 442	10 147	104
\$200 to \$249	288	113	43	38	25	21	17	25	—	6	9 000	11 942	120
\$250 to \$299	107	18	40	16	6	5	18	4	—	—	9 065	11 183	25
\$300 to \$349	66	28	9	5	7	12	5	—	—	—	8 000	9 850	19
\$350 to \$399	31	—	12	—	—	8	6	5	—	—	16 458	16 625	2
\$400 to \$499	23	—	2	—	8	7	—	6	—	—	15 536	19 258	2
\$500 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent	74	27	7	4	8	7	11	—	10	—	11 875	13 525	31
Median	\$193	\$179	\$182	\$215	\$215	\$199	\$241	\$208	—	\$238	...	...	\$177
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than 15 percent	193	—	20	—	6	68	37	56	—	6	20 347	23 482	20
15 to 19 percent	120	8	20	19	29	8	25	11	—	—	13 621	15 004	7
20 to 24 percent	126	12	37	37	20	17	3	—	—	—	10 946	11 150	15
25 to 29 percent	110	—	77	31	—	2	—	—	—	—	9 154	9 086	3
30 to 34 percent	85	6	54	5	7	13	—	—	—	—	7 697	9 182	5
35 to 49 percent	176	90	73	5	8	—	—	—	—	—	4 925	5 456	109
50 percent or more	324	291	33	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 745	2 909	284
Not computed	87	40	7	4	8	7	11	—	10	—	7 188	11 504	44
Median	31.1	50+	30.3	24.0	20.0	13.9	14.0	11.1	—	10—	...	...	50+

Table A—40. **Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Mortgaged Housing Units With an American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State

	Total	Less than \$200	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 to \$599	\$600 to \$749	\$750 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	540	89	85	79	90	67	82	25	21	2	309
PERSONS IN UNIT											
1 person -----	65	18	—	8	20	—	7	—	12	—	316
2 persons -----	132	25	36	4	14	26	20	7	—	—	304
3 persons -----	68	26	9	11	16	—	6	—	—	—	244
4 persons -----	94	7	8	30	10	11	16	12	—	—	310
5 persons -----	93	—	—	11	30	16	25	—	9	2	367
6 persons -----	59	7	22	15	—	6	5	—	—	—	252
7 persons -----	24	6	5	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	356
8 or more persons -----	5	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	225
Median -----	3.55	2.56	3.22	4.05	3.19	4.18	4.38	3.42	1.38	5.00	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER											
Married-couple families -----	373	42	63	55	61	51	65	25	9	2	322
15 to 24 years -----	17	—	—	6	2	2	7	—	—	—	363
25 to 34 years -----	134	7	5	37	37	16	26	6	—	—	324
35 to 44 years -----	99	—	27	8	14	12	27	6	3	2	352
45 to 64 years -----	93	22	21	4	8	14	12	6	6	—	294
65 years and over -----	30	13	10	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	210
Male householder, no wife present -----	62	17	4	8	17	10	—	6	—	—	306
15 to 24 years -----	13	—	4	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	314
25 to 34 years -----	13	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	6	—	396
35 to 44 years -----	11	—	—	8	3	—	—	—	—	—	284
45 to 64 years -----	16	8	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	225
65 years and over -----	9	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	175
Female householder, no husband present -----	105	30	18	16	12	6	17	—	6	—	264
15 to 24 years -----	11	—	4	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	461
25 to 34 years -----	39	11	—	5	12	—	5	—	6	—	315
35 to 44 years -----	11	—	—	5	—	6	—	—	—	—	354
45 to 64 years -----	32	7	14	6	—	5	—	—	—	—	232
65 years and over -----	12	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	100—
Median age -----	38.4	58.8	45.8	33.4	32.1	39.7	35.7	34.6	33.8	37.5	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT											
1979 to March 1980 -----	110	11	5	13	15	16	23	13	12	2	384
1975 to 1978 -----	273	33	39	48	53	36	43	12	9	—	316
1970 to 1974 -----	108	22	29	11	22	8	16	—	—	—	264
1960 to 1969 -----	33	15	12	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	206
1959 or earlier -----	16	8	—	1	—	7	—	—	—	—	200
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms -----	13	6	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	354
4 rooms -----	49	18	20	9	—	2	—	—	—	—	216
5 rooms -----	187	17	35	32	44	15	23	12	9	—	311
6 rooms -----	153	35	6	22	20	25	32	13	—	—	334
7 rooms -----	65	7	10	6	20	6	8	—	6	2	324
8 or more rooms -----	73	6	14	10	6	12	19	—	6	—	352
Median -----	5.6	5.6	5.1	5.5	5.5	5.9	6.1	5.5	6.8	7.0	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT											
1975 to March 1980 -----	108	18	9	7	12	20	27	13	—	2	370
1970 to 1974 -----	140	26	26	16	22	13	25	12	—	—	305
1960 to 1969 -----	78	15	2	12	26	—	17	—	6	—	319
1950 to 1959 -----	79	—	10	9	28	13	13	—	6	—	337
1940 to 1949 -----	52	3	18	16	2	7	—	—	6	—	266
1939 or earlier -----	83	27	20	19	—	14	—	—	3	—	236
VALUE											
Less than \$10,000 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	44	12	14	11	—	7	—	—	—	—	236
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	40	22	4	—	2	7	5	—	—	—	190
\$30,000 to \$39,999 -----	155	31	20	34	51	12	7	—	—	—	289
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----	172	11	19	19	30	39	42	6	6	—	359
\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----	87	13	23	7	2	2	15	19	—	—	313
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	26	—	5	8	5	—	6	—	—	2	300
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	7	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	475
\$100,000 to \$149,999 -----	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	675
\$150,000 or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median -----	\$42 200	\$35 300	\$42 000	\$38 800	\$37 100	\$44 700	\$47 900	\$52 500	\$53 800	\$62 500	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979											
Less than 15 percent -----	115	28	30	24	7	7	19	—	—	—	249
15 to 19 percent -----	70	—	22	8	31	9	—	—	—	—	308
20 to 24 percent -----	79	9	5	22	17	20	6	—	—	—	310
25 to 29 percent -----	71	16	—	18	—	17	2	12	6	—	354
30 to 34 percent -----	46	—	—	—	17	5	24	—	—	—	410
35 percent or more -----	155	36	24	7	18	9	31	13	15	2	329
Not computed -----	4	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	225
Median -----	25.3	27.3	17.4	21.7	22.1	24.4	32.9	40.4	50+	37.5	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Heating equipment -----	540	89	85	79	90	67	82	25	21	2	309
Steam or hot water system -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump -----	285	19	35	55	48	52	46	19	9	2	335
Other built-in electric units -----	141	46	24	6	32	13	8	6	6	—	254
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	23	—	10	1	6	—	—	—	6	—	304
Other means -----	91	24	16	17	4	2	28	—	—	—	266
Air conditioning -----	119	16	9	24	20	13	25	6	6	—	326
Central system -----	43	—	—	5	6	6	20	6	—	—	417
1 or more individual room units -----	76	16	9	19	14	7	5	—	6	—	284
House heating fuel -----	540	89	85	79	90	67	82	25	21	2	309
Utility gas -----	153	10	18	30	36	28	25	—	6	—	326
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	9	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	175
Electricity -----	240	46	37	28	32	29	29	25	12	2	314
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	82	3	14	6	20	8	28	—	3	—	345
Other -----	56	21	16	15	2	2	—	—	—	—	222

Table A—41. **Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Not Mortgaged Housing Units With an American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State	Total	Less than \$50	\$50 to \$74	\$75 to \$99	\$100 to \$124	\$125 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	296	68	38	95	35	34	26	—	—	86
PERSONS IN UNIT										
1 person -----	37	6	17	12	—	2	—	—	—	68
2 persons -----	77	22	12	12	21	—	10	—	—	84
3 persons -----	43	—	2	30	4	7	—	—	—	91
4 persons -----	45	12	—	9	6	2	16	—	—	106
5 persons -----	40	19	5	—	4	12	—	—	—	55
6 persons -----	15	9	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	50—
7 persons -----	12	—	2	10	—	—	—	—	—	85
8 or more persons -----	27	—	—	16	—	11	—	—	—	96
Median -----	3.29	4.00	1.67	3.28	2.33	5.00	3.69	—	—	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER										
Married-couple families -----	163	31	14	49	23	21	25	—	—	94
15 to 24 years -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years -----	18	9	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	62
35 to 44 years -----	36	2	5	—	15	12	2	—	—	118
45 to 64 years -----	60	10	2	32	9	7	7	—	—	89
65 years and over -----	49	10	7	8	8	—	16	—	—	98
Male householder, no wife present -----	30	13	13	—	4	—	—	—	—	54
15 to 24 years -----	5	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	63
25 to 34 years -----	5	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	63
35 to 44 years -----	11	7	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	50—
45 to 64 years -----	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	50—
65 years and over -----	3	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	63
Female householder, no husband present -----	103	24	11	46	8	13	1	—	—	84
15 to 24 years -----	3	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	50—
25 to 34 years -----	11	9	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	50—
35 to 44 years -----	8	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	88
45 to 64 years -----	55	—	—	33	8	13	1	—	—	96
65 years and over -----	26	12	9	5	—	—	—	—	—	53
Median age -----	55.6	56.3	57.5	53.1	44.2	56.3	65.9	—	—	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT										
1979 to March 1980 -----	21	12	5	—	4	—	—	—	—	50—
1975 to 1978 -----	53	2	7	12	11	19	2	—	—	113
1970 to 1974 -----	102	21	9	57	14	—	1	—	—	84
1960 to 1969 -----	54	7	5	26	—	9	7	—	—	89
1959 or earlier -----	66	26	12	—	6	6	16	—	—	65
ROOMS										
1 to 3 rooms -----	50	14	11	8	11	6	—	—	—	75
4 rooms -----	57	10	18	15	14	—	—	—	—	76
5 rooms -----	82	32	2	33	—	6	9	—	—	80
6 rooms -----	62	12	5	30	4	4	7	—	—	87
7 rooms -----	15	—	2	—	6	—	7	—	—	123
8 or more rooms -----	30	—	—	9	—	18	3	—	—	133
Median -----	5.0	4.8	3.9	5.2	4.0	7.6	6.1	—	—	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT										
1975 to March 1980 -----	11	9	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	50—
1970 to 1974 -----	43	14	6	18	2	—	3	—	—	77
1960 to 1969 -----	83	3	10	41	11	11	7	—	—	92
1950 to 1959 -----	47	13	2	4	14	7	7	—	—	108
1940 to 1949 -----	36	2	9	5	8	12	—	—	—	106
1939 or earlier -----	76	27	11	25	—	4	9	—	—	75
VALUE										
Less than \$10,000 -----	31	8	3	16	4	—	—	—	—	82
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	90	19	12	40	13	6	—	—	—	84
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	86	31	21	22	2	10	—	—	—	64
\$30,000 to \$39,999 -----	21	—	2	4	6	—	9	—	—	119
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----	21	10	—	3	6	—	2	—	—	79
\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----	29	—	—	—	4	18	7	—	—	140
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	18	—	—	10	—	—	8	—	—	97
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$100,000 to \$149,999 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$150,000 or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median -----	\$21 500	\$21 300	\$20 800	\$17 000	\$23 100	\$50 500	\$51 400	—	—	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979										
Less than 10 percent -----	176	59	12	58	10	30	7	—	—	82
10 to 14 percent -----	23	—	—	13	—	—	10	—	—	97
15 to 19 percent -----	15	3	3	—	5	2	2	—	—	107
20 to 24 percent -----	22	—	6	8	—	—	—	—	—	91
25 to 29 percent -----	22	—	12	—	8	2	—	—	—	73
30 to 34 percent -----	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	88
35 percent or more -----	20	—	5	4	4	—	7	—	—	106
Not computed -----	13	6	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	77
Median -----	10—	10—	23.3	10—	21.6	10—	13.0	—	—	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Heating equipment -----	296	68	38	95	35	34	26	—	—	86
Steam or hot water system -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump -----	94	9	14	34	8	18	11	—	—	93
Other built-in electric units -----	62	23	11	2	6	12	8	—	—	68
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other means -----	140	36	13	59	21	4	7	—	—	84
Air conditioning -----	40	7	—	—	12	11	10	—	—	127
Central system -----	9	—	—	—	8	—	1	—	—	114
1 or more individual room units -----	31	7	—	—	4	11	9	—	—	135
House heating fuel -----	296	68	38	95	35	34	26	—	—	86
Utility gas -----	64	—	14	15	19	—	16	—	—	104
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	16	—	3	7	4	—	2	—	—	93
Electricity -----	95	32	11	13	8	23	8	—	—	84
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	47	10	—	24	4	9	—	—	—	89
Other -----	74	26	10	36	—	2	—	—	—	76

Table A—42. Year Structure Built for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With an American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier
Occupied housing units.....	1 421	276	328	287	311	219	1 349	124	158	232	395	440
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families.....	920	167	243	170	202	138	662	63	70	149	215	165
15 to 24 years.....	49	18	11	6	14	—	112	5	12	15	45	35
25 to 34 years.....	249	84	66	39	54	6	206	38	17	65	54	32
35 to 44 years.....	218	42	65	40	47	24	174	17	27	48	32	50
45 to 64 years.....	284	15	60	72	84	53	145	3	14	16	64	48
65 years and over.....	120	8	41	13	3	55	25	—	—	5	20	—
Male householder, no wife present.....	169	32	8	47	55	27	344	18	56	46	59	165
15 to 24 years.....	26	10	—	7	9	—	82	7	31	13	11	20
25 to 34 years.....	28	—	5	11	7	5	99	3	8	11	18	59
35 to 44 years.....	54	8	3	12	23	8	49	8	4	—	23	14
45 to 64 years.....	29	7	—	8	6	8	66	—	13	11	7	35
65 years and over.....	32	7	—	9	10	6	48	—	—	11	—	37
Female householder, no husband present.....	332	77	77	70	54	54	343	43	32	37	121	110
15 to 24 years.....	20	13	4	3	—	—	112	19	6	13	42	32
25 to 34 years.....	72	25	14	12	6	5	91	15	10	16	33	17
35 to 44 years.....	43	10	18	14	1	—	57	—	—	8	26	23
45 to 64 years.....	116	10	31	29	28	18	41	9	6	—	20	6
65 years and over.....	81	9	10	12	19	31	42	—	10	—	—	32
Median age.....	43.6	33.6	42.6	44.9	44.3	59.7	34.0	30.0	33.6	29.9	34.4	38.0
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980.....	264	114	40	30	58	22	791	86	99	130	238	238
1975 to 1978.....	514	162	103	111	97	41	366	38	49	72	106	101
1970 to 1974.....	345	—	185	70	57	33	98	—	10	13	32	43
1960 to 1969.....	147	—	—	76	32	39	65	—	—	17	14	34
1959 or earlier.....	151	—	—	—	67	84	29	—	—	—	5	24
ROOMS												
1 room.....	16	—	2	—	11	3	36	—	—	—	—	36
2 rooms.....	42	—	14	27	1	—	126	7	12	21	34	52
3 rooms.....	98	2	26	15	38	17	266	9	27	45	61	124
4 rooms.....	272	59	69	54	36	54	389	50	62	92	88	97
5 rooms.....	439	92	115	85	86	61	233	13	19	53	89	59
6 rooms.....	286	63	45	60	63	55	157	16	22	21	73	25
7 or more rooms.....	268	60	57	46	76	29	142	29	16	—	50	47
Median.....	5.1	5.3	5.0	5.1	5.3	5.1	4.1	4.4	4.1	4.0	4.7	3.6
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	1 368	276	323	272	287	210	1 280	124	154	221	377	404
0.50 or less.....	568	123	73	113	133	126	510	45	70	54	134	207
0.51 to 1.00.....	621	142	167	117	129	66	657	66	50	141	213	187
1.01 to 1.50.....	116	11	63	17	15	10	79	6	29	14	30	—
1.51 or more.....	63	—	20	25	10	8	34	7	5	12	—	10
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	53	—	5	15	24	9	69	—	4	11	18	36
0.50 or less.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	22	—	4	11	—	7
0.51 to 1.00.....	26	—	3	8	6	9	24	—	—	—	—	24
1.01 to 1.50.....	14	—	—	7	7	—	7	—	—	—	7	—
1.51 or more.....	13	—	2	—	11	—	16	—	—	—	11	5
PERSONS IN UNIT												
1 person.....	170	28	23	47	33	39	282	10	34	27	41	170
2 persons.....	339	70	52	65	95	57	363	36	26	78	113	110
3 persons.....	239	40	42	41	63	53	244	29	47	14	75	79
4 persons.....	225	42	60	50	37	36	186	21	8	64	39	54
5 persons.....	193	57	34	30	46	26	180	13	32	32	77	26
6 or more persons.....	255	39	117	54	37	8	94	15	11	17	50	1
Median.....	3.34	3.50	4.28	3.27	2.94	2.75	2.62	3.05	2.90	3.29	3.08	1.95
Total persons.....	5 346	1 064	1 336	1 166	1 099	681	4 319	450	515	863	1 439	1 052
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached.....	1 060	165	232	198	262	203	679	63	53	86	266	211
2.....	14	—	6	6	—	2	92	4	7	30	19	32
3 and 4.....	21	9	—	—	—	12	139	22	6	5	44	62
5 to 9.....	34	—	4	15	13	2	105	13	8	13	22	49
10 to 49.....	26	8	—	7	11	—	168	16	30	14	33	75
50 or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	11
Mobile home or trailer, etc.....	266	94	86	61	25	—	155	6	54	84	11	—
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment.....	1 421	276	328	287	311	219	1 340	124	158	232	395	431
Steam or hot water system.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	75	—	—	—	17	58
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump.....	632	133	121	138	147	93	403	43	43	121	112	84
Other built-in electric units.....	321	113	100	29	42	37	310	59	44	40	72	95
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace.....	39	—	6	10	13	10	59	12	7	11	16	13
Other means.....	429	30	101	102	109	79	493	10	64	60	178	181
Air conditioning.....	333	57	99	60	50	65	315	16	39	121	60	79
Central system.....	124	25	75	12	12	—	89	—	33	50	6	—
1 or more individual room units.....	209	32	24	50	38	65	226	16	6	71	54	79
House heating fuel.....	1 421	276	328	287	311	219	1 340	124	158	232	395	431
Utility gas.....	287	19	66	55	96	51	530	27	67	126	160	153
Bottled, tank, or LP gas.....	90	9	23	34	16	—	73	9	31	16	4	13
Electricity.....	599	233	170	78	64	54	389	88	54	48	88	111
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.....	227	—	19	91	76	—	168	—	2	26	74	66
Other.....	218	15	50	29	59	65	177	—	4	16	69	88
Income in 1979 below poverty level.....	364	81	88	87	44	64	504	49	52	54	156	193
Percent below poverty level.....	25.6	29.3	26.8	30.3	14.1	29.2	37.4	39.5	32.9	23.3	39.5	43.9
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than \$5,000.....	281	44	64	79	33	61	466	33	52	59	108	214
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	224	69	49	47	32	27	340	49	17	38	133	103
\$10,000 to \$12,499.....	85	7	22	22	19	15	120	15	4	47	36	18
\$12,500 to \$14,999.....	161	29	43	29	35	25	80	—	22	11	41	6
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	234	52	47	43	68	24	131	21	18	13	35	44
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	189	37	50	21	54	27	91	6	13	26	14	32
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	127	16	27	26	38	20	78	—	18	34	9	17
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	97	22	26	13	26	10	33	—	14	—	19	—
\$50,000 or more.....	23	—	—	7	6	10	10	—	—	4	—	6
Median.....	\$14 371	\$14 052	\$14 186	\$11 989	\$18 324	\$13 150	\$8 279	\$6 908	\$13 182	\$11 011	\$8 890	\$5 273
Mean.....	\$16 110	\$14 882	\$15 235	\$14 659	\$19 342	\$16 281	\$11 420	\$8 680	\$14 195	\$15 233	\$10 946	\$9 610

Table A—43. Units in Structure for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With an American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State	Owner-occupied housing units				Renter-occupied housing units							
	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 units	3 and 4 units	5 to 9 units	10 to 49 units	50 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.
Occupied housing units.....	1 421	1 060	95	266	1 349	679	92	139	105	168	11	155
Condominium housing units.....	17	10	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families.....	920	704	57	159	662	389	42	73	36	52	—	70
15 to 24 years.....	49	23	—	26	112	57	2	21	16	6	—	10
25 to 34 years.....	249	182	—	67	206	87	18	18	15	34	—	34
35 to 44 years.....	218	195	7	16	174	128	13	6	5	9	—	13
45 to 64 years.....	284	214	42	28	145	117	4	8	—	3	—	13
65 years and over.....	120	90	8	22	25	—	5	20	—	—	—	—
Male householder, no wife present.....	169	118	7	44	344	129	17	30	37	81	8	42
15 to 24 years.....	26	18	—	8	82	51	—	6	31	9	—	22
25 to 34 years.....	28	18	—	10	99	51	10	12	—	14	—	12
35 to 44 years.....	54	28	7	19	49	13	—	7	6	11	8	4
45 to 64 years.....	29	29	—	7	66	17	7	5	—	33	—	4
65 years and over.....	32	25	—	7	48	34	—	—	—	14	—	—
Female householder, no husband present.....	332	238	31	63	343	161	33	36	32	35	3	43
15 to 24 years.....	20	14	—	6	112	32	14	29	15	3	—	19
25 to 34 years.....	72	50	8	14	91	44	13	7	2	5	3	17
35 to 44 years.....	43	20	6	17	57	30	—	—	7	15	—	5
45 to 64 years.....	116	98	12	6	41	21	—	—	2	12	—	2
65 years and over.....	81	56	5	20	42	34	6	—	—	—	—	—
Median age.....	43.6	44.3	50.5	35.3	34.0	37.8	29.7	27.4	24.0	38.4	41.6	28.7
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980.....	264	150	22	92	791	351	43	88	85	118	11	95
1975 to 1978.....	514	392	18	104	366	216	31	20	10	42	—	47
1970 to 1974.....	345	265	10	70	98	41	12	18	10	8	—	9
1960 to 1969.....	147	120	27	—	65	55	6	—	—	—	—	4
1959 or earlier.....	151	133	18	—	29	16	—	13	—	—	—	—
ROOMS												
1 room.....	16	11	—	5	36	—	—	9	13	11	3	—
2 rooms.....	42	17	—	25	126	50	7	13	7	26	8	15
3 rooms.....	98	70	6	22	266	72	11	49	26	85	—	23
4 rooms.....	272	150	17	105	389	152	18	49	59	38	—	73
5 rooms.....	439	344	22	73	233	157	36	8	—	—	—	32
6 rooms.....	286	225	30	31	157	112	14	11	—	8	—	12
7 or more rooms.....	268	243	20	5	142	136	6	—	—	—	—	—
Median.....	5.1	5.3	5.6	4.3	4.1	4.9	4.8	3.5	3.6	3.1	1.8	4.0
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	1 368	1 037	82	249	1 280	656	85	130	100	150	8	151
0.50 or less.....	568	443	24	101	510	241	30	67	37	65	8	62
0.51 to 1.00.....	621	454	52	115	657	349	55	56	54	72	—	71
1.01 to 1.50.....	116	81	6	29	79	60	—	7	—	6	—	6
1.51 or more.....	63	59	—	4	34	6	—	—	9	7	—	12
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	53	23	13	17	69	23	7	9	5	18	3	4
0.50 or less.....	—	—	—	—	22	11	7	—	—	—	—	4
0.51 to 1.00.....	26	15	6	5	24	1	—	9	5	6	3	—
1.01 to 1.50.....	14	—	7	7	7	—	—	—	—	7	—	—
1.51 or more.....	13	8	—	5	16	11	—	—	—	5	—	—
BEDROOMS												
None.....	21	11	—	10	36	—	—	9	13	11	3	—
1.....	94	59	—	35	427	143	31	67	47	116	8	15
2.....	462	323	19	120	461	198	30	63	40	30	—	100
3.....	630	503	26	101	289	217	24	—	5	3	—	40
4.....	170	139	31	—	121	106	7	—	—	8	—	—
5 or more.....	44	25	19	—	15	15	—	—	—	—	—	—
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than \$5,000.....	281	197	14	70	466	196	27	59	53	76	3	52
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	224	133	16	75	340	173	18	40	28	38	8	35
\$10,000 to \$12,499.....	85	60	—	25	120	58	12	6	6	22	—	16
\$12,500 to \$14,999.....	161	132	—	29	80	31	7	22	—	15	—	5
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	234	194	11	29	131	91	6	—	13	9	—	12
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	189	151	15	23	91	45	6	12	5	8	—	15
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	127	96	15	15	78	42	16	—	—	—	—	20
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	97	87	10	—	33	33	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more.....	23	10	13	—	10	10	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median.....	\$14 371	\$15 192	\$23 583	\$8 846	\$8 279	\$9 277	\$10 208	\$7 621	\$4 964	\$5 833	\$5 781	\$8 750
Mean.....	\$16 110	\$16 515	\$27 892	\$10 287	\$11 420	\$13 716	\$12 807	\$7 834	\$7 211	\$7 325	\$5 827	\$11 439
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment.....	1 421	1 060	95	266	1 340	679	92	130	105	168	11	155
Steam or hot water system.....	—	—	—	—	75	—	—	6	17	41	11	—
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump.....	632	475	44	113	403	189	49	43	16	26	—	80
Other built-in electric units.....	321	250	30	41	310	122	18	33	43	90	—	4
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace.....	39	28	—	11	59	29	7	6	—	—	—	11
Other means.....	429	307	21	101	493	339	18	42	23	11	—	60
Air conditioning.....	333	216	20	97	315	139	12	17	11	49	—	87
Central system.....	124	64	8	52	89	21	5	5	—	—	—	53
Vehicles available.....	1 376	1 031	95	250	1 135	592	77	107	80	141	8	130
2 or more.....	471	328	25	118	657	245	47	102	57	124	8	74
House heating fuel.....	905	703	70	132	478	347	30	5	23	17	—	56
Utility gas.....	1 421	1 060	95	266	1 340	679	92	130	105	168	11	155
Bottled, tank, or LP gas.....	287	228	2	57	533	222	44	60	48	56	11	92
Electricity.....	90	45	—	45	73	32	2	6	5	—	—	28
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.....	599	429	44	126	389	162	18	41	45	107	—	16
Other.....	227	180	36	11	168	115	28	15	—	—	—	10
Water heating fuel.....	218	178	13	27	177	148	—	8	7	5	—	9
Utility gas.....	1 375	1 037	89	249	1 320	675	85	130	100	168	11	151
Bottled, tank, or LP gas.....	130	80	6	44	293	95	26	11	50	42	—	69
Electricity.....	86	36	—	50	29	16	6	—	—	—	—	7
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.....	1 135	897	83	155	986	552	53	119	50	126	11	75
Other.....	10	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Family householder.....	1 218	901	88	229	955	542	66	91	66	81	—	109
With own children under 18 years.....	810	600	46	164	656	384	44	50	47	54	—	77
With own children under 6 years.....	389	271	8	110	408	229	20	50	36	29	—	44
Female householder, no husband present.....	252	163	31	58	233	109	19	18	23	29	—	35
With own children under 18 years.....	170	112	20	38	186	90	13	11	16	29	—	27
With own children under 6 years.....	53	32	7	13	94	51	7	11	5	8	—	12
Nonfamily householder.....	203	159	7	37	394	137	26	48	39	87	11	46
Income in 1979 below poverty level.....	364	249	22	93	504	231	24	65	46	80	3	55
Percent below poverty level.....	25.6	23.5	23.2	35.0	37.4	34.0	26.1	46.8	43.8	47.6	27.3	35.5

Table A-44. **Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With an American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Householder, by Size of Household: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State

	Total	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 persons	7 persons	8 or more persons	Median	Total persons
Owner-occupied housing units -----	1 421	170	339	239	225	193	131	58	66	3.34	5 346
Nonrelatives present -----	59	—	33	8	—	—	10	—	8	2.39	193
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms -----	156	35	55	7	5	17	10	—	27	2.28	493
4 rooms -----	272	49	88	66	35	15	19	—	—	2.49	796
5 rooms -----	439	38	88	61	87	86	41	30	8	3.87	1 725
6 rooms -----	286	28	58	71	55	39	27	8	—	3.30	1 027
7 rooms -----	120	6	21	—	25	31	17	15	5	4.76	634
8 or more rooms -----	148	14	29	34	18	5	17	5	26	3.41	671
Median -----	5.1	4.5	4.8	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.4	5.5	5.3	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	1 368	161	315	232	225	193	131	58	53	3.40	5 131
1.00 or less -----	1 189	161	315	232	220	161	61	20	19	3.01	4 167
1.01 to 1.50 -----	116	—	—	—	3	15	60	38	—	6.17	623
1.51 or more -----	63	—	—	—	2	17	10	—	34	7.69	341
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	53	9	24	7	—	—	—	—	13	2.23	215
1.00 or less -----	26	9	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.74	58
1.01 to 1.50 -----	14	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	7	6.00	66
1.51 or more -----	13	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	6	2.43	91
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached -----	1 060	126	247	166	162	166	93	49	51	3.45	4 042
2 or more -----	95	7	23	8	18	14	10	—	15	4.03	378
Mobile home or trailer, etc. -----	266	37	69	65	45	13	28	9	—	2.92	926
VALUE											
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	836	102	209	111	139	133	74	36	32	3.46	3 182
Less than \$10,000 -----	31	3	8	—	—	4	—	—	16	8.5+	176
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	134	8	43	39	9	21	6	8	—	2.91	575
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	126	31	42	10	4	15	9	15	—	2.26	366
\$30,000 to \$39,999 -----	176	25	35	25	37	38	11	—	5	3.58	589
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----	193	15	19	20	57	43	31	8	—	4.25	754
\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----	116	6	49	17	17	7	9	—	11	2.68	440
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	44	8	6	—	15	2	8	5	—	4.03	210
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	7	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	2.00	14
\$100,000 to \$149,999 -----	9	6	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	1.25	58
\$150,000 or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median -----	\$37 100	\$32 100	\$32 300	\$32 200	\$44 200	\$37 000	\$45 000	\$25 000	\$20 000	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979 -----	1 421	170	339	239	225	193	131	58	66	3.34	5 346
Median income -----	\$14 371	\$5 682	\$10 292	\$19 083	\$14 827	\$16 932	\$14 479	\$14 000	\$19 615	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income -----	20.5	29.1	21.0	16.9	20.2	19.0	13.3	25.0	10—	...	...
With a mortgage -----	25.3	40.6	26.1	23.8	23.2	24.8	18.4	28.8	17.5	...	...
Not mortgaged -----	10—	25.9	14.3	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level -----	364	73	76	48	41	42	39	23	22	3.19	...
Median income -----	\$3 542	\$2 926	\$3 208	\$2500—	\$2500—	\$5 588	\$6 875	\$8 036	\$5 938	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income -----	45.4	41.3	50+	50+	50+	10—	13.8	24.6	22.5	...	...
With a mortgage -----	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	—	50+	24.6	—	...	...
Not mortgaged -----	23.4	28.3	20.6	31.5	50+	10—	10—	—	22.5	...	...
Renter-occupied housing units -----	1 349	282	363	244	186	180	36	13	45	2.62	4 319
Nonrelatives present -----	151	—	88	24	12	19	7	—	1	2.36	441
ROOMS											
1 room -----	36	24	—	5	7	—	—	—	—	1.25	55
2 rooms -----	126	55	43	15	13	—	—	—	—	1.69	240
3 rooms -----	266	110	112	34	—	5	—	—	5	1.71	510
4 rooms -----	389	43	144	92	56	43	3	8	—	2.58	1 157
5 rooms -----	233	26	22	54	57	54	17	3	—	3.75	917
6 rooms -----	157	12	28	25	20	60	7	2	3	4.17	695
7 or more rooms -----	142	12	14	19	33	18	9	—	37	4.29	745
Median -----	4.1	3.1	3.7	4.2	4.8	5.3	5.4	4.3	7.8	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	1 280	242	358	232	185	180	36	13	34	2.67	4 148
1.00 or less -----	1 167	242	358	224	165	132	16	—	30	2.45	3 514
1.01 to 1.50 -----	79	—	—	8	—	43	20	5	3	5.23	446
1.51 or more -----	34	—	—	—	20	5	—	8	1	4.35	188
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	69	40	5	12	1	—	—	—	11	1.36	171
1.00 or less -----	46	40	5	—	1	—	—	—	—	1.07	51
1.01 to 1.50 -----	7	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	3.00	17
1.51 or more -----	16	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	11	8.25	103
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached -----	679	108	122	120	107	147	28	5	42	3.41	2 707
2 -----	92	20	28	12	12	13	7	—	—	2.43	281
3 and 4 -----	139	36	58	38	—	7	—	—	—	2.08	257
5 to 9 -----	105	22	43	18	22	—	—	—	—	2.21	250
10 to 49 -----	168	59	64	18	16	8	—	—	3	1.89	383
50 or more -----	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.00	9
Mobile home or trailer, etc. -----	155	26	48	38	29	5	1	8	—	2.59	432
GROSS RENT											
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----	1 221	258	340	230	164	140	31	13	45	2.55	3 857
Less than \$100 -----	96	36	12	13	15	—	—	—	20	2.50	364
\$100 to \$149 -----	176	61	49	25	22	10	9	—	—	2.05	465
\$150 to \$199 -----	360	78	125	79	46	25	—	—	7	2.32	909
\$200 to \$249 -----	288	30	78	67	37	57	1	8	10	3.04	1 110
\$250 to \$299 -----	107	24	33	16	7	17	8	2	—	2.39	299
\$300 to \$349 -----	66	9	8	10	10	19	7	—	3	4.10	272
\$350 to \$399 -----	31	—	9	6	14	—	2	—	—	3.54	94
\$400 to \$499 -----	23	—	—	14	2	7	—	—	—	3.32	86
\$500 or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent -----	74	20	26	—	11	5	4	3	5	2.15	258
Median -----	\$193	\$170	\$191	\$198	\$189	\$219	\$286	\$241	\$140	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979 -----	1 349	282	363	244	186	180	36	13	45	2.62	4 319
Median income -----	\$8 279	\$4 398	\$7 628	\$8 287	\$10 294	\$16 250	\$11 250	\$8 594	\$8 937	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income -----	31.1	41.2	29.2	32.5	23.8	20.9	50+	36.9	13.7	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level -----	504	112	142	84	64	40	20	11	31	2.49	...
Median income -----	\$3 099	\$2500—	\$3 276	\$3 542	\$3 448	\$4 079	\$2500—	\$8 281	\$8 062	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income -----	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	37.5	13.8	...	...

Table A —45. Household Composition and Age of Householder for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With an American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and B.]

The State																		
Owner-occupied housing units -----																		
PERSONS IN UNIT																		
Total	1 421	49	249	218	284	120	26	28	54	29	32	20	72	43	116	81	43.6	
	170	13	24	19	73	67	6	21	30	14	19	7	18	7	15	40	46.9	
	339	20	48	21	90	11	18	7	20	8	13	9	10	7	47	12	50.7	
	239	16	26	11	40	2	2	—	4	—	5	4	22	5	6	5	45.2	
	225	7	79	26	48	7	2	—	—	7	—	—	5	7	11	24	41.3	
	193	—	56	69	29	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	5	5	—	40.3	
	242	3	42	83	44	22	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	24	32	—	42.1	
	3.34	3.07	4.16	5.12	3.27	2.40	1.89	1.17	1.40	2.56	1.34	1.83	2.86	5.66	2.41	1.54	42.1	
	5 346	183	1 155	1 070	1 000	502	47	70	83	63	59	45	215	265	417	172	45.1	45.1
	PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM																	
1 368	49	236	216	277	117	26	28	44	23	29	17	72	43	110	81	43.6	43.6	
179	—	30	65	45	15	2	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	12	10	—	42.4	
53	—	13	2	7	3	—	—	—	5	6	3	—	—	6	6	—	41.3	
27	—	13	2	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	35.5	
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979																		
836	17	152	135	153	79	18	18	22	22	12	14	50	19	87	38	43.4	43.4	
540	17	134	99	93	30	13	13	11	8	9	11	39	11	6	12	32	38.4	
115	—	24	32	16	12	4	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	43.4	
70	—	23	24	16	5	4	7	—	—	—	—	3	6	7	—	—	39.0	
15 to 19 percent	15	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	33.5	
20 to 24 percent	79	4	34	8	12	9	—	—	—	—	—	7	5	7	9	—	47.5	
25 to 29 percent	71	6	13	11	7	9	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	5	5	—	32.1	
30 to 34 percent	46	—	14	11	46	6	—	—	—	—	—	36	—	14	3	—	35.9	
35 percent or more	155	7	25	24	25	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	22.5	
Not computed	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	
Median	25.3	28.8	22.8	18.6	22.7	23.0	31.4	24.6	13.4	15.0	45.0	32.5	24.6	33.0	28.3	28.3	...	
296	—	18	36	60	49	5	5	11	6	3	3	11	8	55	26	55.6	55.6	
176	—	11	25	51	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	54.6	54.6	
Less than 10 percent	23	—	7	2	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	49.1	
10 to 14 percent	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	38.2	
15 to 19 percent	23	—	7	2	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	49.1	
20 to 24 percent	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	2	8	—	—	38.2	
25 to 29 percent	22	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	8	—	—	60.6	
30 to 34 percent	22	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	2	9	—	68.8	
35 percent or more	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	72.5	
Not computed	20	—	—	4	—	7	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	61.3	
Median	13	—	7	—	—	13.6	50+	10—	10—	6	27.5	17.5	22.5	10—	25.6	25.6	...	
10—	—	—	10—	10—	10—	10—	50+	10—	10—	6	27.5	17.5	22.5	10—	25.6	25.6	...	
Renter-occupied housing units -----																		
1 349	112	206	174	145	25	82	99	49	66	48	112	91	57	41	42	34.0	34.0	
282	—	—	—	—	—	35	41	30	45	48	28	9	13	5	28	42.7	42.7	
363	34	34	44	38	25	31	27	17	17	6	42	25	18	16	6	32.1	32.1	
244	63	45	16	15	16	16	7	—	7	—	12	35	17	3	8	28.2	28.2	
186	7	75	21	36	—	—	18	2	4	—	7	7	—	9	—	—	31.8	
180	8	29	68	28	—	—	6	—	4	—	18	14	5	5	—	—	36.4	
94	—	23	25	28	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	1	—	4	8	—	39.3	
2.62	2.85	3.82	4.59	4.04	2.00	1.69	1.81	1.32	1.23	1.00	2.17	2.83	2.36	2.47	1.25	1.25	...	
4 319	315	873	846	608	34	123	287	68	140	42	326	287	169	120	81	81	45.1	
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM																		
1 280	112	205	169	138	25	82	90	45	59	31	112	83	50	37	42	33.3	33.3	
113	8	50	22	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	1	4	4	8	—	30.2	
69	—	1	5	7	—	—	9	4	7	17	—	8	7	7	4	—	50.4	
23	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	7	4	—	—	44.6	
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979																		
1 221	98	199	140	111	25	82	99	38	62	35	107	91	57	41	36	32.5	32.5	
193	3	33	58	45	14	21	14	7	7	8	5	5	10	—	8	38.7	38.7	
120	6	19	18	6	19	6	8	8	10	—	5	12	—	—	—	—	42.2	
126	2	71	6	16	11	7	7	—	6	8	13	—	4	6	—	—	28.9	
110	43	9	—	1	—	—	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	24.4	
85	13	31	14	9	—	—	13	—	—	23	12	12	4	1	—	—	36.6	
176	—	8	8	—	—	22	16	17	29	—	16	18	4	15	—	—	33.5	
324	31	31	24	14	—	26	19	2	6	—	37	37	39	9	16	28.0	28.0	
87	—	3	12	20	—	39.4	6	4	4	4	50+	7	—	10	12	51.0	51.0	
31.1	29.4	23.2	16.7	15.4	19.5	39.4	30.6	35.9	42.1	31.6	50+	45.0	50+	42.8	50+	50+	...	

Table A — 46. **Age and Sex of Householder in One-Person Households for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With an American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State	Total	Male householder						Female householder					
		Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
Owner-occupied housing units	170	90	6	21	30	14	19	80	7	18	—	15	40
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	161	81	6	21	30	8	16	80	7	18	—	15	40
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	9	9	—	—	—	6	3	—	—	—	—	—	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached	126	51	—	11	14	14	12	75	7	18	—	14	36
2 or more	7	7	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	37	32	6	10	9	—	7	5	—	—	—	1	4
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	79	27	—	11	—	6	10	52	—	12	—	4	36
\$5,000 to \$9,999	27	20	6	5	—	—	9	7	—	—	—	3	4
\$10,000 to \$12,499	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$12,500 to \$14,999	6	6	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	36	15	—	—	7	8	—	21	7	6	—	8	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	2	2	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	13	13	—	5	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more	7	7	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$5 682	\$9 000	\$6 250	\$2500—	\$23 750	\$15 313	\$4 875	\$4 250	\$18 750	\$2500—	—	\$15 156	\$3 889
Mean	\$12 553	\$17 786	\$5 605	\$9 000	\$38 588	\$9 911	\$4 302	\$6 665	\$18 150	\$5 872	—	\$10 436	\$3 598
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
Specified owner-occupied housing units	102	45	—	11	8	14	12	57	7	18	—	14	18
With a mortgage	65	31	—	6	8	8	9	34	7	18	—	—	9
Less than \$200	18	9	—	—	—	—	9	9	—	—	—	—	9
\$200 to \$249	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$250 to \$299	8	8	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$300 to \$349	20	8	—	—	—	8	—	12	—	12	—	—	—
\$350 to \$399	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$400 to \$499	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	7	—	—	—	—
\$500 to \$599	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$600 to \$749	12	6	—	6	—	—	—	6	—	6	—	—	—
\$750 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$316	\$291	—	\$675	\$275	\$325	\$175	\$333	\$475	\$338	—	—	\$100—
Not mortgaged	37	14	—	5	—	6	3	23	—	—	—	14	9
Less than \$50	6	6	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50 to \$74	17	8	—	5	—	—	3	9	—	—	—	—	9
\$75 to \$99	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	—
\$100 to \$124	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$125 to \$149	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	2	—
\$150 to \$199	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$200 to \$249	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$250 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$68	\$53	—	\$63	—	\$50—	\$63	\$80	—	—	—	\$90	\$63
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income in 1979	29.1	24.1	—	50+	12.5	22.5	43.3	30.4	32.5	50+	—	10—	27.5
With a mortgage	40.6	24.7	—	50+	12.5	22.5	45.0	50+	32.5	50+	—	—	27.5
Not mortgaged	25.9	10—	—	10—	—	—	27.5	26.6	—	—	—	10—	27.5
Income in 1979 below poverty level	73	27	—	11	—	6	10	46	—	12	—	4	30
Percent below poverty level	42.9	30.0	—	52.4	—	42.9	52.6	57.5	—	66.7	—	26.7	75.0
Renter-occupied housing units	282	199	35	41	30	45	48	83	28	9	13	5	28
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	242	162	35	32	26	38	31	80	28	6	13	5	28
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	40	37	—	9	4	7	17	3	—	3	—	—	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached	108	62	7	16	5	—	34	46	8	6	6	—	26
2	20	12	—	5	—	7	—	8	8	—	—	—	—
3 and 4	36	30	6	12	7	5	—	6	6	—	—	—	—
5 to 9	22	13	7	—	6	—	—	9	—	—	7	—	2
10 to 49	59	56	9	—	—	33	14	3	—	—	—	3	—
50 or more	11	8	—	—	8	—	—	3	—	3	—	—	—
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	26	18	6	8	4	—	—	8	6	—	—	2	—
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	161	87	15	15	6	28	23	74	28	3	13	2	28
\$5,000 to \$9,999	57	48	15	8	8	—	17	9	—	6	—	3	—
\$10,000 to \$12,499	24	24	—	12	4	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$12,500 to \$14,999	5	5	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	10	10	5	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	18	18	—	6	7	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	7	7	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$4 398	\$5 744	\$5 694	\$6 719	\$10 625	\$2500—	\$5 147	\$2 969	\$2 813	\$8 125	\$2 679	\$5 417	\$2 500
Mean	\$6 861	\$8 288	\$7 346	\$8 695	\$11 249	\$9 536	\$5 606	\$3 439	\$2 875	\$7 345	\$3 451	\$4 160	\$2 615
GROSS RENT													
Specified renter-occupied housing units	258	181	35	41	25	45	35	77	28	9	13	5	22
Less than \$100	36	28	—	—	—	22	6	8	—	—	—	—	8
\$100 to \$149	61	47	—	11	21	7	8	14	6	3	—	5	—
\$150 to \$199	78	54	13	13	—	11	17	24	16	—	—	—	8
\$200 to \$249	30	11	—	6	—	5	—	19	6	—	13	—	—
\$250 to \$299	24	18	13	5	—	—	—	6	—	6	—	—	—
\$300 to \$349	9	9	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$350 to \$399	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$400 to \$499	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$500 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent	20	14	—	6	4	—	4	6	—	—	—	—	6
Median	\$170	\$159	\$259	\$191	\$116	\$101	\$181	\$183	\$170	\$256	\$213	\$118	\$120
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Median gross rent as percentage of household income in 1979	41.2	34.8	46.4	35.8	17.2	42.5	31.6	50+	50+	33.8	50+	29.2	35.0
Income in 1979 below poverty level	112	59	6	9	6	28	10	53	20	3	6	2	22
Percent below poverty level	39.7	29.6	17.1	22.0	20.0	62.2	20.8	63.9	71.4	33.3	46.2	40.0	78.6

Table A—58. Value of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The State	Total	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$59,999	\$60,000 to \$79,999	\$80,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 to \$149,999	\$150,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units	3 091	104	313	546	849	534	256	347	57	64	21	36 700	41 000
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	2 443	76	222	435	652	430	226	301	44	41	16	37 300	41 500
15 to 24 years	128	—	15	24	71	18	—	—	—	—	—	32 800	31 200
25 to 34 years	736	6	64	116	198	168	73	86	25	—	—	39 300	41 600
35 to 44 years	619	35	45	93	150	92	57	104	12	22	9	39 200	45 100
45 to 64 years	770	26	67	144	202	126	82	103	7	6	7	35 800	41 400
65 years and over	190	9	31	58	31	26	14	8	—	13	—	28 900	37 000
Male householder, no wife present	205	18	11	50	48	24	14	14	7	19	—	35 900	43 000
15 to 24 years	7	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	37 500	37 500
25 to 34 years	66	9	3	17	12	12	6	7	—	—	—	32 500	34 600
35 to 44 years	45	—	—	14	17	7	—	—	7	—	—	37 500	44 100
45 to 64 years	55	—	—	11	12	—	6	7	—	19	—	58 800	65 300
65 years and over	32	9	8	8	—	5	2	—	—	—	—	17 200	21 400
Female householder, no husband present	443	10	80	61	149	80	16	32	6	4	5	34 100	37 500
15 to 24 years	31	—	9	—	14	—	3	—	—	—	5	33 600	54 200
25 to 34 years	58	—	—	2	48	—	8	—	—	—	—	34 200	36 400
35 to 44 years	102	8	26	10	30	13	—	11	—	4	—	31 600	35 800
45 to 64 years	146	—	16	39	28	36	—	21	6	—	—	37 400	39 700
65 years and over	106	2	29	10	29	31	5	—	—	—	—	34 600	31 900
Median age	41.5	43.2	44.1	44.7	38.2	41.4	40.2	42.4	37.5	46.6	43.1	...	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	570	23	29	89	174	93	27	115	16	4	—	38 700	43 400
1975 to 1978	1 075	51	102	89	331	168	134	144	28	23	5	38 500	43 100
1970 to 1974	759	14	64	191	171	151	54	60	7	31	16	36 500	43 100
1960 to 1969	427	4	58	123	122	73	27	14	6	—	—	31 700	33 700
1959 or earlier	260	12	60	54	51	49	14	14	—	6	—	31 400	33 800
ROOMS													
1 to 3 rooms	210	46	54	47	38	25	—	—	—	—	—	20 500	22 800
4 rooms	524	18	142	200	103	31	10	11	—	9	—	24 300	27 400
5 rooms	817	19	49	144	338	208	47	8	—	4	—	35 400	35 800
6 rooms	741	21	51	93	187	129	65	160	16	19	—	41 200	45 300
7 rooms	290	—	12	22	105	66	32	34	13	6	—	40 800	45 800
8 or more rooms	509	—	5	40	78	75	102	134	28	26	21	54 200	62 300
Median	5.5	3.8	4.2	4.7	5.3	5.5	6.7	6.5	7.5	6.5	8.5+	...	...
BEDROOMS													
None	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10000—	7 500
1	171	37	54	45	12	20	3	—	—	—	—	18 300	21 500
2	808	29	151	236	203	100	19	36	6	28	—	29 300	33 300
3	1 466	15	94	205	506	309	133	176	12	16	—	38 300	41 200
4	499	17	12	46	95	84	75	102	39	20	9	49 600	54 300
5 or more	141	—	2	14	33	21	26	33	—	—	12	50 100	62 400
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT													
1975 to March 1980	667	25	—	38	203	97	80	169	32	18	5	46 900	52 100
1970 to 1974	610	8	4	41	193	144	87	78	19	27	9	44 000	50 100
1960 to 1969	364	11	43	63	89	50	44	51	6	—	7	38 000	43 600
1950 to 1959	449	6	58	98	126	113	15	18	—	15	—	34 500	36 700
1940 to 1949	569	30	129	197	124	77	—	8	—	4	—	25 300	27 700
1939 or earlier	432	24	79	109	114	53	30	23	—	—	—	30 300	31 100
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	257	35	36	48	42	54	25	13	—	4	—	32 000	33 500
\$5,000 to \$9,999	429	27	73	134	148	19	4	19	—	—	5	28 500	29 700
\$10,000 to \$12,499	381	10	55	77	103	81	18	28	—	9	—	34 500	37 000
\$12,500 to \$14,999	305	—	47	87	94	44	11	18	—	4	—	32 300	34 400
\$15,000 to \$19,999	534	30	38	86	177	91	61	45	—	6	—	36 300	37 900
\$20,000 to \$24,999	471	—	17	65	129	114	64	58	5	19	—	42 200	45 800
\$25,000 to \$34,999	456	—	29	37	120	93	47	80	38	8	—	43 200	49 700
\$35,000 to \$49,999	190	—	18	12	29	24	26	62	14	—	5	53 800	56 100
\$50,000 or more	68	2	—	—	—	14	—	24	—	14	—	63 200	85 600
Median	\$16 981	\$8 611	\$12 159	\$12 902	\$16 359	\$19 236	\$20 577	\$24 395	\$30 801	\$23 684	\$42 274	...	...
Mean	\$18 501	\$9 970	\$14 322	\$14 008	\$17 222	\$19 925	\$21 056	\$25 946	\$31 602	\$26 284	\$41 928	...	...
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
With a mortgage	2 390	61	172	365	717	438	206	317	44	49	21	38 300	43 300
Less than 15 percent	579	21	68	62	157	123	37	91	—	8	12	38 600	44 000
15 to 19 percent	445	—	30	89	160	68	31	51	16	—	—	36 600	40 300
20 to 24 percent	423	16	31	63	128	82	63	30	—	6	4	38 100	40 700
25 to 29 percent	320	—	12	44	100	42	37	69	10	6	—	41 400	46 900
30 to 34 percent	155	8	8	15	35	50	7	14	12	6	—	43 600	46 700
35 percent or more	468	16	23	92	137	73	31	62	6	23	5	36 600	44 100
Not computed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	22.0	23.0	18.0	22.5	21.6	21.7	22.8	22.7	28.0	33.8	13.5	...	...
Not mortgaged	701	43	141	181	132	96	50	30	13	15	—	29 200	33 300
Less than 10 percent	340	19	59	73	75	59	24	12	13	6	—	32 000	35 500
10 to 14 percent	118	2	18	46	14	5	9	15	—	9	—	28 500	39 100
15 to 19 percent	75	12	22	9	18	8	6	—	—	—	—	24 600	26 400
20 to 24 percent	56	2	8	29	7	7	—	3	—	—	—	21 900	28 000
25 to 29 percent	39	—	19	9	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	20 100	24 600
30 to 34 percent	19	—	2	8	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	22 300	28 700
35 percent or more	44	8	13	7	7	6	3	—	—	—	—	20 800	25 500
Not computed	10	—	—	—	2	—	8	—	—	—	—	51 900	48 500
Median	10.2	15.2	13.2	11.9	10—	10—	10—	11.0	10—	10.8	—	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	3 085	102	309	546	849	534	256	347	57	64	21	36 700	41 100
1.01 or more persons per room	459	40	113	120	84	80	5	17	—	—	—	27 500	28 600
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	6	2	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11 300	10 800
1.01 or more persons per room	6	2	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11 300	10 800
Heating equipment	3 085	104	313	546	843	534	256	347	57	64	21	36 600	41 100
Central heating system	2 453	37	181	419	714	424	235	324	43	55	21	38 100	43 500
Air conditioning	879	8	38	110	199	152	83	208	38	26	17	47 000	52 600
Central system	507	—	2	52	70	63	73	166	38	26	17	59 000	63 400
Income in 1979 below poverty level	393	43	63	95	85	51	27	20	—	4	5	29 700	33 200
Percent below poverty level	12.7	41.3	20.1	17.4	10.0	9.6	10.5	5.8	—	6.3	23.8	...	...

Table A—59. Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A and B]

The State

	Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 or more	No cash rent	Median (dollars)
Specified renter-occupied housing units	4 168	258	655	1 039	821	442	290	107	53	15	488	195
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	2 309	107	304	618	470	262	156	56	7	11	318	198
15 to 24 years	663	45	122	196	164	77	34	3	—	—	22	188
25 to 34 years	965	37	88	247	172	136	101	15	1	—	168	206
35 to 44 years	359	1	40	92	90	27	17	25	—	11	56	207
45 to 64 years	266	11	47	73	33	20	4	13	6	—	59	186
65 years and over	56	13	7	10	11	2	—	—	—	—	13	158
Male householder, no wife present	914	98	194	159	148	82	69	10	16	—	138	180
15 to 24 years	282	17	53	43	34	37	40	2	16	—	40	210
25 to 34 years	353	31	54	69	102	29	14	8	—	—	46	200
35 to 44 years	128	15	28	22	4	16	7	—	—	—	36	164
45 to 64 years	115	26	51	11	8	—	8	—	—	—	11	118
65 years and over	36	9	8	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	138
Female householder, no husband present	945	53	157	262	203	98	65	41	30	4	32	196
15 to 24 years	302	8	24	110	78	13	17	31	9	—	12	202
25 to 34 years	348	21	56	75	90	52	32	10	8	4	—	212
35 to 44 years	102	7	21	32	2	21	8	—	2	—	9	172
45 to 64 years	139	9	49	27	31	12	8	—	—	—	3	173
65 years and over	54	8	7	18	2	—	—	—	11	—	8	184
Median age	28.6	29.5	29.9	27.9	27.7	28.6	28.3	30.4	30.3	37.9	29.6	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	2 891	200	418	720	573	344	220	94	41	5	276	198
1975 to 1978	988	55	168	235	208	91	62	13	6	4	146	195
1970 to 1974	153	—	43	60	22	7	—	—	—	—	21	171
1960 to 1969	80	3	12	24	16	—	8	—	—	—	17	175
1959 or earlier	56	—	14	—	2	—	—	—	6	6	28	175
ROOMS												
1 room	245	59	60	47	42	8	—	—	—	—	29	142
2 rooms	456	71	116	119	50	28	14	11	—	—	47	156
3 rooms	1 099	74	213	357	222	61	6	5	12	—	149	173
4 rooms	1 293	36	212	335	301	233	79	13	6	—	78	204
5 rooms	705	17	36	129	140	59	140	33	25	6	120	238
6 rooms	207	1	18	15	45	36	13	33	10	5	31	257
7 or more rooms	163	—	—	37	21	17	38	12	—	4	34	268
Median	3.7	2.5	3.2	3.5	3.8	4.0	4.8	5.2	4.8	5.8	3.7	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979												
All income levels in 1979	4 168	258	655	1 039	821	442	290	107	53	15	488	195
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	4 001	186	610	1 037	813	434	290	107	53	15	456	197
0.50 or less	1 164	54	201	320	236	134	92	21	4	4	93	194
0.51 to 1.00	1 747	69	255	430	380	201	140	51	30	5	186	203
1.01 to 1.50	574	30	101	138	84	51	52	36	—	6	76	196
1.51 or more	516	33	53	149	113	48	6	11	2	—	101	191
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	167	72	45	2	8	8	—	—	—	—	32	97
0.50 or less	19	12	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	88
0.51 to 1.00	91	44	34	2	2	—	—	—	—	—	9	95
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	57	16	4	—	6	8	—	—	—	—	23	105
Income in 1979 below poverty level	1 463	125	269	336	256	149	69	27	16	4	212	186
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 385	85	253	336	256	149	69	27	16	4	190	190
1.01 or more persons per room	557	14	76	153	108	59	23	27	2	—	95	198
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	78	40	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	22	80
1.01 or more persons per room	37	16	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	17	91
B*ROOMS												
None	301	61	83	73	42	13	—	—	—	—	29	146
1	1 221	111	276	412	214	46	32	17	5	—	108	169
2	1 867	73	255	426	435	312	110	9	21	6	220	209
3	637	12	41	98	109	63	135	67	19	5	88	261
4	123	1	—	30	21	—	12	14	8	—	37	227
5 or more	19	—	—	—	—	8	1	—	—	4	6	295
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached	1 606	24	176	404	366	230	158	70	22	15	139	216
2	416	18	47	122	89	46	38	22	19	—	15	205
3 and 4	464	24	105	157	89	70	—	—	—	—	19	181
5 to 9	362	18	66	121	62	17	7	3	—	—	68	178
10 to 49	683	143	195	136	106	45	35	—	5	—	18	149
50 or more	117	29	23	22	16	7	13	—	7	—	—	155
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	520	2	43	77	91	27	39	12	—	—	229	212
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1975 to March 1980	678	61	102	108	88	130	79	28	21	—	61	218
1970 to 1974	601	70	94	135	101	63	25	3	7	—	103	178
1960 to 1969	621	24	66	125	143	90	64	29	6	—	74	218
1950 to 1959	766	25	125	254	151	48	30	15	12	—	106	188
1940 to 1949	583	3	63	181	118	78	45	29	1	10	55	206
1939 or earlier	919	75	205	236	220	33	47	3	6	5	89	175
STORIES IN STRUCTURE												
1 to 3	4 138	233	655	1 039	821	442	290	107	48	15	488	195
4 or more	30	25	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	88
With elevator	30	25	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	88
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than 15 percent	647	121	195	177	89	20	21	13	11	—	...	153
15 to 19 percent	498	23	96	163	143	44	16	13	—	—	...	167
20 to 24 percent	537	15	85	210	95	75	39	18	—	—	...	193
25 to 29 percent	383	17	53	97	101	51	50	14	—	—	...	208
30 to 34 percent	314	23	45	62	69	72	29	9	5	—	...	216
35 to 49 percent	511	23	85	136	132	53	45	23	9	5	...	204
50 percent or more	665	23	64	164	150	125	84	17	28	10	...	233
Not computed	613	13	32	30	42	2	6	—	—	—	488	178
Median	26.2	15.3	21.2	23.9	28.1	32.1	32.8	28.4	50+	50+	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	4 129	229	650	1 039	816	442	290	107	53	15	488	196
Central heating system	2 981	208	464	690	572	323	239	84	51	15	335	197
Air conditioning	904	26	72	167	205	151	51	45	18	6	163	230
Central system	389	13	27	73	68	22	24	30	18	6	108	227

Table A—60. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State	Household income in 1979												Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
Owner-occupied housing units	4 170	440	613	524	390	750	562	589	223	79	15 928	17 643	596
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	3 196	161	404	387	310	666	496	487	206	79	17 963	19 394	340
15 to 24 years	248	7	48	49	43	65	21	8	7	—	13 663	14 905	17
25 to 34 years	926	50	118	151	108	169	165	117	38	10	16 216	17 487	102
35 to 44 years	810	24	84	44	83	187	147	147	73	21	19 624	21 650	87
45 to 64 years	986	40	93	100	66	209	140	206	84	48	19 716	22 105	86
65 years and over	226	40	61	43	10	36	23	9	4	—	10 698	12 224	48
Male householder, no wife present	383	102	58	29	46	39	45	47	17	—	12 636	14 164	65
15 to 24 years	56	15	18	6	—	3	7	7	—	—	8 214	11 774	10
25 to 34 years	94	25	21	3	12	12	8	7	6	—	10 833	13 260	18
35 to 44 years	82	6	—	9	14	18	11	13	11	—	17 857	20 429	6
45 to 64 years	97	16	10	11	15	6	19	20	—	—	14 417	15 946	15
65 years and over	54	40	9	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	4 122	5 500	16
Female householder, no husband present	591	177	151	108	34	45	21	55	—	—	8 646	10 428	191
15 to 24 years	40	7	19	—	9	—	5	—	—	—	7 321	9 456	21
25 to 34 years	101	31	17	21	8	15	—	9	—	—	10 298	10 434	46
35 to 44 years	139	34	49	28	11	10	—	7	—	—	8 466	9 102	63
45 to 64 years	182	27	38	41	6	15	16	39	—	—	11 585	14 832	24
65 years and over	129	78	28	18	—	5	—	—	—	—	4 428	5 940	37
Median age	40.7	50.2	38.9	41.0	36.0	38.9	39.2	44.1	42.3	50.2	...	...	40.5
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	819	81	128	127	81	139	107	120	36	—	14 769	16 599	108
1975 to 1978	1 567	128	251	163	143	293	223	228	108	30	17 069	18 532	236
1970 to 1974	962	76	119	114	113	183	142	137	50	28	16 756	18 510	125
1960 to 1969	504	61	71	76	31	86	73	75	25	6	16 354	17 257	77
1959 or earlier	318	94	44	44	22	49	17	29	4	15	11 193	13 941	50
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	4 140	428	608	524	386	741	562	589	223	79	15 975	17 699	581
1.01 or more persons per room	625	56	133	66	77	148	52	62	19	12	14 367	15 669	173
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	30	12	5	—	4	9	—	—	—	—	9 000	9 968	15
1.01 or more persons per room	15	—	2	—	4	9	—	—	—	—	17 917	16 430	2
Heating equipment	4 155	434	613	515	390	750	562	589	223	79	15 987	17 676	590
Central heating system	3 224	289	429	378	292	587	482	508	187	72	17 314	18 668	435
Air conditioning	1 302	119	193	153	94	230	194	196	83	40	17 072	18 703	158
Central system	725	74	109	52	30	105	128	148	45	34	19 583	20 141	106
Vehicles available	4 019	367	568	506	375	750	562	589	223	79	16 521	18 077	543
1 or more	985	205	189	200	98	108	60	96	19	10	11 231	13 196	240
2 or more	3 034	162	379	306	277	642	502	493	204	69	18 391	19 661	303
House heating fuel	4 155	434	613	515	390	750	562	589	223	79	15 987	17 676	590
Utility gas	1 307	94	201	146	143	200	201	214	72	36	17 317	19 137	117
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	259	58	91	22	16	31	8	16	15	2	8 125	12 200	90
Electricity	1 680	176	228	227	127	336	235	248	81	22	16 340	17 397	305
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	532	59	72	74	34	96	75	65	38	19	16 985	18 532	39
Other	377	47	21	46	70	87	43	46	17	—	15 250	16 410	39
Median rooms	5.3	4.6	4.6	5.0	5.1	5.2	5.7	5.9	6.1	8.4	...	...	4.8
Specified owner-occupied housing units	3 091	257	429	381	305	534	471	456	190	68	16 981	18 501	393
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
With a mortgage	2 390	127	280	279	248	443	415	384	152	62	18 302	19 715	262
Less than \$200	440	37	109	76	38	59	71	37	13	—	12 434	14 560	82
\$200 to \$249	415	30	45	95	43	107	36	36	15	8	14 680	16 707	63
\$250 to \$299	377	19	62	34	58	59	68	55	11	11	17 039	18 305	57
\$300 to \$349	247	12	15	12	36	70	24	57	21	—	18 080	20 078	17
\$350 to \$399	278	5	31	17	32	62	75	36	16	4	19 318	20 470	7
\$400 to \$499	321	13	7	22	29	40	83	71	31	25	23 179	25 416	20
\$500 to \$599	190	7	5	12	6	37	32	51	26	14	23 281	26 871	12
\$600 to \$749	57	—	—	11	6	7	7	18	8	—	21 607	23 701	—
\$750 or more	65	4	6	—	—	2	19	23	11	—	25 625	24 801	4
Median	\$295	\$244	\$234	\$233	\$287	\$297	\$356	\$360	\$400	\$453	...	...	\$239
Not mortgaged	701	130	149	102	57	91	56	72	38	6	11 752	14 364	131
Less than \$50	28	18	—	—	4	—	—	—	6	—	4 444	12 469	9
\$50 to \$74	135	38	37	29	4	—	8	13	6	—	9 395	11 270	47
\$75 to \$99	171	34	24	19	6	46	19	13	10	—	15 446	14 875	33
\$100 to \$124	154	26	36	26	23	12	12	19	—	—	11 442	12 594	20
\$125 to \$149	91	3	31	10	2	18	5	14	8	—	14 375	16 965	8
\$150 to \$199	110	11	17	18	18	15	9	8	6	6	13 750	17 774	14
\$200 to \$249	8	—	—	—	—	—	3	5	—	—	25 500	23 669	—
\$250 or more	4	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6 250	6 820	—
Median	\$103	\$82	\$109	\$103	\$116	\$100	\$102	\$113	\$92	\$175	...	...	\$82
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
With a mortgage	2 390	127	280	279	248	443	415	384	152	62	18 302	19 715	262
Less than 15 percent	579	—	—	12	19	83	138	151	114	62	28 750	30 676	7
15 to 19 percent	445	—	10	35	28	134	75	136	27	—	21 336	22 481	—
20 to 24 percent	423	—	27	96	70	91	101	38	—	—	16 101	17 056	12
25 to 29 percent	320	—	52	42	51	72	68	24	11	—	16 136	16 823	21
30 to 34 percent	155	8	23	22	33	33	7	29	—	—	14 356	15 918	19
35 percent or more	468	119	168	72	47	30	26	6	—	—	7 436	9 160	203
Not computed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	22.0	50+	38.5	24.8	25.7	20.2	19.6	16.5	11.9	10—	...	...	50+
Not mortgaged	701	130	149	102	57	91	56	72	38	6	11 752	14 364	131
Less than 10 percent	340	9	19	38	32	73	53	72	38	6	19 947	21 656	18
10 to 14 percent	118	—	35	46	16	18	3	—	—	—	11 304	11 616	15
15 to 19 percent	75	25	26	15	9	—	—	—	—	—	7 750	7 780	17
20 to 24 percent	56	14	39	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	5 897	6 076	2
25 to 29 percent	39	17	22	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5 284	4 941	24
30 to 34 percent	19	16	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 984	4 203	10
35 percent or more	44	39	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 763	3 169	35
Not computed	10	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	—20	10
Median	10.2	28.5	18.9	11.4	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	...	...	26.8

Table A-61. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State

Renter-occupied housing units -----

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER

Married-couple families	2 524	330	906	429	303	261	154	117	18	6	10 152	11 486	732
15 to 24 years	708	132	298	105	46	67	40	20	—	—	8 468	9 520	205
25 to 34 years	1 039	105	325	259	161	96	41	45	7	—	10 864	11 578	262
35 to 44 years	399	32	151	47	61	51	23	31	3	—	10 878	12 997	144
45 to 64 years	313	45	106	18	29	41	45	21	8	—	10 764	13 219	107
65 years and over	65	16	26	—	6	6	5	—	—	6	7 426	13 816	14
Male householder, no wife present	1 025	220	302	151	48	135	80	50	26	13	9 835	12 457	261
15 to 24 years	318	70	113	57	6	35	12	14	11	—	8 983	10 809	105
25 to 34 years	370	84	90	49	22	57	31	29	6	2	10 561	12 195	101
35 to 44 years	150	31	35	22	13	30	12	7	—	—	11 023	11 738	26
45 to 64 years	151	20	56	23	7	13	17	—	9	6	9 955	14 607	18
65 years and over	36	15	8	—	—	—	8	—	—	5	5 938	23 675	11
Female householder, no husband present	983	411	351	74	41	61	19	19	7	—	5 936	7 359	551
15 to 24 years	315	165	89	14	18	9	11	9	—	—	4 825	6 731	178
25 to 34 years	351	123	152	26	21	14	8	—	7	—	6 491	7 695	217
35 to 44 years	123	24	54	21	—	24	—	—	—	—	8 036	8 971	60
45 to 64 years	139	65	49	5	2	8	—	10	—	—	5 375	6 903	69
65 years and over	55	34	7	8	—	6	—	—	—	—	4 375	6 361	27
Median age	28.9	27.7	28.6	27.8	29.7	32.5	29.8	31.0	31.1	65.7	...	...	28.7

YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT

1979 to March 1980 -----	3 117	700	1 183	442	279	275	128	76	21	13	8 556	9 898	1 125
1975 to 1978 -----	1 082	198	277	155	88	148	84	104	22	6	11 065	13 170	309
1970 to 1974 -----	175	23	67	8	17	16	38	6	—	—	9 855	12 252	60
1960 to 1969 -----	102	27	18	23	8	18	—	—	—	8	10 652	12 016	43
1959 or earlier -----	56	13	14	26	—	—	3	—	—	—	10 096	9 328	7

PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM

Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	4 335	886	1 490	634	376	451	242	186	51	19	9 301	10 981	1 454
0.50 or less -----	1 261	340	355	188	89	142	76	55	16	—	9 011	10 391	306
0.51 to 1.00 -----	1 936	354	719	280	180	203	99	70	25	6	9 275	10 781	571
1.01 to 1.50 -----	600	107	201	87	62	69	38	27	3	6	9 835	11 676	261
1.51 or more -----	538	85	215	79	45	37	29	34	7	7	9 225	12 305	316
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	197	75	69	20	16	6	11	—	—	—	6 130	7 065	90
0.50 or less -----	21	2	17	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	6 250	6 218	2
0.51 to 1.00 -----	91	47	12	7	16	—	9	—	—	—	4 856	7 069	41
1.01 to 1.50 -----	10	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6 250	6 420	10
1.51 or more -----	75	26	30	13	—	6	—	—	—	—	7 212	7 383	37

SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

Heating equipment -----	4 488	940	1 546	647	392	457	250	186	51	19	9 201	10 853	1 515
Central heating system -----	3 181	654	1 104	457	305	323	139	143	42	14	9 259	10 806	1 031
Air conditioning -----	955	164	290	123	114	140	65	44	9	6	10 478	12 145	222
Central system -----	403	59	144	58	58	42	24	12	—	6	9 965	11 707	89
Vehicles available -----	3 987	688	1 414	591	371	436	240	177	51	19	9 624	11 397	1 231
1 -----	2 306	565	935	345	137	184	69	57	9	5	8 247	9 281	850
2 or more -----	1 681	123	479	246	234	252	171	120	42	14	12 424	14 299	381
House heating fuel -----	4 488	940	1 546	647	392	457	250	186	51	19	9 201	10 853	1 515
Utility gas -----	1 436	330	526	184	105	137	61	68	12	13	8 556	10 828	504
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	350	46	153	58	33	19	15	26	—	—	9 063	10 745	128
Electricity -----	1 866	403	632	275	186	197	87	58	28	—	9 257	10 327	641
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	592	112	161	81	51	68	71	31	11	6	10 710	12 848	163
Other -----	244	49	74	49	17	36	16	3	—	—	9 924	10 330	79
Median rooms -----	3.8	3.4	3.6	3.9	4.2	3.9	4.2	4.3	4.6	5.9	...	...	3.7

Specified renter-occupied housing units -----

CONTRACT RENT -----	4 168	928	1 417	614	358	422	213	163	34	19	9 082	10 573	1 463
Less than \$100 -----	652	231	174	99	39	37	66	6	—	—	7 830	8 855	299
\$100 to \$149 -----	1 303	347	491	133	106	92	71	58	3	2	7 909	9 519	489
\$150 to \$199 -----	1 049	187	407	185	107	107	23	27	6	—	9 090	9 763	303
\$200 to \$249 -----	320	48	79	66	48	48	15	3	13	—	11 250	12 252	74
\$250 to \$299 -----	225	25	28	47	16	55	21	32	1	—	14 453	15 261	66
\$300 to \$349 -----	65	2	25	7	7	17	7	—	—	—	11 964	13 018	2
\$350 to \$399 -----	50	11	—	6	8	5	—	9	11	—	15 000	19 562	7
\$400 to \$499 -----	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 750	2 955	7
\$500 or more -----	9	—	—	4	—	5	—	—	—	—	15 250	14 305	4
No cash rent -----	488	70	213	67	27	56	10	28	—	17	9 187	12 958	212
Median -----	\$143	\$127	\$141	\$156	\$160	\$158	\$109	\$159	\$240	\$115	...	...	\$129

GROSS RENT

Less than \$100 -----	258	123	38	52	14	18	13	—	—	—	5 625	7 329	125
\$100 to \$149 -----	655	189	255	67	44	22	68	8	—	2	7 293	8 887	269
\$150 to \$199 -----	1 039	245	381	171	67	98	43	34	—	—	8 675	9 632	336
\$200 to \$249 -----	821	151	313	91	89	92	35	41	9	—	9 090	10 702	256
\$250 to \$299 -----	442	80	123	87	68	50	22	5	7	—	10 517	10 701	149
\$300 to \$349 -----	290	42	70	52	32	57	5	26	6	—	11 587	12 732	69
\$350 to \$399 -----	107	8	16	16	9	19	17	21	1	—	15 804	17 230	27
\$400 to \$499 -----	53	20	8	1	8	5	—	—	11	—	9 531	14 567	16
\$500 or more -----	15	—	—	10	—	5	—	—	—	—	11 875	13 491	4
No cash rent -----	488	70	213	67	27	56	10	28	—	17	9 187	12 958	212
Median -----	\$195	\$173	\$188	\$197	\$214	\$230	\$186	\$226	\$308	\$145	...	...	\$186

GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979

Less than 15 percent -----	647	—	33	94	73	129	167	115	34	2	19 826	20 188	14
15 to 19 percent -----	498	11	90	120	103	131	23	20	—	—	13 180	13 784	49
20 to 24 percent -----	537	13	217	137	93	64	13	—	—	—	10 703	11 271	106
25 to 29 percent -----	383	20	218	68	45	32	—	—	—	—	9 139	9 650	50
30 to 34 percent -----	314	35	187	78	9	5	—	—	—	—	7 804	8 079	91
35 to 49 percent -----	511	152	306	40	8	5	—	—	—	—	6 268	6 268	245
50 percent or more -----	665	502	153	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 453	3 547	571
Not computed -----	613	195	213	67	27	56	10	28	—	17	7 885	10 270	337
Median -----	26.2	50+	31.2	22.2	19.5	17.1	10—	10.2	10.3	10—	...	...	50+

Table A—62. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Mortgaged Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State	Total	Less than \$200	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 to \$599	\$600 to \$749	\$750 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units	2 390	440	415	377	247	278	321	190	57	65	295
PERSONS IN UNIT											
1 person	100	16	6	20	5	21	6	—	—	26	357
2 persons	375	69	52	34	44	50	42	67	6	11	337
3 persons	400	58	97	94	17	41	34	36	13	10	274
4 persons	603	107	101	61	71	102	102	34	18	7	323
5 persons	438	76	70	64	60	37	82	24	14	11	307
6 persons	272	75	40	54	26	20	29	22	6	—	269
7 persons	101	26	19	31	16	—	9	—	—	—	259
8 or more persons	101	13	30	19	8	7	17	7	—	—	270
Median	4.03	4.22	4.02	4.16	4.31	3.76	4.27	3.28	4.03	2.09	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER											
Married-couple families	1 980	371	331	299	216	240	276	166	46	35	298
15 to 24 years	111	13	30	22	36	—	10	—	—	—	278
25 to 34 years	676	104	126	93	59	96	108	65	12	13	313
35 to 44 years	523	103	53	77	37	74	95	49	19	16	339
45 to 64 years	590	130	106	70	84	64	63	52	15	6	292
65 years and over	80	21	16	37	—	6	—	—	—	—	254
Male householder, no wife present	136	16	5	17	7	19	27	19	—	26	410
15 to 24 years	7	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	275
25 to 34 years	31	—	—	8	—	4	13	6	—	—	429
35 to 44 years	39	—	5	—	7	6	14	—	—	7	405
45 to 64 years	49	11	—	2	—	—	13	—	—	19	558
65 years and over	10	5	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	250
Female householder, no husband present	274	53	79	61	24	19	18	5	11	4	254
15 to 24 years	31	—	12	9	—	—	5	—	—	—	269
25 to 34 years	48	4	16	21	7	—	—	—	—	—	260
35 to 44 years	91	36	19	9	4	8	—	—	11	4	225
45 to 64 years	79	7	27	13	8	11	13	—	—	—	271
65 years and over	25	6	5	9	5	—	—	—	—	—	258
Median age	39.3	42.5	37.2	37.8	37.8	40.0	36.8	39.5	42.2	43.2	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT											
1979 to March 1980	539	51	63	79	58	52	120	68	26	22	368
1975 to 1978	927	111	103	183	122	125	138	101	20	24	327
1970 to 1974	629	169	156	85	42	72	62	13	11	19	247
1960 to 1969	244	93	68	21	24	29	1	8	—	—	221
1959 or earlier	51	16	25	9	1	—	—	—	—	—	219
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms	135	61	25	3	17	14	8	1	—	6	213
4 rooms	352	77	75	76	40	45	25	8	—	6	266
5 rooms	633	117	148	134	46	99	65	18	6	—	269
6 rooms	605	125	88	84	69	39	91	50	26	33	304
7 rooms	232	17	36	25	40	30	48	30	6	—	347
8 or more rooms	433	43	43	55	35	51	84	83	19	20	390
Median	5.6	5.2	5.2	5.3	5.8	5.3	6.2	7.1	6.4	6.1	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT											
1975 to March 1980	620	72	43	77	86	45	124	95	34	44	386
1970 to 1974	544	84	138	61	48	65	105	16	6	21	291
1960 to 1969	286	37	38	47	19	56	38	34	17	—	352
1950 to 1959	342	59	76	93	35	36	28	15	—	—	269
1940 to 1949	368	123	77	54	36	57	14	7	—	—	240
1939 or earlier	230	65	43	45	23	19	12	23	—	—	258
VALUE											
Less than \$10,000	61	41	8	1	3	—	8	—	—	—	176
\$10,000 to \$19,999	172	61	51	44	16	—	—	—	—	—	225
\$20,000 to \$29,999	365	109	88	74	19	59	16	—	—	—	242
\$30,000 to \$39,999	717	141	170	138	115	87	51	9	—	6	267
\$40,000 to \$49,999	438	37	86	82	35	69	80	49	—	—	320
\$50,000 to \$59,999	206	17	12	6	33	57	53	28	—	—	381
\$60,000 to \$79,999	317	34	—	28	26	—	91	74	51	13	477
\$80,000 to \$99,999	44	—	—	—	—	—	5	16	—	23	750+
\$100,000 to \$149,999	49	—	—	4	—	6	8	2	6	23	713
\$150,000 or more	21	—	—	—	—	—	9	12	—	—	513
Median	\$38 300	\$30 500	\$33 200	\$35 500	\$37 000	\$39 300	\$50 700	\$61 200	\$69 600	\$92 100	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979											
Less than 15 percent	579	211	119	108	37	27	56	21	—	—	233
15 to 19 percent	445	64	92	83	70	43	53	32	8	—	290
20 to 24 percent	423	56	101	49	52	87	58	20	—	—	305
25 to 29 percent	320	40	40	36	35	39	70	43	6	11	362
30 to 34 percent	155	21	1	25	20	23	13	23	12	17	373
35 percent or more	468	48	62	76	33	59	71	51	31	37	363
Not computed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	22.0	15.7	19.8	19.8	21.6	24.0	24.4	27.6	36.8	47.5	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Heating equipment	2 384	440	409	377	247	278	321	190	57	65	295
Steam or hot water system	31	6	—	9	—	—	7	2	—	7	454
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	1 162	143	153	186	126	138	187	134	53	42	339
Other built-in electric units	695	166	175	102	78	62	91	16	—	5	253
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	79	22	16	12	8	13	—	8	—	—	256
Other means	417	103	65	68	35	65	36	30	4	11	280
Air conditioning	744	98	74	123	49	131	100	106	32	31	361
Central system	422	46	20	31	33	62	98	69	32	31	420
1 or more individual room units	322	52	54	92	16	69	2	37	—	—	280
House heating fuel	2 384	440	409	377	247	278	321	190	57	65	295
Utility gas	860	104	109	133	94	129	135	104	33	19	345
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	52	9	11	13	3	—	14	—	—	2	273
Electricity	992	232	207	124	126	87	126	51	13	26	273
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	288	42	59	65	21	48	27	9	11	6	283
Other	192	53	23	42	3	14	19	26	—	12	274

Table A — 63. **Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Not Mortgaged Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State

Specified owner-occupied housing units -----

PERSONS IN UNIT

1 person -----	162	18	38	28	29	17	32	—	—	97
2 persons -----	170	—	22	55	41	19	29	—	4	105
3 persons -----	123	6	27	21	28	16	17	8	—	107
4 persons -----	62	—	14	17	16	3	12	—	—	100
5 persons -----	55	—	—	13	17	20	5	—	—	121
6 persons -----	42	—	13	18	2	7	2	—	—	86
7 persons -----	42	4	12	6	—	7	13	—	—	96
8 or more persons -----	45	—	9	13	21	2	—	—	—	101
Median -----	2.65	1.28	2.78	2.62	2.75	3.09	2.29	3.00	2.00	...

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER

Married-couple families -----	463	4	70	143	94	66	74	8	4	104
15 to 24 years -----	17	—	10	2	—	5	—	—	—	71
25 to 34 years -----	60	—	2	10	26	6	16	—	—	117
35 to 44 years -----	96	4	14	37	14	15	9	3	—	95
45 to 64 years -----	180	—	36	52	36	23	33	—	—	101
65 years and over -----	110	—	8	42	18	17	16	5	4	107
Male householder, no wife present -----	69	24	19	2	7	17	—	—	—	64
15 to 24 years -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years -----	35	15	—	—	3	17	—	—	—	121
35 to 44 years -----	6	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	63
45 to 64 years -----	6	—	—	2	4	—	—	—	—	106
65 years and over -----	22	9	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	54
Female householder, no husband present -----	169	—	46	26	53	8	36	—	—	106
15 to 24 years -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years -----	10	—	—	—	8	—	2	—	—	116
35 to 44 years -----	11	—	8	—	—	3	—	—	—	67
45 to 64 years -----	67	—	25	—	26	—	16	—	—	108
65 years and over -----	81	—	13	26	19	5	18	—	—	102
Median age -----	53.5	34.7	53.1	57.9	48.4	44.7	56.7	71.0	82.5	...

YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT

1979 to March 1980 -----	31	—	12	—	5	8	6	—	—	117
1975 to 1978 -----	148	9	41	41	23	20	14	—	—	90
1970 to 1974 -----	130	6	10	33	37	34	10	—	—	111
1960 to 1969 -----	183	4	37	55	51	17	16	3	—	98
1959 or earlier -----	209	9	35	42	38	12	64	5	4	112

ROOMS

1 to 3 rooms -----	75	18	27	25	—	5	—	—	—	68
4 rooms -----	172	—	49	44	36	31	12	—	—	96
5 rooms -----	184	4	31	55	45	5	40	—	4	101
6 rooms -----	136	6	4	23	44	29	22	8	—	120
7 rooms -----	58	—	7	18	8	12	13	—	—	113
8 or more rooms -----	76	—	17	6	21	9	23	—	—	118
Median -----	5.1	3.1	4.3	4.8	5.4	5.7	5.6	6.0	5.0	...

YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT

1975 to March 1980 -----	47	—	12	10	9	9	7	—	—	104
1970 to 1974 -----	66	—	10	7	23	17	9	—	—	117
1960 to 1969 -----	78	9	12	28	16	7	6	—	—	91
1950 to 1959 -----	107	6	17	34	12	17	21	—	—	97
1940 to 1949 -----	201	9	39	64	40	31	13	5	—	96
1939 or earlier -----	202	4	45	28	54	10	54	3	4	111

VALUE

Less than \$10,000 -----	43	18	12	10	—	3	—	—	—	57
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	141	4	34	64	23	6	7	—	—	88
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	181	—	36	47	39	35	20	—	4	105
\$30,000 to \$39,999 -----	132	—	18	30	41	14	24	5	—	111
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----	96	6	27	20	8	17	18	—	—	94
\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----	50	—	8	—	10	12	20	—	—	140
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	30	—	—	—	17	4	—	—	—	122
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	13	—	—	—	7	—	6	—	—	123
\$100,000 to \$149,999 -----	15	—	—	—	9	—	6	—	—	121
\$150,000 or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median -----	\$29 200	\$10000—	\$26 500	\$24 100	\$33 000	\$31 100	\$41 700	\$36 000	\$26 300	...

SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979

Less than 10 percent -----	340	19	79	103	61	42	31	5	—	92
10 to 14 percent -----	118	—	14	19	43	15	24	3	—	115
15 to 19 percent -----	75	9	20	7	1	11	27	—	—	126
20 to 24 percent -----	56	—	2	20	14	17	3	—	—	111
25 to 29 percent -----	39	—	11	6	9	—	13	—	—	107
30 to 34 percent -----	19	—	—	2	14	3	—	—	—	113
35 percent or more -----	44	—	9	12	4	3	12	—	4	106
Not computed -----	10	—	—	2	8	—	—	—	—	109
Median -----	10.2	10—	10—	10—	11.4	11.2	15.0	10—	50+	...

SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

Heating equipment -----	701	28	135	171	154	91	110	8	4	103
Steam or hot water system -----	11	—	—	6	—	—	5	—	—	98
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump -----	322	9	70	83	58	34	59	5	4	100
Other built-in electric units -----	114	—	33	23	32	19	7	—	—	101
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	39	6	—	19	3	8	—	3	—	93
Other means -----	215	13	32	40	61	30	39	—	—	109
Air conditioning -----	135	—	14	42	31	18	30	—	—	109
Central system -----	85	—	14	7	30	18	16	—	—	118
1 or more individual room units -----	50	—	—	35	1	—	—	—	—	93
House heating fuel -----	701	28	135	171	154	91	110	8	4	103
Utility gas -----	243	—	39	82	42	24	47	5	4	100
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	50	—	—	2	3	23	22	—	—	147
Electricity -----	233	9	69	54	65	23	13	—	—	93
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	111	6	10	19	31	19	23	3	—	117
Other -----	64	13	17	14	13	2	5	—	—	79

Table A — 64. Year Structure Built for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State

Occupied housing units

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER

Married-couple families	3 196	795	705	380	873	443
15 to 24 years	248	108	68	41	31	—
25 to 34 years	926	322	238	90	194	82
35 to 44 years	810	203	160	95	224	128
45 to 64 years	986	156	201	145	323	161
65 years and over	226	6	38	9	101	72
Male householder, no wife present	383	84	87	70	120	22
15 to 24 years	56	28	15	13	—	—
25 to 34 years	94	17	10	25	42	—
35 to 44 years	82	33	22	13	14	—
45 to 64 years	97	6	29	17	25	20
65 years and over	54	—	11	3	39	2
Female householder, no husband present	591	79	139	80	190	103
15 to 24 years	40	7	12	7	14	—
25 to 34 years	101	39	29	12	10	11
35 to 44 years	139	23	38	15	52	11
45 to 64 years	182	10	55	37	47	33
65 years and over	129	—	5	9	67	48
Median age	40.7	33.5	38.9	42.1	45.5	49.3

YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT

1979 to March 1980	819	439	119	82	138	41
1975 to 1978	1 567	519	343	226	354	125
1970 to 1974	962	—	469	117	267	109
1960 to 1969	504	—	—	105	239	160
1959 or earlier	318	—	—	—	185	133

ROOMS

1 room	8	6	—	2	—	—
2 rooms	88	8	26	6	21	27
3 rooms	289	31	92	47	102	17
4 rooms	900	141	148	189	302	120
5 rooms	1 062	281	278	110	256	137
6 rooms	866	260	210	67	217	112
7 or more rooms	957	231	177	109	285	155
Median	5.3	5.5	5.2	4.7	5.2	5.4

PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM

Complete plumbing for exclusive use	4 140	958	929	527	1 171	555
0.50 or less	1 522	357	254	202	461	248
0.51 to 1.00	1 993	518	490	231	523	231
1.01 to 1.50	443	62	123	78	134	46
1.51 or more	182	21	62	16	53	30
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	30	—	2	3	12	13
0.50 or less	6	—	—	—	6	—
0.51 to 1.00	9	—	2	1	6	—
1.01 to 1.50	13	—	—	—	—	13
1.51 or more	2	—	—	2	—	—

PERSONS IN UNIT

1 person	395	48	64	65	148	70
2 persons	752	154	136	91	222	149
3 persons	734	209	169	87	178	91
4 persons	906	251	227	139	221	68
5 persons	672	217	132	60	174	89
6 or more persons	711	79	203	88	240	101
Median	3.73	3.77	3.93	3.66	3.70	3.21
Total persons	15 921	3 676	3 919	1 881	4 442	2 003

UNITS IN STRUCTURE

1, detached or attached	3 380	728	640	410	1 094	508
2	71	—	4	16	21	30
3 and 4	16	6	6	4	—	—
5 to 9	55	13	5	9	10	18
10 to 49	51	19	8	—	14	10
50 or more	5	5	—	—	—	—
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	592	187	268	91	44	2

SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

Heating equipment	4 155	958	925	530	1 174	568
Steam or hot water system	42	14	—	—	17	11
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	2 003	435	366	330	608	264
Other built-in electric units	1 041	392	365	68	161	55
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	138	9	12	4	87	26
Other means	931	108	182	128	301	212
Air conditioning	1 302	297	356	229	262	158
Central system	725	207	208	128	124	58
1 or more individual room units	577	90	148	101	138	100
House heating fuel	4 155	958	925	530	1 174	568
Utility gas	1 307	168	240	230	454	215
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	259	37	83	45	46	48
Electricity	1 680	655	489	144	293	99
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	532	15	35	98	258	126
Other	377	83	78	13	123	80
Income in 1979 below poverty level	596	124	144	73	177	78
Percent below poverty level	14.3	12.9	15.5	13.8	15.0	13.7

HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979

Less than \$5,000	440	72	77	49	153	89
\$5,000 to \$9,999	613	125	131	64	157	136
\$10,000 to \$12,499	524	96	118	91	153	66
\$12,500 to \$14,999	390	80	79	47	135	49
\$15,000 to \$19,999	750	205	189	54	203	99
\$20,000 to \$24,999	562	118	150	70	181	43
\$25,000 to \$34,999	589	179	131	99	119	61
\$35,000 to \$49,999	223	72	35	39	60	17
\$50,000 or more	79	11	21	17	22	8
Median	\$15 928	\$18 004	\$16 338	\$16 458	\$14 880	\$12 235
Mean	\$17 643	\$19 172	\$17 747	\$19 345	\$16 916	\$14 821

Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier
4 170	958	931	530	1 183	568	4 532	716	604	684	1 489	1 039
3 196	795	705	380	873	443	2 524	420	386	447	719	552
248	108	68	41	31	—	708	131	111	163	177	126
926	322	238	90	194	82	1 039	186	167	153	306	227
810	203	160	95	224	128	399	64	50	58	108	119
986	156	201	145	323	161	313	36	47	58	109	63
226	6	38	9	101	72	65	3	11	15	19	17
383	84	87	70	120	22	1 025	145	107	110	372	291
56	28	15	13	—	—	318	70	32	40	143	33
94	17	10	25	42	—	370	42	64	37	116	111
82	33	22	13	14	—	150	22	6	17	72	33
97	6	29	17	25	20	151	11	5	16	28	91
54	—	11	2	39	2	36	—	—	—	13	23
591	79	139	80	190	103	983	151	111	127	398	196
40	7	12	7	14	—	315	46	48	22	146	57
101	39	29	12	10	11	351	69	38	63	114	69
139	23	38	15	52	11	123	8	10	11	69	25
182	10	55	37	47	33	139	14	15	17	48	45
129	—	5	9	67	48	55	14	—	14	21	6
40.7	33.5	38.9	42.1	45.5	49.3	28.9	27.5	28.0	29.3	28.6	31.4
819	439	119	82	138	41	3 117	567	450	457	1 038	605
1 567	519	343	226	354	125	1 082	149	112	192	345	284
962	—	469	117	267	109	175	—	42	18	54	61
504	—	—	105	239	160	102	—	—	17	25	60
318	—	—	—	185	133	56	—	—	—	27	29
8	6	—	2	—	—	257	21	23	21	89	103
88	8	26	6	21	27	483	36	95	75	166	111
289	31	92	47	102	17	1 145	148	144	147	413	293
900	141	148	189	302	120	1 396	325	241	190	380	260
1 062	281	278	110	256	137	807	159	58	200	241	149
866	260	210	67	217	112	229	18	14	28	113	56
957	231	177	109	285	155	215	9	29	23	87	67
5.3	5.5	5.2	4.7	5.2	5.4	3.8	4.0	3.7	4.0	3.7	3.5
4 140	958	929	527	1 171	555	4 335	690	604	666	1 427	948
1 522	357	254	202	461	248	1 261	211	196	141	405	308
1 993	518	490	231	523	231	1 936	318	265	338	610	405
443	62	123	78	134	46	600	105	54	102	228	111
182	21	62	16	53	30	538	56	89	85	184	124
30	—	2	3	12	13	197	26	—	18	62	91
6	—	—	—	6	—	21	—	—	—	12	9
9	—	2	1	6	—	91	7	—	2	30	52
13	—	—	—	—	13	10	—	—	—	—	10
2	—	—	2	—	—	75	19	—	16	20	20
395	48	64	65	148	70	804	95	95	69	250	295
752	154	136	91	222	149	930	160	162	121	324	163
734	209	169	87	178	91	932	166	159	146	323	138
906	251	227	139	221	68	724	134	50	147	221	172
672	217	132	60	174	89	458	81	50	80	137	110
711	79	203	88	240	101	684	80	88	121	234	161
3.73	3.77	3.93	3.66	3.70	3.21	3.07	3.12	2.78	3.54	3.03	2.95
15 921	3 676	3 919	1 881	4 442	2 003	14 927	2 424	1 873	2 409	5 001	3 220
3 380	728	640	410	1 094	508	1 970	236	73	309	765	587
71	—	4	16	21	30	416	106	30	69	139	72
16	6	—	—	4	—	464	85	28	77	138	136
55	13	6	9	10	18	362	38	61	30	103	130
51	19	8	—	14	10	683	120	250	70	152	91
5	5	—	—	—	—	117	18	34	20	45	—
592	187	268	91	44	2	520	113	128	109	147	23
4 155	958	925	530	1 174	568	4 488	702	604	678	1 484	1 020
42	14	—	—	17	11	145	14	—	7	53	71
2 003	435	366	330	608	264	1 555	259	211	277	417	391
1 041	392	365	68	161	55	1 313	374	323	146	307	163
138	9	12	4	87	26	168	—	—	29	98	41
931	108	182	128	301	212	1 307	55	70	219	609	354
1 302	297	356	229	262	158	955	274	186	165	231	99
725	207	208	128	124	58	403	126	118	56	81	22
577	90	148	101	138	100	552	148	68	109	150	77
4 155	958	925	530	1 174	568	4 488	702	604	678	1 484	1 020
1 307	168	240	230	454	215	1 436	49	121	337	546	383
259	37	83	45	46	48	350	57	29	40	157	67
1 680	655	489	144	293	99	1 866	570	410	216	448	222
532	15	35	98	258	126	592	15	36	77	255	209
377	83	78	13	123	80	244	11	8	8	78	139
596	124	144	73	177	78	1 544	250	208	264	536	286
14.3	12.9	15.5	13.8	15.0	13.7	34.1	34.9	34.4	38.6	36.0	27.5
440	72	77	49	153	89	961	162	131	130	316	222
613	125	131	64	157	136	1 559	200	229	287	523	320
524	96	118	91	153	66	654	133	77	66	242	136
390	80	79	47	135	49	392	91	29	52	99	121
750	205	189	54	203	99	457	55	82	77	137	106
562	118	150	70	181	43	253	20	34	24	70	105
589	179	131	99	119	61	186	34	14	33	82	23
223	72	35	39	60	17	51	21	—	15	9	6
79	11	21	17	22	8	19	—	8	—	11	—
\$15 928	\$18 004	\$16 338	\$16 458	\$14 880	\$12 235	\$9 168	\$9 916	\$9 014	\$8 450	\$9 059	\$9 550
\$17 643	\$19 172	\$17 747	\$19 345	\$16 916	\$14 821	\$10 811	\$10 870	\$10 613	\$10 707	\$10 969	\$10 726

Table A — 65. Units in Structure for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State

	Owner-occupied housing units				Renter-occupied housing units							
	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 units	3 and 4 units	5 to 9 units	10 to 49 units	50 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.
Occupied housing units	4 170	3 380	198	592	4 532	1 970	416	464	362	683	117	520
Candaminium housing units	24	7	17	—	41	13	—	—	7	21	—	—
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	3 196	2 644	123	429	2 524	1 235	167	208	214	289	106	305
15 to 24 years	248	139	14	95	708	247	32	74	77	111	90	77
25 to 34 years	926	762	27	137	1 039	541	62	100	95	84	6	151
35 to 44 years	810	715	34	61	399	225	61	23	35	20	4	31
45 to 64 years	986	824	44	118	313	179	12	11	5	56	6	44
65 years and over	226	204	4	18	65	43	—	—	2	18	—	2
Male householder, no wife present	383	256	21	106	1 025	347	118	108	82	215	—	155
15 to 24 years	56	23	2	31	318	105	62	23	17	88	—	23
25 to 34 years	94	68	—	26	370	135	21	39	40	58	—	77
35 to 44 years	82	56	4	22	150	37	18	17	8	33	—	37
45 to 64 years	97	75	8	14	151	70	9	23	12	19	—	18
65 years and over	54	34	7	13	36	—	8	6	5	17	—	—
Female householder, no husband present	591	480	54	57	983	388	131	148	66	179	11	60
15 to 24 years	40	33	—	7	315	95	68	43	27	41	8	33
25 to 34 years	101	64	22	15	351	141	32	81	12	68	—	17
35 to 44 years	139	108	16	15	123	82	2	2	11	17	3	6
45 to 64 years	182	155	7	20	139	55	15	16	3	46	—	4
65 years and over	129	120	9	—	55	15	14	6	13	7	—	—
Median age	40.7	41.7	41.3	33.7	28.9	30.5	28.1	28.2	27.5	28.1	22.5	28.5
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	819	609	49	161	3 117	1 238	319	360	273	478	94	355
1975 to 1978	1 567	1 196	64	367	1 082	560	83	83	73	142	17	124
1970 to 1974	962	792	51	119	175	70	—	8	9	48	6	34
1960 to 1969	504	479	20	5	102	70	8	9	—	15	—	—
1959 or earlier	318	304	14	—	56	32	6	4	7	—	—	7
ROOMS												
1 room	8	6	2	—	257	58	14	27	21	99	9	29
2 rooms	88	43	13	32	483	131	12	55	72	154	12	47
3 rooms	289	178	15	96	1 145	375	166	139	72	146	39	208
4 rooms	900	569	60	271	1 396	578	110	180	118	228	44	138
5 rooms	1 062	889	42	131	807	463	98	53	39	44	13	97
6 rooms	866	799	32	35	229	194	8	4	12	10	—	1
7 or more rooms	957	896	34	27	215	171	8	6	28	2	—	—
Median	5.3	5.5	4.7	4.1	3.8	4.2	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.1	3.5	3.4
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	4 140	3 374	188	578	4 335	1 926	401	428	357	609	112	502
0.50 or less	1 522	1 277	50	195	1 261	471	110	158	124	261	22	115
0.51 to 1.00	1 993	1 609	96	288	1 936	915	214	196	143	215	63	190
1.01 to 1.50	443	357	19	67	600	284	57	44	41	56	12	106
1.51 or more	182	131	23	28	538	256	20	30	49	77	15	91
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	30	6	10	14	197	44	15	36	5	74	5	18
0.50 or less	6	—	—	6	21	2	2	7	—	10	—	—
0.51 to 1.00	9	—	1	8	91	—	2	22	5	53	5	4
1.01 to 1.50	13	4	9	—	10	10	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	2	2	—	—	75	32	11	7	—	11	—	14
BEDROOMS												
None	20	6	6	8	313	74	14	31	36	120	9	29
1	259	181	23	55	1 298	439	152	192	118	236	31	130
2	1 263	889	49	325	1 991	845	165	218	127	289	64	283
3	1 909	1 609	98	202	751	474	77	17	61	31	13	78
4	563	546	15	2	157	122	8	6	14	7	—	—
5 or more	156	149	7	—	22	16	—	—	6	—	—	—
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than \$5,000	440	322	14	104	961	347	96	124	71	219	24	80
\$5,000 to \$9,999	613	456	47	110	1 559	633	157	130	115	226	51	247
\$10,000 to \$12,999	524	425	16	83	654	327	17	59	89	69	31	62
\$12,500 to \$14,999	390	327	20	43	392	197	32	40	25	41	4	53
\$15,000 to \$19,999	750	590	44	116	457	216	68	61	23	35	7	47
\$20,000 to \$24,999	562	491	8	63	253	115	28	29	10	61	—	10
\$25,000 to \$34,999	589	486	45	58	186	96	7	21	18	25	—	19
\$35,000 to \$49,999	223	206	4	13	51	33	11	—	—	7	—	—
\$50,000 or more	79	77	—	2	19	6	—	—	11	—	—	2
Median	\$15 928	\$16 594	\$17 500	\$12 470	\$9 168	\$10 038	\$9 085	\$8 382	\$9 777	\$7 356	\$8 125	\$8 604
Mean	\$17 643	\$18 306	\$16 631	\$14 198	\$10 811	\$11 549	\$11 256	\$10 188	\$12 398	\$9 175	\$7 999	\$9 888
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	4 155	3 371	198	586	4 488	1 955	406	464	362	671	112	518
Steam or hot water system	42	42	—	—	145	14	—	15	22	87	7	—
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	2 003	1 624	87	292	1 555	676	179	156	146	106	19	273
Other built-in electric units	1 041	873	43	125	1 313	362	146	189	101	276	86	53
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	138	118	12	8	168	89	13	14	20	6	—	26
Other means	931	714	56	161	1 307	814	68	90	73	96	—	166
Air conditioning	1 302	945	83	274	955	357	73	66	54	166	24	215
Central system	725	542	25	158	403	121	31	19	33	49	17	133
Vehicles available	4 019	3 259	192	568	3 987	1 797	383	393	311	578	107	418
1	985	737	54	194	2 306	846	219	301	170	405	78	287
2 or more	3 034	2 522	138	374	1 681	951	164	92	141	173	29	131
House heating fuel	4 155	3 371	198	586	4 488	1 955	406	464	362	671	112	518
Utility gas	1 307	1 146	70	91	1 436	719	113	164	106	158	20	156
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	259	130	11	118	350	151	7	10	30	16	—	136
Electricity	1 680	1 332	71	277	1 866	596	215	228	122	459	92	154
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	532	458	43	31	592	360	60	30	68	16	—	58
Other	377	305	3	69	244	129	11	32	36	22	—	14
Water heating fuel	4 166	3 378	198	590	4 465	1 953	407	457	357	671	112	508
Utility gas	570	446	17	107	716	250	66	93	48	120	19	120
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	183	73	—	110	213	80	—	13	8	7	—	105
Electricity	3 403	2 849	181	373	3 497	1 609	336	335	301	544	93	279
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	—	—	—	—	23	7	—	16	—	—	—	—
Other	10	10	—	—	16	7	—	5	—	—	—	4
Family householder	3 699	3 043	157	499	3 361	1 644	264	307	243	391	107	405
With own children under 18 years	2 750	2 257	154	339	2 501	1 300	235	212	155	239	69	291
With own children under 6 years	1 399	1 104	65	230	1 860	911	170	174	111	191	52	251
Female householder, no husband present	383	310	28	45	645	316	89	88	23	76	1	52
With own children under 18 years	303	240	26	37	564	286	68	79	16	63	1	51
With own children under 6 years	116	97	11	8	360	151	52	64	6	43	1	43
Nonfamily householder	471	337	41	93	1 171	326	152	157	119	292	10	115
Income in 1979 below poverty level	596	445	11	140	1 544	669	121	160	99	275	30	190
Percent below poverty level	14.3	13.2	5.6	23.6	34.1	34.0	29.1	34.5	27.3	40.3	25.6	36.5

Table A—66. **Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder by Size of Household:**
1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The State	Total	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 persons	7 persons	8 or more persons	Median	Total persons
Owner-occupied housing units	4 170	395	752	734	906	672	384	172	155	3.73	15 921
Nonrelatives present	163	—	61	56	2	6	26	12	—	2.87	608
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms	385	73	92	57	76	32	28	12	15	2.98	1 180
4 rooms	900	125	211	153	194	96	69	24	28	3.25	2 950
5 rooms	1 062	73	161	228	255	197	87	46	15	3.77	4 263
6 rooms	866	70	146	161	157	135	114	36	47	3.86	3 542
7 rooms	380	19	41	42	104	107	41	9	17	4.35	1 652
8 or more rooms	577	35	101	93	120	105	45	45	33	4.00	2 334
Median	5.3	4.5	5.0	5.2	5.2	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.9	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	4 140	389	746	733	904	663	384	168	153	3.72	15 800
1.00 or less	3 515	389	740	733	828	544	200	54	27	3.36	11 937
1.01 to 1.50	443	—	—	—	56	87	156	78	66	6.00	2 805
1.51 or more	182	—	6	—	20	32	28	36	60	6.64	1 058
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	30	6	6	1	2	9	—	4	2	4.50	121
1.00 or less	15	6	6	1	2	—	—	—	—	1.75	35
1.01 to 1.50	13	—	—	—	—	9	—	4	—	5.22	70
1.51 or more	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	8.5+	16
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached	3 380	296	592	566	744	540	353	143	146	3.82	13 109
2 or more	198	34	12	34	8	82	18	8	2	4.63	773
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	592	65	148	134	154	50	13	21	7	3.12	2 039
VALUE											
Specified owner-occupied housing units	3 091	262	545	523	665	493	314	143	146	3.82	12 043
Less than \$10,000	104	20	16	9	4	6	21	7	21	5.00	411
\$10,000 to \$19,999	313	35	57	51	40	39	42	28	21	3.84	1 193
\$20,000 to \$29,999	546	53	91	53	141	48	74	33	53	4.04	2 313
\$30,000 to \$39,999	849	51	135	178	199	157	60	43	26	3.80	3 296
\$40,000 to \$49,999	534	50	72	100	102	118	62	18	12	3.94	2 143
\$50,000 to \$59,999	256	7	61	49	83	19	22	9	6	3.63	940
\$60,000 to \$79,999	347	14	77	69	73	81	21	5	7	3.68	1 317
\$80,000 to \$99,999	57	13	14	6	12	—	12	—	—	2.75	179
\$100,000 to \$149,999	64	19	15	8	6	16	—	—	—	2.37	172
\$150,000 or more	21	—	7	—	5	9	—	—	—	4.20	79
Median	\$36 700	\$35 900	\$37 900	\$37 900	\$37 600	\$39 800	\$32 600	\$30 800	\$28 100	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979	4 170	395	752	734	906	672	384	172	155	3.73	15 921
Median income	\$15 928	\$6 283	\$14 839	\$16 081	\$16 048	\$18 652	\$19 196	\$15 000	\$16 250	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	19.8	24.7	17.8	21.9	20.5	19.4	19.4	17.3	13.6	...	...
With a mortgage	22.0	50+	20.5	24.2	21.5	20.7	22.0	25.3	15.7	...	...
Not mortgaged	10.2	19.2	12.2	10—	10.0	10—	10—	10—	10—	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	596	91	55	87	124	76	50	70	43	4.02	...
Median income	\$4 411	\$2 854	\$2 917	\$3 427	\$4 091	\$5 347	\$6 905	\$7 569	\$10 313	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	43.4	50.0	45.6	50+	48.0	50+	32.0	35.8	12.5	...	...
With a mortgage	50+	50+	50+	50+	49.7	50+	32.3	42.5	32.5	...	...
Not mortgaged	26.8	30.0	35.0	50+	30.8	45.0	17.5	14.2	10—	...	...
Renter-occupied housing units	4 532	804	930	932	724	458	297	160	227	3.07	14 927
Nonrelatives present	653	—	188	184	123	30	35	43	50	3.25	2 398
ROOMS											
1 room	257	136	39	54	17	2	—	9	—	1.44	516
2 rooms	483	163	132	72	63	17	12	2	22	2.09	1 237
3 rooms	1 145	254	224	262	148	76	70	42	69	2.86	3 651
4 rooms	1 396	187	381	325	215	147	71	33	37	2.90	4 444
5 rooms	807	34	111	162	204	131	73	56	36	3.97	3 115
6 rooms	229	14	17	33	46	42	39	10	28	4.61	1 040
7 or more rooms	215	16	26	24	31	43	32	8	35	4.74	924
Median	3.8	2.9	3.7	3.7	4.1	4.4	4.4	4.3	4.1	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	4 335	713	903	906	716	445	287	147	218	3.11	14 355
1.00 or less	3 197	713	874	806	494	214	71	8	17	2.51	8 094
1.01 to 1.50	600	—	—	72	148	147	134	66	33	5.04	2 891
1.51 or more	538	—	29	28	74	84	82	73	168	6.16	3 370
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	197	91	27	26	8	13	10	13	9	1.78	572
1.00 or less	112	91	17	—	2	2	—	—	—	1.12	137
1.01 to 1.50	10	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	6.00	39
1.51 or more	75	—	10	26	6	11	—	13	9	3.75	396
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached	1 970	230	306	362	372	289	171	101	139	3.73	7 437
2	416	94	51	114	69	49	21	9	9	3.05	1 274
3 and 4	464	115	117	107	75	14	21	7	8	2.50	1 245
5 to 9	362	80	85	77	36	31	36	9	8	2.71	1 130
10 to 49	683	232	201	101	60	27	31	7	24	2.04	1 703
50 or more	117	—	41	57	13	—	6	—	—	2.81	325
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	520	53	129	114	99	48	11	27	39	3.18	1 813
GROSS RENT											
Specified renter-occupied housing units	4 168	755	864	895	654	409	270	137	184	3.02	13 518
Less than \$100	258	96	56	43	24	25	6	8	—	2.09	728
\$100 to \$149	655	209	146	116	76	34	39	16	19	2.31	1 802
\$150 to \$199	1 039	224	259	199	144	89	43	27	54	2.68	3 289
\$200 to \$249	821	114	176	210	145	52	70	30	24	3.07	2 546
\$250 to \$299	442	46	80	101	85	81	24	14	11	3.44	1 349
\$300 to \$349	290	24	56	67	38	74	19	8	4	3.47	1 021
\$350 to \$399	107	—	9	16	37	12	7	—	26	4.27	454
\$400 to \$499	53	11	—	23	17	—	—	—	2	3.17	172
\$500 or more	15	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	5.33	97
No cash rent	488	31	82	120	88	33	56	34	44	3.63	2 060
Median	\$195	\$165	\$183	\$207	\$213	\$236	\$209	\$201	\$198	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979	4 532	804	930	932	724	458	297	160	227	3.07	14 927
Median income	\$9 168	\$7 155	\$8 817	\$8 851	\$10 386	\$10 179	\$8 936	\$9 932	\$11 454	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	26.2	27.3	26.3	26.3	25.1	29.5	25.0	19.6	22.5	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	1 544	213	240	285	204	204	179	79	140	3.67	...
Median income	\$4 347	\$2500—	\$3 268	\$3 516	\$3 968	\$4 886	\$7 052	\$6 908	\$9 625	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	50+	50+	48.6	50+	50+	50+	36.7	35.9	25.6	...	...

Table A-67. Household Composition and Age of Householder for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and B.]

The State	Married-couple families					Male householder, no wife present					Female householder, no husband present					Median age
	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	
Owner-occupied housing units																
PERSONS IN UNIT																
1 person	395	54	86	284	127	14	64	36	47	42	5	18	9	63	129	40.7
2 persons	732	108	150	120	127	22	21	18	28	12	—	10	21	18	97	54.9
3 persons	734	67	334	177	12	22	6	21	18	—	28	23	35	27	14	51.7
4 persons	906	9	258	191	18	—	—	—	—	—	5	18	23	42	—	36.1
5 persons	672	10	98	264	10	9	3	7	4	—	2	24	13	13	—	36.7
6 or more persons	711	3.15	4.18	4.00	2.39	2.73	1.23	1.78	1.55	1.14	3.04	3.48	3.70	2.87	1.16	42.7
Median	3.73	7.75	3.948	4.101	5.92	186	127	172	178	66	121	356	526	559	177	36.4
Total persons	15 921															...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM																...
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	4 140	248	926	968	226	56	88	82	97	54	40	101	139	182	129	40.6
1.01 or more persons per room	625	25	166	186	12	11	3	7	4	—	—	10	27	22	—	40.0
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	30	—	—	11	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	47.5
1.01 or more persons per room	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	55.8
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979																
Specified owner-occupied housing units																
With a mortgage	3 091	128	736	770	190	7	66	45	55	32	31	58	102	146	106	41.5
Less than 15 percent	2 390	111	676	590	80	7	31	39	49	10	31	48	91	79	25	39.3
15 to 19 percent	579	29	132	203	8	—	15	5	12	—	—	2	6	16	5	42.3
20 to 24 percent	445	15	96	155	33	—	—	6	7	—	14	—	6	13	3	43.3
25 to 29 percent	423	31	194	80	14	—	6	7	7	—	—	10	15	21	—	37.3
30 to 34 percent	320	15	93	53	6	7	6	7	7	5	—	8	11	—	—	38.1
35 percent or more	155	2	40	23	19	7	10	7	23	5	17	28	39	26	20	40.1
Not computed	468	19	121	76	—	—	—	—	—	—	50+	37.0	32.8	26.8	50+	—
Median	22.0	21.9	22.8	18.0	19.8	32.5	25.4	26.1	28.9	35.0	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not mortgaged	701	17	60	180	110	—	35	6	6	22	—	10	11	87	81	53.5
Less than 10 percent	340	5	17	62	39	—	6	—	4	11	—	—	—	43	9	57.7
10 to 14 percent	118	12	13	39	19	—	3	—	—	—	—	2	—	5	15	49.3
15 to 19 percent	75	5	16	2	18	—	9	—	—	8	—	—	2	—	7	68.2
20 to 24 percent	56	—	3	—	15	—	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	12	42.5
25 to 29 percent	39	—	6	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	70.8
30 to 34 percent	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	20	70.5
35 percent or more	44	—	1	—	13	—	—	—	—	3	—	8	6	—	—	33.1
Not computed	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	10.2	11.5	13.8	10—	14.2	—	19.7	10—	10—	12.0	—	12.5	40.8	10—	24.0	...
Renter-occupied housing units																
PERSONS IN UNIT																
1 person	804	243	188	68	—	124	218	63	102	23	80	71	102	73	39	30.5
2 persons	930	272	204	31	33	73	40	49	29	8	99	38	16	19	8	26.3
3 persons	724	111	282	73	22	63	57	19	8	5	47	92	10	14	8	25.7
4 persons	458	47	215	59	4	36	20	19	—	—	40	50	11	9	—	27.9
5 persons	684	35	150	108	6	22	11	—	—	—	—	47	32	10	—	32.0
6 or more persons	307	2.91	3.95	4.29	2.48	1.98	1.35	1.74	1.24	1.28	2.28	3.22	4.92	1.45	1.21	36.8
Median	3.07	2.91	4.035	1.391	1.80	810	726	264	319	58	691	1 056	652	383	76	36.4
Total persons	14 927															...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM																...
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	4 335	483	1 016	292	65	282	339	139	125	19	315	349	123	139	55	28.8
1.01 or more persons per room	1 138	119	311	106	7	30	54	31	21	17	53	87	49	16	—	32.5
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	192	25	23	21	—	36	31	11	26	5	—	2	—	—	—	31.6
1.01 or more persons per room	85	20	12	—	—	26	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	24.5
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979																
Specified renter-occupied housing units																
Less than 15 percent	4 168	663	965	266	56	282	353	128	115	36	302	348	102	139	54	28.5
15 to 19 percent	647	95	124	70	18	39	95	31	49	8	10	16	12	7	13	21.7
20 to 24 percent	498	101	158	20	9	21	39	17	7	—	7	22	5	23	—	26.3
25 to 29 percent	537	116	126	34	20	47	12	11	4	—	39	21	15	17	—	27.0
30 to 34 percent	383	66	110	10	8	6	38	10	22	8	24	38	13	10	2	29.2
35 to 39 percent	314	35	106	33	—	44	26	4	—	9	13	28	15	—	—	27.9
40 to 49 percent	511	107	82	20	4	42	29	17	11	—	52	58	15	33	6	27.4
50 percent or more	665	102	68	19	2	27	25	2	11	6	130	129	28	30	25	27.2
Not computed	613	41	191	59	15	56	89	36	11	—	18	9	7	0	8	29.5
Median	26.2	25.0	24.2	22.0	16.4	30.0	19.7	19.4	17.1	29.7	49.0	39.3	31.5	38.4	50+	...

Table A—68. **Age and Sex of Householder in One-Person Households for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State	Male householder							Female householder						
	Total	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	
Owner-occupied housing units	395	203	14	64	36	47	42	192	5	18	9	63	97	
PLUMBING FACILITIES														
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	389	197	14	58	36	47	42	192	5	18	9	63	97	
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	6	6	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
UNITS IN STRUCTURE														
1, detached or attached	296	137	—	41	30	37	29	159	—	10	3	58	88	
2 or more	34	8	2	—	4	2	—	26	—	6	6	5	9	
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	65	58	12	23	2	8	13	7	5	2	—	—	—	
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979														
Less than \$5,000	178	79	5	22	6	6	40	99	—	—	—	21	78	
\$5,000 to \$9,999	63	25	2	21	—	—	2	38	5	2	9	16	6	
\$10,000 to \$12,499	35	14	—	3	—	11	—	21	—	8	—	—	13	
\$12,500 to \$14,999	32	18	—	12	—	6	—	14	—	8	—	6	—	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	19	13	—	6	7	—	—	6	—	—	—	6	—	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	33	25	—	—	6	19	—	8	—	—	—	8	—	
\$25,000 to \$34,999	31	25	7	—	13	5	—	6	—	—	—	6	—	
\$35,000 to \$49,999	4	4	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Median	\$6 283	\$8 958	\$18 750	\$6 471	\$22 083	\$22 566	\$3 716	\$4 906	\$8 750	\$12 188	\$8 125	\$7 708	\$3 750	
Mean	\$9 979	\$12 098	\$17 865	\$7 629	\$21 655	\$16 503	\$3 867	\$7 738	\$9 005	\$11 579	\$7 338	\$11 291	\$4 689	
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS														
Specified owner-occupied housing units	262	117	—	39	19	32	27	145	—	10	3	58	74	
With a mortgage	100	58	—	10	13	30	5	42	—	8	3	17	14	
Less than \$200	16	16	—	—	—	11	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	
\$200 to \$249	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	6	—	
\$250 to \$299	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	20	—	8	3	—	9	
\$300 to \$349	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	5	
\$350 to \$399	21	10	—	4	6	—	—	11	—	—	—	11	—	
\$400 to \$499	6	6	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
\$500 to \$599	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
\$600 to \$749	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
\$750 or more	26	26	—	—	7	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Median	\$357	\$425	—	\$408	\$750+	\$750+	\$125	\$288	—	\$275	\$275	\$361	\$289	
Not mortgaged	162	59	—	29	6	2	22	103	—	2	—	41	60	
Less than \$50	18	18	—	9	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	
\$50 to \$74	38	19	—	—	6	—	13	19	—	—	—	15	4	
\$75 to \$99	28	2	—	—	—	2	—	26	—	—	—	—	26	
\$100 to \$124	29	3	—	3	—	—	—	26	—	—	—	14	12	
\$125 to \$149	17	17	—	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
\$150 to \$199	32	—	—	—	—	—	—	32	—	2	—	12	18	
\$200 to \$249	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
\$250 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Median	\$97	\$65	—	\$129	\$63	\$88	\$54	\$106	—	\$175	—	\$110	\$100	
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS														
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income in 1979	24.7	22.1	—	22.2	22.9	50+	16.6	28.4	—	31.9	50+	18.8	33.6	
With a mortgage	50+	34.3	—	29.2	30.4	50+	37.5	50+	—	32.5	50+	50+	50+	
Not mortgaged	19.2	17.5	—	20.7	10—	—	12.0	21.0	—	12.5	—	10.4	30.5	
Income in 1979 below poverty level	91	43	—	15	6	6	16	48	—	—	—	11	37	
Percent below poverty level	23.0	21.2	—	23.4	16.7	12.8	38.1	25.0	—	—	—	17.5	38.1	
Renter-occupied housing units	804	530	124	218	63	102	23	274	80	71	11	73	39	
PLUMBING FACILITIES														
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	713	439	114	187	56	76	6	274	80	71	11	73	39	
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	91	91	10	31	7	26	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	
UNITS IN STRUCTURE														
1, detached or attached	230	164	31	74	13	46	—	66	23	12	2	22	7	
2	94	63	19	21	14	9	—	31	20	5	—	—	6	
3 and 4	115	62	—	32	6	18	6	53	22	18	—	7	6	
5 to 9	80	51	12	27	6	6	—	29	—	7	6	3	13	
10 to 49	232	145	54	44	20	10	17	87	15	27	—	38	7	
50 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	53	45	8	20	4	13	—	8	—	2	3	3	—	
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979														
Less than \$5,000	277	150	47	62	11	15	15	127	36	10	—	55	26	
\$5,000 to \$9,999	262	162	50	53	9	42	8	100	34	33	11	15	7	
\$10,000 to \$12,499	102	88	21	41	12	14	—	14	8	6	—	—	—	
\$12,500 to \$14,999	19	17	6	—	4	7	—	2	2	—	—	—	—	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	79	59	—	45	14	—	—	20	—	14	—	—	6	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	38	30	—	9	6	15	—	8	—	8	—	—	—	
\$25,000 to \$34,999	18	15	—	8	7	—	—	3	—	—	—	3	—	
\$35,000 to \$49,999	9	9	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Median	\$7 155	\$8 368	\$6 172	\$9 531	\$12 396	\$9 250	\$4 417	\$5 455	\$5 370	\$9 279	\$7 292	\$2 798	\$4 097	
Mean	\$8 612	\$9 781	\$6 028	\$10 096	\$13 415	\$12 636	\$4 408	\$6 352	\$4 846	\$11 053	\$6 608	\$3 598	\$5 963	
GROSS RENT														
Specified renter-occupied housing units	755	485	112	209	61	80	23	270	77	71	11	73	38	
Less than \$100	96	71	10	31	9	12	9	25	8	—	—	9	8	
\$100 to \$149	209	164	45	41	19	51	8	45	6	8	—	24	7	
\$150 to \$199	224	121	29	59	18	9	6	103	52	30	9	2	10	
\$200 to \$249	114	63	18	45	—	—	—	51	8	13	—	28	2	
\$250 to \$299	46	25	—	17	8	—	—	21	—	14	—	7	—	
\$300 to \$349	24	16	—	8	—	8	—	8	2	6	—	—	—	
\$350 to \$399	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
\$400 to \$499	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	11	
\$500 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
No cash rent	31	25	10	8	7	—	—	6	1	—	2	3	—	
Median	\$165	\$147	\$139	\$177	\$129	\$118	\$133	\$175	\$168	\$195	\$173	\$197	\$183	
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS														
Median gross rent as percentage of household income in 1979	27.3	23.1	31.4	19.5	13.9	16.4	31.9	40.7	46.3	25.6	42.5	50+	46.7	
Income in 1979 below poverty level	213	103	37	50	6	7	3	110	36	3	—	52	19	
Percent below poverty level	26.5	19.4	29.8	22.9	9.5	6.9	13.0	40.1	45.0	4.2	—	71.2	48.7	

Table B — 1. Value of Owner-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

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	Total	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$59,999	\$60,000 to \$79,999	\$80,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 to \$149,999	\$150,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	35 658	148	668	1 837	4 230	7 357	6 291	8 794	3 335	2 340	658	54 900	61 800
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families -----	27 305	82	329	921	2 544	5 513	4 916	7 471	2 858	2 065	606	58 500	65 200
15 to 24 years -----	886	9	22	11	181	383	170	83	19	—	—	45 200	47 300
25 to 34 years -----	7 679	9	20	97	751	1 940	1 677	2 177	592	344	72	55 500	60 800
35 to 44 years -----	6 818	1	44	110	384	873	1 031	2 162	1 069	872	272	67 900	75 700
45 to 64 years -----	8 930	36	149	315	704	1 688	1 576	2 488	1 009	746	219	60 000	66 900
65 years and over -----	2 992	27	94	388	524	629	462	561	180	84	43	47 500	52 600
Male householder, no wife present -----	2 672	8	85	244	546	582	407	489	166	110	35	47 600	54 000
15 to 24 years -----	231	—	5	25	65	70	49	10	5	2	—	42 500	44 300
25 to 34 years -----	1 064	—	—	48	246	288	195	220	52	5	10	47 600	53 100
35 to 44 years -----	432	—	—	13	46	98	62	126	56	11	20	59 300	65 200
45 to 64 years -----	514	—	13	74	119	79	52	78	29	65	5	47 800	58 600
65 years and over -----	431	8	67	84	70	47	49	55	24	27	—	38 000	44 800
Female householder, no husband present -----	5 681	58	254	672	1 140	1 262	968	834	311	165	17	45 600	48 900
15 to 24 years -----	199	20	22	18	56	41	13	9	11	9	—	37 300	40 300
25 to 34 years -----	977	—	39	45	217	310	179	135	36	16	—	45 600	48 500
35 to 44 years -----	809	—	—	24	126	202	151	190	69	39	8	52 800	59 600
45 to 64 years -----	1 628	5	34	197	274	330	332	272	114	61	9	49 100	52 300
65 years and over -----	2 068	33	159	388	467	379	293	228	81	40	—	39 800	43 200
Median age -----	43.1	59.5	64.3	63.0	45.9	39.6	41.3	41.3	42.9	43.2	43.3	...	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980 -----	6 641	49	41	105	508	1 303	1 273	1 929	767	525	141	60 400	67 200
1975 to 1978 -----	13 366	8	82	269	1 445	2 858	2 408	3 607	1 418	992	279	58 200	65 000
1970 to 1974 -----	5 869	7	145	366	649	1 059	953	1 563	601	410	116	57 400	62 700
1960 to 1969 -----	5 157	17	164	414	702	1 158	900	1 095	360	270	77	51 100	57 400
1959 or earlier -----	4 625	67	236	683	926	979	757	600	189	143	45	43 900	48 300
ROOMS													
1 to 3 rooms -----	692	19	142	157	148	119	43	51	7	—	6	31 900	35 400
4 rooms -----	3 178	62	252	732	1 026	543	258	221	51	28	5	35 700	37 900
5 rooms -----	7 323	39	203	576	1 615	2 506	1 351	608	142	74	9	44 700	46 400
6 rooms -----	8 467	12	39	243	872	2 370	2 285	2 036	431	156	23	52 800	55 500
7 rooms -----	6 075	7	27	83	328	1 041	1 094	2 450	691	311	43	63 000	65 600
8 or more rooms -----	9 923	9	5	46	241	778	260	3 228	2 013	1 771	572	76 000	85 500
Median -----	6.3	4.4	4.3	4.6	5.1	5.7	6.2	7.0	7.9	8.5+	8.5+	...	...
BEDROOMS													
None -----	71	6	6	24	14	15	—	—	—	—	6	27 400	41 400
1 -----	999	27	132	223	257	211	65	66	18	—	—	34 500	36 000
2 -----	6 890	83	446	1 050	1 897	1 511	800	741	225	119	18	39 900	43 700
3 -----	18 109	32	69	482	1 776	4 695	4 301	4 680	1 225	711	138	54 100	59 100
4 -----	7 667	—	15	58	249	834	934	2 757	1 495	1 011	314	72 300	79 500
5 or more -----	1 922	—	—	—	37	91	191	550	372	499	182	84 100	95 400
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT													
1975 to March 1980 -----	10 482	9	23	69	497	1 420	1 998	3 505	1 557	1 074	330	66 200	73 500
1970 to 1974 -----	5 955	27	44	107	414	1 362	999	1 782	679	445	96	60 200	65 400
1960 to 1969 -----	5 618	9	34	152	563	1 265	1 119	1 521	487	385	83	56 300	63 100
1950 to 1959 -----	5 568	16	99	411	970	1 549	1 052	904	311	198	58	48 500	53 800
1940 to 1949 -----	3 434	31	122	469	864	799	487	426	139	69	28	42 400	47 100
1939 or earlier -----	4 601	56	346	629	922	962	636	656	162	169	63	44 000	49 200
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000 -----	1 866	23	184	358	469	289	218	182	66	71	6	38 100	43 800
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	3 375	85	185	507	741	734	483	411	112	102	15	42 100	46 100
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	2 326	34	87	207	525	595	392	370	44	57	15	44 900	48 300
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----	2 340	—	56	168	406	729	416	409	88	63	5	47 100	51 000
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----	5 308	—	95	248	846	1 587	1 062	1 067	212	159	32	49 300	53 600
\$25,000 to \$29,999 -----	5 806	6	11	194	549	1 368	1 370	1 599	465	190	54	55 000	59 700
\$30,000 to \$34,999 -----	8 081	—	33	103	508	1 456	1 660	2 793	1 001	464	63	61 600	65 300
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	4 343	—	17	32	167	462	550	1 488	908	581	138	71 600	78 100
\$50,000 or more -----	2 213	—	—	20	19	137	140	475	439	653	330	95 000	106 500
Median -----	\$22 161	\$6 656	\$9 159	\$10 646	\$14 840	\$19 070	\$21 989	\$26 120	\$31 774	\$36 054	\$50 219	...	...
Mean -----	\$25 180	\$7 612	\$10 712	\$13 097	\$16 107	\$20 513	\$22 801	\$27 684	\$33 723	\$41 070	\$77 561	...	...
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
With a mortgage -----	28 120	35	131	748	2 863	5 990	5 200	7 659	2 912	2 050	532	58 000	64 700
Less than 15 percent -----	7 466	15	26	200	756	1 503	1 313	2 030	809	609	205	59 200	66 800
15 to 19 percent -----	5 258	10	28	140	491	1 182	964	1 398	566	372	107	58 200	64 800
20 to 24 percent -----	5 255	—	23	99	497	1 220	994	1 461	609	302	50	57 700	62 700
25 to 29 percent -----	3 586	—	11	69	340	783	655	1 014	367	281	66	58 800	65 300
30 to 34 percent -----	2 047	10	—	88	286	410	389	547	191	87	39	54 600	61 400
35 percent or more -----	4 401	—	43	146	484	865	878	1 186	364	369	65	57 200	64 000
Not computed -----	107	—	—	6	9	26	7	23	6	30	—	70 200	77 100
Median -----	21.2	16.3	22.5	21.6	21.8	21.2	21.6	21.3	20.6	20.5	17.9	...	...
Not mortgaged -----	7 538	113	537	1 089	1 367	1 367	1 091	1 135	423	290	126	44 500	50 900
Less than 10 percent -----	3 472	21	202	394	506	662	515	639	293	156	84	49 200	56 700
10 to 14 percent -----	1 616	40	126	234	306	281	193	279	82	48	27	43 600	49 500
15 to 19 percent -----	925	44	45	149	219	207	147	95	14	—	5	40 200	41 600
20 to 24 percent -----	471	—	81	66	113	87	59	28	—	—	37	38 100	42 900
25 to 29 percent -----	278	1	17	55	59	33	56	36	8	13	—	41 500	47 200
30 to 34 percent -----	235	7	33	51	64	26	41	6	7	—	—	36 200	36 500
35 percent or more -----	499	—	33	132	95	71	80	42	5	31	10	38 900	46 900
Not computed -----	42	—	—	8	5	—	—	10	14	5	—	78 300	72 500
Median -----	10.9	14.4	12.6	13.1	12.9	10.4	10.8	10—	10—	10—	10—	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	35 625	139	656	1 833	4 222	7 357	6 291	8 794	3 335	2 340	658	54 900	61 800
1.01 or more persons per room -----	353	—	19	33	49	96	58	77	15	—	6	47 400	51 600
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	33	9	12	4	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	13 100	17 000
1.01 or more persons per room -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Heating equipment -----	35 637	148	668	1 837	4 224	7 357	6 291	8 794	3 329	2 340	649	54 900	61 700
Central heating system -----	31 353	64	349	1 397	3 480	6 336	5 659	8 123	3 156	2 174	615	56 700	63 400
Air conditioning -----	22 382	103	234	800	1 730	3 867	3 875	6 484	2 680	2 033	576	61 500	68 000
Central system -----	15 590	27	43	231	524	1 718	2 651	5 482	2 465	1 929	520	68 800	76 000
Income in 1979 below poverty level -----	1 553												

Table B—2. Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Inside SMSA's

	Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 or more	No cash rent	Median (dollars)
Specified renter-occupied housing units.....	18 112	665	1 071	2 507	3 693	4 102	2 592	1 152	1 237	522	571	260
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families.....	6 121	60	177	618	930	1 391	1 113	543	726	310	253	291
15 to 24 years.....	1 660	16	43	219	385	443	323	133	20	14	64	264
25 to 34 years.....	2 481	14	70	244	300	586	479	240	375	110	63	300
35 to 44 years.....	804	7	—	33	80	143	146	102	173	107	13	345
45 to 64 years.....	747	5	14	70	117	136	113	44	127	66	55	302
65 years and over.....	429	18	50	52	48	83	52	24	31	13	58	267
Male householder, no wife present.....	5 201	204	420	888	1 250	1 071	697	261	212	78	120	242
15 to 24 years.....	1 709	25	91	301	422	395	283	101	56	13	22	251
25 to 34 years.....	2 066	31	177	345	559	430	290	85	79	32	38	242
35 to 44 years.....	553	2	33	65	110	166	72	43	39	5	18	270
45 to 64 years.....	628	69	89	115	139	73	46	32	26	28	11	222
65 years and over.....	245	77	30	62	20	7	6	—	12	—	31	150
Female householder, no husband present.....	6 790	401	474	1 001	1 513	1 640	782	348	299	134	198	247
15 to 24 years.....	2 189	16	123	445	609	597	239	74	47	5	34	242
25 to 34 years.....	1 892	56	125	269	437	489	252	140	91	27	6	256
35 to 44 years.....	719	17	23	45	145	193	138	72	48	36	2	279
45 to 64 years.....	766	18	66	98	147	217	81	31	32	33	43	255
65 years and over.....	1 224	294	137	144	175	144	72	31	81	33	113	192
Median age.....	29.3	68.3	30.4	27.7	27.4	27.9	28.5	30.4	34.2	38.8	49.2	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980.....	12 398	293	577	1 553	2 518	3 043	2 028	914	890	385	197	268
1975 to 1978.....	4 181	170	289	670	948	888	478	199	286	92	161	247
1970 to 1974.....	872	165	134	152	135	97	54	18	26	39	52	182
1960 to 1969.....	459	31	38	109	66	60	13	21	35	—	86	209
1959 or earlier.....	202	6	33	23	26	14	19	—	—	6	75	203
ROOMS												
1 room.....	505	100	157	89	63	18	—	10	56	6	6	146
2 rooms.....	1 201	177	210	327	265	139	39	8	15	5	16	181
3 rooms.....	3 507	205	346	1 107	1 055	480	151	36	21	21	85	203
4 rooms.....	6 722	136	246	607	1 664	2 362	1 246	193	104	29	135	265
5 rooms.....	3 326	19	57	253	458	773	768	412	357	85	144	302
6 rooms.....	1 570	18	44	80	124	203	242	287	401	79	92	355
7 or more rooms.....	1 281	10	11	44	64	127	146	206	283	297	93	397
Median.....	4.1	2.8	3.0	3.3	3.8	4.1	4.4	5.3	5.7	6.8	4.8	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979												
All income levels in 1979.....	18 112	665	1 071	2 507	3 693	4 102	2 592	1 152	1 237	522	571	260
Complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	17 856	592	964	2 470	3 673	4 088	2 587	1 152	1 237	522	571	261
0.50 or less.....	11 639	472	671	1 656	2 554	2 862	1 636	581	512	286	409	259
0.51 to 1.00.....	5 740	120	267	778	1 034	1 132	867	513	663	210	156	274
1.01 to 1.50.....	372	—	—	22	69	94	72	42	47	26	—	301
1.51 or more.....	105	—	26	14	16	—	12	16	15	—	6	222
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	256	73	107	37	20	14	5	—	—	—	—	120
0.50 or less.....	80	23	37	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	113
0.51 to 1.00.....	159	50	61	17	20	6	5	—	—	—	—	123
1.01 to 1.50.....	9	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	145
1.51 or more.....	8	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	263
Income in 1979 below poverty level.....	3 415	387	252	568	598	733	395	125	179	44	134	237
Complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	3 347	363	225	551	598	733	395	125	179	44	134	240
1.01 or more persons per room.....	128	—	16	12	29	28	20	3	9	—	6	259
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	68	24	27	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	116
1.01 or more persons per room.....	9	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	145
BEDROOMS												
None.....	729	136	228	177	75	18	—	18	56	6	6	148
1.....	5 070	372	555	1 436	1 598	726	149	45	45	42	111	204
2.....	8 731	128	229	755	1 748	3 023	1 950	423	196	63	216	276
3.....	2 910	29	47	127	254	290	437	541	771	247	167	367
4.....	557	—	6	12	18	40	56	102	153	130	40	416
5 or more.....	115	—	6	—	—	5	—	23	16	34	31	450
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached.....	7 547	63	382	719	1 287	1 281	1 179	858	977	423	378	294
2.....	2 401	9	41	292	432	649	628	176	108	35	31	284
3 and 4.....	2 307	65	199	450	610	633	271	33	20	17	9	238
5 to 9.....	1 469	109	155	403	273	374	123	22	6	—	4	213
10 to 49.....	2 280	168	161	378	550	693	192	32	63	20	23	240
50 or more.....	1 070	241	78	96	149	264	111	19	60	27	25	238
Mobile home or trailer, etc.....	1 038	10	55	169	392	208	88	12	3	—	101	226
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1975 to March 1980.....	4 845	267	187	299	671	1 311	1 010	400	422	227	51	288
1970 to 1974.....	3 406	177	147	339	710	981	510	123	219	111	89	266
1960 to 1969.....	2 976	68	113	371	659	775	339	172	283	91	105	263
1950 to 1959.....	2 426	13	119	439	538	477	321	194	177	33	115	255
1940 to 1949.....	2 141	41	143	376	648	323	233	181	77	43	76	234
1939 or earlier.....	2 318	99	362	683	467	235	179	82	59	17	135	196
STORIES IN STRUCTURE												
1 to 3.....	17 621	423	1 001	2 457	3 682	4 102	2 583	1 142	1 164	502	565	261
4 or more.....	491	242	70	50	11	—	9	10	73	20	6	101
With elevator.....	458	231	70	39	—	—	9	10	73	20	6	98
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than 15 percent.....	2 339	161	228	428	554	480	284	68	98	38	...	234
15 to 19 percent.....	2 575	78	167	415	579	528	430	178	138	62	...	254
20 to 24 percent.....	2 670	140	154	422	476	579	418	151	259	71	...	262
25 to 29 percent.....	2 189	118	159	270	480	537	321	165	115	24	...	256
30 to 34 percent.....	1 664	69	66	198	324	489	258	131	86	43	...	268
35 to 49 percent.....	2 543	34	171	271	532	552	413	217	248	105	...	272
50 percent or more.....	3 328	47	109	466	717	864	423	236	287	179	...	269
Not computed.....	804	18	17	37	31	73	45	6	6	—	571	256
Median.....	27.4	23.0	24.3	24.6	27.3	29.0	27.2	30.4	30.3	36.8	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment.....	18 084	665	1 053	2 501	3 689	4 102	2 592	1 152	1 237	522	571	260
Central heating system.....	15 580	598	800	1 998	3 022	3 727	2 344	1 047	1 117	494	433	265
Air conditioning.....	9 743	359	319	821	1 875	2 671	1 639	652	692	363	352	275
Central system.....	4 049	115	73	241	517	797	943	387	472	324	180	310

Table B—3. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Owner-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Inside SMSA's	Household income in 1979												Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
Owner-occupied housing units	44 330	2 738	4 891	3 167	3 077	6 717	6 751	9 354	5 009	2 626	21 131	24 199	2 331
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	32 749	715	2 301	1 737	1 950	5 155	5 641	8 283	4 606	2 361	24 001	27 423	941
15 to 24 years	1 277	21	125	136	135	410	288	139	15	8	17 163	18 065	24
25 to 34 years	8 634	139	336	476	605	1 836	1 897	2 356	685	304	22 518	24 779	271
35 to 44 years	7 783	127	248	233	233	866	1 430	2 502	1 430	714	27 651	30 547	259
45 to 64 years	10 917	175	533	385	517	1 372	1 671	2 845	2 282	1 137	27 619	31 609	184
65 years and over	4 138	253	1 059	507	460	671	355	441	194	198	13 859	18 908	203
Male householder, no wife present	3 875	391	551	352	409	637	495	614	223	203	16 589	20 212	246
15 to 24 years	410	44	74	77	76	56	32	39	7	5	12 829	16 082	27
25 to 34 years	1 407	53	126	123	175	352	222	239	77	40	17 963	20 047	49
35 to 44 years	650	27	44	31	40	88	139	138	63	80	22 755	28 571	27
45 to 64 years	836	69	127	64	74	103	78	173	70	78	18 716	23 417	46
65 years and over	572	198	180	57	44	38	24	25	6	—	6 719	9 390	97
Female householder, no husband present	7 706	1 632	2 039	1 078	718	925	615	457	180	62	10 422	12 503	1 144
15 to 24 years	331	44	128	54	21	40	14	30	—	—	9 821	11 825	45
25 to 34 years	1 329	161	216	250	152	241	105	151	14	39	13 117	15 923	190
35 to 44 years	1 106	100	223	192	188	197	88	68	39	11	13 005	14 596	125
45 to 64 years	2 238	290	575	313	251	297	271	142	87	12	12 029	14 273	252
65 years and over	2 702	1 037	897	269	106	150	137	66	40	—	6 435	8 581	532
Median age	44.1	66.9	61.4	45.3	43.1	38.1	38.9	40.5	46.0	46.3	...	...	52.6
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	8 442	341	717	692	697	1 400	1 445	1 768	841	541	21 315	24 488	374
1975 to 1978	16 764	639	1 402	1 080	1 080	2 742	2 910	3 977	1 934	984	22 470	25 142	760
1970 to 1974	7 509	439	871	449	509	1 028	1 010	1 652	1 033	518	22 200	25 455	393
1960 to 1969	6 209	423	821	426	382	843	818	1 294	798	404	21 067	24 914	315
1959 or earlier	5 406	896	1 080	520	393	704	568	663	403	179	13 817	18 259	489
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	44 255	2 725	4 881	3 158	3 062	6 700	6 740	9 354	5 009	2 626	21 152	24 219	2 314
1.01 or more persons per room	538	19	47	31	24	156	43	131	62	25	19 677	23 238	59
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	75	13	10	9	15	17	11	—	—	—	13 417	12 303	17
1.01 or more persons per room	6	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8 750	9 665	—
Heating equipment	44 304	2 738	4 891	3 161	3 077	6 717	6 746	9 345	5 009	2 620	21 126	24 193	2 331
Central heating system	38 963	2 203	3 933	2 682	2 717	5 721	5 990	8 581	4 627	2 509	21 818	24 989	1 901
Air conditioning	28 227	1 281	2 613	1 679	1 576	4 044	4 307	6 513	3 940	2 274	23 397	27 016	1 111
Central system	19 394	706	1 457	849	933	2 356	3 054	4 764	3 232	2 043	25 633	29 841	663
Vehicles available	43 251	2 162	4 544	3 085	3 055	6 676	6 751	9 350	5 002	2 626	21 510	24 650	1 960
1	10 228	1 409	2 433	1 258	1 044	1 576	1 051	954	322	181	12 534	15 229	977
2 or more	33 023	753	2 111	1 827	2 011	5 100	5 700	8 396	4 680	2 445	24 127	27 568	983
House heating fuel	44 304	2 738	4 891	3 161	3 077	6 717	6 746	9 345	5 009	2 620	21 126	24 193	2 331
Utility gas	17 730	1 229	2 139	1 309	1 265	2 366	2 731	3 733	1 940	1 018	21 020	23 692	1 026
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	553	51	122	48	61	90	69	44	32	36	14 775	18 903	52
Electricity	15 378	679	1 224	989	1 032	2 421	2 525	3 539	1 887	1 082	22 554	25 673	708
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	7 117	595	1 051	558	475	1 105	806	1 388	770	369	18 907	23 572	380
Other	3 526	184	355	257	244	735	615	641	380	115	19 910	22 341	165
Median rooms	6.1	4.7	4.9	5.3	5.5	5.7	6.2	6.6	7.3	7.9	...	...	5.1
Specified owner-occupied housing units	35 658	1 866	3 375	2 326	2 340	5 308	5 806	8 081	4 343	2 213	22 161	25 180	1 553
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
With a mortgage	28 120	797	1 691	1 607	1 768	4 291	5 031	7 236	3 787	1 912	23 861	26 873	916
Less than \$200	1 626	94	326	221	146	267	238	233	75	26	15 419	17 418	81
\$200 to \$249	2 812	178	370	251	278	448	416	604	223	44	18 061	20 203	146
\$250 to \$299	3 083	79	235	259	298	595	463	676	359	119	20 769	23 145	87
\$300 to \$349	3 431	96	200	128	270	749	630	827	413	118	21 950	24 236	131
\$350 to \$399	3 683	76	206	265	210	629	839	937	384	137	22 301	24 347	107
\$400 to \$499	5 739	116	133	248	327	932	1 226	1 665	791	301	24 360	26 382	151
\$500 to \$599	3 657	52	113	128	152	387	765	1 136	530	394	25 826	30 825	85
\$600 to \$749	2 542	66	67	81	67	179	374	769	625	314	29 177	34 228	90
\$750 or more	1 547	40	41	26	20	105	80	389	387	459	31 044	48 617	356
Median	\$392	\$325	\$282	\$328	\$330	\$357	\$396	\$418	\$444	\$554	...	...	...
Not mortgaged	7 538	1 069	1 684	719	572	1 017	775	845	556	301	13 798	18 867	637
Less than \$50	229	77	97	15	11	29	—	—	—	—	6 769	7 438	72
\$50 to \$74	739	270	225	69	36	90	8	36	5	—	6 637	8 959	161
\$75 to \$99	1 447	265	484	174	91	206	94	87	39	7	9 744	12 136	146
\$100 to \$124	1 864	228	458	201	172	244	207	204	118	32	13 154	16 734	102
\$125 to \$149	1 533	93	240	163	140	242	193	249	144	69	17 658	21 147	59
\$150 to \$199	1 163	97	115	86	93	153	152	198	179	90	20 884	24 525	65
\$200 to \$249	372	26	36	11	15	36	88	59	71	30	22 246	30 735	24
\$250 or more	191	13	29	—	14	17	33	12	—	73	23 687	66 865	8
Median	\$118	\$93	\$102	\$113	\$122	\$119	\$135	\$135	\$145	\$174	...	...	\$90
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
With a mortgage	28 120	797	1 691	1 607	1 768	4 291	5 031	7 236	3 787	1 912	23 861	26 873	916
Less than 15 percent	7 466	5	22	31	25	359	878	2 439	2 171	1 536	34 879	41 647	6
15 to 19 percent	5 258	—	42	92	220	724	1 064	1 990	846	280	26 856	28 812	—
20 to 24 percent	5 255	—	92	260	344	998	1 435	1 537	524	65	23 097	24 084	11
25 to 29 percent	3 586	5	165	261	357	902	906	784	175	31	20 538	21 514	14
30 to 34 percent	2 047	—	204	166	246	608	451	325	47	—	18 203	18 818	2
35 percent or more	4 401	680	1 166	797	576	700	297	161	24	—	11 112	11 630	776
Not computed	107	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	—1 694	107
Median	21.2	50+	44.5	34.8	29.1	25.4	22.0	18.0	14.0	10.6	...	...	50+
Not mortgaged	7 538	1 069	1 684	719	572	1 017	775	845	556	301	13 798	18 867	637
Less than 10 percent	3 472	—	134	171	205	678	611	816	556	301	24 408	30 667	8
10 to 14 percent	1 616	51	464	373	284	284	131	29	—	—	11 964	12 521	10
15 to 19 percent	925	96	567	137	54	38	33	—	—	—	7 911	8 757	64
20 to 24 percent	471	161	252	27	20	11	—	—	—	—	6 136	6 706	51
25 to 29 percent	278	111	141	11	9	6	—	—	—	—	5 583	6 086	49
30 to 34 percent	235	189	46	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 876	3 880	90
35 percent or more	499	419	80	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 554	3 391	323
Not computed	42	42	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	—949	42
Median	10.9	32.5	17.2	12.5	11.4	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	...	...	38.4

Table B—4. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Inside SMSA's	Household income in 1979												Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
Renter-occupied housing units	18 809	3 378	4 873	2 622	1 816	2 701	1 541	1 272	404	202	11 100	13 179	3 498
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	6 570	342	1 175	1 003	788	1 350	955	623	241	93	14 927	16 646	577
15 to 24 years	1 695	118	422	300	277	372	133	60	13	—	12 568	13 185	147
25 to 34 years	2 638	113	363	477	264	577	478	295	51	20	15 856	16 821	251
35 to 44 years	884	50	69	55	87	215	230	91	75	12	18 731	19 857	87
45 to 64 years	864	26	136	126	78	127	89	150	83	49	17 062	21 162	57
65 years and over	489	35	185	45	82	59	25	27	19	12	11 361	13 913	35
Male householder, no wife present	5 336	894	1 336	684	503	868	352	460	138	101	11 601	14 539	845
15 to 24 years	1 753	253	543	282	213	272	58	101	23	8	10 714	12 555	326
25 to 34 years	2 105	288	517	259	211	371	171	192	70	26	12 389	14 341	262
35 to 44 years	579	63	67	71	27	120	65	114	31	21	17 261	20 504	44
45 to 64 years	644	137	140	66	40	105	49	47	14	46	11 705	18 600	141
65 years and over	255	153	69	6	12	—	9	6	—	—	4 473	6 014	72
Female householder, no husband present	6 903	2 142	2 362	935	525	483	234	189	25	8	7 749	8 828	2 076
15 to 24 years	2 220	619	899	309	128	139	67	48	11	—	7 470	8 440	735
25 to 34 years	1 913	481	554	377	205	154	84	52	6	—	9 400	9 811	507
35 to 44 years	731	175	209	113	82	88	42	22	—	—	9 611	9 976	212
45 to 64 years	784	176	345	80	57	81	13	24	8	—	8 238	9 372	180
65 years and over	1 255	691	355	56	53	21	28	43	—	8	4 711	7 006	442
Median age	29.5	32.0	28.0	28.0	28.0	29.1	31.6	32.5	37.5	46.9	...	...	29.2
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	12 778	2 234	3 422	1 821	1 202	1 864	972	877	287	99	11 006	12 964	2 523
1975 to 1978	4 373	646	1 019	659	473	634	501	304	77	60	11 978	14 290	601
1970 to 1974	920	298	235	82	75	95	44	51	20	20	7 949	11 324	237
1960 to 1969	499	131	111	42	43	85	20	40	20	7	10 446	12 945	85
1959 or earlier	239	69	86	18	23	23	4	—	—	16	7 887	11 967	52
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	18 553	3 267	4 771	2 604	1 810	2 701	1 527	1 267	404	202	11 189	13 266	3 430
0.50 or less	12 060	2 459	3 315	1 553	1 104	1 641	872	718	251	147	10 412	12 722	2 092
0.51 to 1.00	6 005	782	1 335	987	663	949	598	515	131	45	12 243	14 115	1 206
1.01 to 1.50	383	16	81	58	33	89	57	28	16	5	15 125	16 690	94
1.51 or more	105	10	40	6	10	22	—	6	6	5	11 042	14 633	38
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	256	111	102	18	6	—	14	5	—	—	5 512	6 877	68
0.50 or less	80	21	47	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	6 131	6 448	12
0.51 to 1.00	159	81	47	12	—	—	14	5	—	—	4 942	7 229	47
1.01 to 1.50	9	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 750	3 630	9
1.51 or more	8	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8 750	7 810	—
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Heating equipment	18 781	3 366	4 857	2 622	1 816	2 701	1 541	1 272	404	202	11 113	13 191	3 494
Central heating system	16 065	2 749	4 107	2 288	1 592	2 244	1 385	1 147	374	179	11 286	13 406	2 839
Air conditioning	10 023	1 674	2 391	1 368	981	1 492	888	796	268	165	11 730	14 242	1 682
Central system	4 151	646	950	443	424	553	425	459	149	102	12 715	15 905	658
Vehicles available	16 878	2 334	4 288	2 482	1 764	2 642	1 503	1 259	404	202	11 830	13 996	2 677
1	8 951	1 872	2 984	1 346	853	906	487	340	119	44	9 356	10 868	1 885
2 or more	7 927	1 462	1 304	1 136	911	1 736	1 016	919	285	158	15 419	17 528	792
House heating fuel	18 781	3 366	4 857	2 622	1 816	2 701	1 541	1 272	404	202	11 113	13 191	3 494
Utility gas	7 314	1 321	1 979	979	639	1 077	601	492	147	79	10 912	13 151	1 394
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	342	98	93	28	35	36	21	14	12	5	8 837	11 145	106
Electricity	8 239	1 471	2 080	1 162	878	1 130	669	581	172	96	11 223	13 285	1 480
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	2 247	371	597	341	210	346	180	119	61	22	11 140	13 079	417
Other	639	105	108	112	54	112	70	66	12	—	12 377	13 914	97
Median rooms	4.1	3.5	3.8	4.1	4.2	4.4	4.6	4.8	5.6	4.5	...	...	3.8
Specified renter-occupied housing units													
18 112	3 322	4 689	2 528	1 758	2 578	1 451	1 242	367	177	11 033	13 043	3 415	
CONTRACT RENT													
Less than \$100	1 190	708	288	62	42	42	22	26	—	—	4 475	6 059	559
\$100 to \$149	1 898	476	725	195	170	201	89	29	8	5	7 900	9 477	363
\$150 to \$199	4 172	833	1 457	680	361	486	178	143	26	8	9 308	10 523	834
\$200 to \$249	4 349	657	1 050	787	461	696	391	221	63	23	11 485	12 703	791
\$250 to \$299	3 573	344	650	516	460	677	395	401	92	38	14 003	15 608	463
\$300 to \$349	1 155	80	182	133	113	209	204	211	18	5	16 755	17 145	135
\$350 to \$399	7 682	38	93	68	46	122	113	105	57	40	17 969	22 287	84
\$400 to \$499	384	22	50	17	55	54	23	72	65	26	19 483	25 439	32
\$500 or more	138	13	34	12	5	10	14	23	27	—	18 214	20 577	20
No cash rent	571	151	160	58	45	81	22	11	11	32	8 988	14 901	134
Median	\$218	\$168	\$190	\$219	\$231	\$238	\$253	\$274	\$293	\$297	...	...	\$190
GROSS RENT													
Less than \$100	665	523	81	37	16	—	—	8	—	—	3 812	4 343	387
\$100 to \$149	1 071	355	459	67	74	80	26	5	—	5	6 509	7 818	252
\$150 to \$199	2 507	597	926	382	225	199	96	65	17	—	8 570	9 507	568
\$200 to \$249	3 693	622	1 165	582	352	531	246	147	27	21	10 256	11 715	598
\$250 to \$299	4 102	648	966	726	386	680	338	264	78	16	11 505	12 876	733
\$300 to \$349	2 592	268	449	334	363	473	315	296	63	31	14 187	15 758	395
\$350 to \$399	1 152	58	210	154	156	258	142	147	27	—	14 968	15 998	125
\$400 to \$499	1 237	79	186	128	106	199	218	217	59	45	17 149	19 603	179
\$500 or more	522	21	87	60	35	77	48	82	85	27	18 944	24 944	44
No cash rent	571	151	160	58	45	81	22	11	11	32	8 988	14 901	134
Median	\$260	\$208	\$234	\$261	\$275	\$284	\$301	\$321	\$344	\$349	...	...	\$237
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than 15 percent	2 339	37	70	68	152	386	485	726	270	145	24 604	27 133	21
15 to 19 percent	2 575	68	155	263	328	758	591	338	74	—	18 118	18 532	76
20 to 24 percent	2 670	132	429	440	406	846	261	144	12	—	14 557	14 671	126
25 to 29 percent	2 189	155	588	646	442	290	51	17	—	—	11 360	11 437	145
30 to 34 percent	1 664	97	685	534	222	90	30	6	—	—	10 234	10 151	119
35 to 49 percent	2 543	292	1 530	431	155	124	11	—	—	—	8 135	8 433	391
50 percent or more	3 328	2 157	1 072	88	8	3	—	—	—	—	4 128	4 229	2 170
Not computed	804	384	160	58	45	81	22	11	11	32	5 464	10 481	367
Median	27.4	50+	37.8	28.6	24.6	20.6	16.9	14.0	12.0	10—	...	...	50+

Table B—5. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Mortgaged Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

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	Total	Less than \$200	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 to \$599	\$600 to \$749	\$750 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	28 120	1 626	2 812	3 083	3 431	3 683	5 739	3 657	2 542	1 547	392
PERSONS IN UNIT											
1 person -----	2 435	268	422	392	303	298	329	209	130	84	322
2 persons -----	7 960	629	1 017	964	1 002	1 010	1 560	915	595	268	368
3 persons -----	5 898	311	542	667	704	779	1 343	834	451	267	397
4 persons -----	6 792	237	466	593	890	967	1 477	952	742	468	415
5 persons -----	3 158	100	253	299	385	383	640	453	388	257	422
6 persons -----	1 176	54	68	86	111	140	274	213	140	90	442
7 persons -----	473	16	37	55	7	74	80	55	77	72	449
8 or more persons -----	228	11	7	27	29	32	36	26	19	41	418
Median -----	3.12	2.37	2.47	2.78	3.08	3.18	3.23	3.34	3.63	3.83	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER											
Married-couple families -----	22 759	1 116	1 950	2 362	2 774	2 963	4 817	3 170	2 212	1 395	404
15 to 24 years -----	842	32	40	103	143	170	219	96	39	—	380
25 to 34 years -----	7 532	184	350	581	895	1 137	1 890	1 361	703	431	429
35 to 44 years -----	6 572	220	401	528	699	851	1 393	991	867	622	440
45 to 64 years -----	6 902	491	951	988	948	722	1 237	668	557	340	355
65 years and over -----	911	189	208	162	89	83	78	54	46	2	268
Male householder, no wife present -----	1 997	99	243	226	252	300	336	264	173	104	380
15 to 24 years -----	203	5	32	25	31	37	30	17	14	12	361
25 to 34 years -----	977	23	96	115	134	160	206	136	67	40	388
35 to 44 years -----	401	11	36	25	63	66	68	53	52	27	400
45 to 64 years -----	355	44	56	61	18	37	25	54	35	25	346
65 years and over -----	61	16	23	—	6	—	7	4	5	—	232
Female householder, no husband present -----	3 364	411	619	495	405	420	586	223	157	48	319
15 to 24 years -----	164	21	22	19	42	12	40	4	—	4	324
25 to 34 years -----	931	56	112	166	104	170	215	48	44	16	358
35 to 44 years -----	762	51	109	94	131	119	142	47	52	17	348
45 to 64 years -----	1 133	167	300	137	108	102	153	108	47	11	286
65 years and over -----	374	116	76	79	20	17	36	16	14	—	247
Median age -----	38.8	50.4	48.3	43.0	38.4	36.2	36.3	36.2	38.6	38.7	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT											
1979 to March 1980 -----	6 238	94	166	285	425	735	1 379	1 293	1 109	752	503
1975 to 1978 -----	12 513	367	671	1 076	1 514	2 005	3 371	1 762	1 113	634	415
1970 to 1974 -----	4 932	316	681	886	1 030	659	682	370	203	105	328
1960 to 1969 -----	3 482	635	1 053	700	377	216	200	174	82	45	254
1959 or earlier -----	955	214	241	136	85	68	107	58	35	11	258
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms -----	321	53	33	37	56	60	56	20	—	6	333
4 rooms -----	1 550	250	281	411	237	149	109	55	39	19	280
5 rooms -----	5 395	630	883	746	736	796	992	403	144	63	330
6 rooms -----	6 904	342	730	728	916	994	1 731	782	529	152	387
7 rooms -----	5 196	144	391	466	570	697	1 226	839	612	251	423
8 or more rooms -----	8 754	207	494	695	916	987	1 625	1 558	1 216	1 056	466
Median -----	6.5	5.3	5.8	6.0	6.2	6.3	6.5	7.2	7.4	8.3	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT											
1975 to March 1980 -----	9 918	183	294	469	673	1 125	2 700	1 966	1 536	972	480
1970 to 1974 -----	5 368	174	351	563	1 023	908	1 130	584	382	253	382
1960 to 1969 -----	4 694	241	755	764	687	625	749	442	250	181	343
1950 to 1959 -----	3 945	450	713	623	533	544	549	289	179	65	317
1940 to 1949 -----	1 903	299	375	269	240	241	245	120	101	13	302
1939 or earlier -----	2 292	279	324	395	275	240	366	256	94	63	327
VALUE											
Less than \$10,000 -----	35	35	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	135
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	131	45	43	5	12	26	—	—	—	—	224
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	748	228	183	131	88	63	12	43	—	—	240
\$30,000 to \$39,999 -----	2 863	413	678	625	564	380	161	34	8	—	277
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----	5 990	575	913	863	971	1 065	1 178	345	69	11	333
\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----	5 200	179	541	626	537	822	1 523	588	365	19	394
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	7 659	126	386	621	826	910	1 969	1 547	988	286	443
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	2 912	25	33	147	318	271	552	640	591	335	517
\$100,000 to \$149,999 -----	2 050	—	28	62	115	127	308	368	398	644	606
\$150,000 or more -----	532	—	7	3	—	19	36	92	123	252	733
Median -----	\$58 000	\$41 700	\$45 700	\$48 800	\$51 400	\$53 300	\$60 000	\$70 700	\$76 300	\$108 000	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979											
Less than 15 percent -----	7 466	916	1 377	1 386	1 129	821	971	469	211	186	302
15 to 19 percent -----	5 258	261	449	582	799	917	1 148	552	361	189	379
20 to 24 percent -----	5 255	190	349	409	654	736	1 429	753	535	200	418
25 to 29 percent -----	3 586	82	175	301	363	404	793	762	438	268	453
30 to 34 percent -----	2 047	61	97	139	134	219	476	390	318	213	479
35 percent or more -----	4 401	101	359	260	352	566	910	716	656	481	458
Not computed -----	107	15	6	6	—	20	12	15	23	10	461
Median -----	21.2	13.6	15.3	16.3	18.7	20.6	22.6	25.3	26.7	28.6	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Heating equipment -----	28 099	1 626	2 806	3 083	3 431	3 683	5 730	3 657	2 536	1 547	392
Steam or hot water system -----	328	6	39	30	62	18	44	36	40	53	420
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump -----	22 300	997	2 030	2 381	2 596	2 831	4 666	3 123	2 280	1 396	406
Other built-in electric units -----	2 015	231	227	308	267	231	439	168	133	11	345
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	438	45	125	42	76	64	44	23	19	—	305
Other means -----	3 018	347	385	322	430	539	537	307	64	87	352
Air conditioning -----	18 383	814	1 605	1 805	1 989	2 144	3 937	2 682	2 011	1 396	418
Central system -----	13 416	240	707	1 037	1 243	1 525	3 188	2 294	1 839	1 343	456
1 or more individual room units -----	4 967	574	898	768	746	619	749	388	172	53	316
House heating fuel -----	28 099	1 626	2 806	3 083	3 431	3 683	5 730	3 657	2 536	1 547	392
Utility gas -----	11 806	620	1 367	1 570	1 806	1 671	2 310	1 268	759	435	366
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	202	2	24	40	17	16	24	51	28	—	411
Electricity -----	10 310	398	510	760	829	1 145	2 501	1 790	1 440	937	454
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	3 504	407	600	476	440	459	471	310	243	98	331
Other -----	2 277	199	305	237	339	392	424	238	66	77	357

Table B—6. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Not Mortgaged Housing Units: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

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	Total	Less than \$50	\$50 to \$74	\$75 to \$99	\$100 to \$124	\$125 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	7 538	229	739	1 447	1 864	1 533	1 163	372	191	118
PERSONS IN UNIT										
1 person -----	2 313	142	395	555	549	292	238	93	49	103
2 persons -----	3 811	85	259	687	1 047	879	547	194	113	121
3 persons -----	737	—	69	125	150	153	193	30	17	129
4 persons -----	388	2	16	40	66	114	127	23	—	140
5 persons -----	189	—	—	24	32	70	37	14	12	139
6 persons -----	72	—	—	16	12	11	15	18	—	143
7 persons -----	22	—	—	—	8	8	6	—	—	134
8 or more persons -----	6	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	138
Median -----	1.88	1.31	1.44	1.75	1.87	2.04	2.13	1.98	1.91	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER										
Married-couple families -----	4 546	62	284	765	1 182	1 053	825	256	119	125
15 to 24 years -----	44	14	10	7	6	5	2	—	—	70
25 to 34 years -----	147	—	24	46	35	27	15	—	—	102
35 to 44 years -----	246	—	15	25	25	74	71	31	5	145
45 to 64 years -----	2 028	21	97	253	537	511	424	121	64	130
65 years and over -----	2 081	27	138	434	579	436	313	104	50	119
Male householder, no wife present -----	675	70	104	127	157	99	61	53	4	106
15 to 24 years -----	28	—	7	15	—	6	—	—	—	87
25 to 34 years -----	87	8	8	18	35	5	7	6	—	107
35 to 44 years -----	31	—	—	5	8	18	—	—	—	128
45 to 64 years -----	159	27	30	18	26	22	19	13	4	104
65 years and over -----	370	35	59	71	88	48	35	34	—	106
Female householder, no husband present -----	2 317	97	351	555	525	381	277	63	68	107
15 to 24 years -----	35	—	21	14	—	—	—	—	—	71
25 to 34 years -----	46	—	6	9	9	8	14	—	—	122
35 to 44 years -----	47	—	—	12	5	11	19	—	—	140
45 to 64 years -----	495	18	67	99	74	136	79	—	22	121
65 years and over -----	1 694	79	257	421	437	226	165	63	46	105
Median age -----	66.4	68.3	71.6	69.0	67.2	64.0	63.2	65.9	65.1	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT										
1979 to March 1980 -----	403	23	31	111	61	90	57	24	6	115
1975 to 1978 -----	853	23	59	128	242	207	129	30	35	122
1970 to 1974 -----	937	41	135	167	222	171	128	63	10	114
1960 to 1969 -----	1 675	54	167	254	355	362	339	85	59	126
1959 or earlier -----	3 670	88	347	787	984	703	510	170	81	116
ROOMS										
1 to 3 rooms -----	371	49	109	83	103	15	12	—	—	83
4 rooms -----	1 628	105	356	468	368	173	82	31	45	94
5 rooms -----	1 928	61	210	468	574	321	226	53	15	110
6 rooms -----	1 563	6	44	266	479	414	280	63	11	124
7 rooms -----	879	8	9	95	160	317	215	61	14	138
8 or more rooms -----	1 169	—	11	67	180	293	348	164	106	155
Median -----	5.4	4.1	4.2	4.9	5.3	6.1	6.4	7.1	8.5+	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT										
1975 to March 1980 -----	564	—	36	77	170	146	101	26	8	125
1970 to 1974 -----	587	44	24	57	144	142	117	40	19	129
1960 to 1969 -----	924	22	48	141	178	202	250	53	30	134
1950 to 1959 -----	1 623	43	132	170	362	420	320	133	43	131
1940 to 1949 -----	1 531	38	171	401	435	223	176	72	15	109
1939 or earlier -----	2 309	82	328	601	575	400	199	48	76	106
VALUE										
Less than \$10,000 -----	113	15	49	36	13	—	—	—	—	71
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	537	108	160	138	52	48	29	2	—	75
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	1 089	65	220	324	254	129	58	19	20	95
\$30,000 to \$39,999 -----	1 367	30	188	373	435	216	103	22	—	105
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----	1 367	—	80	309	470	279	186	19	24	116
\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----	1 091	—	21	144	346	318	168	66	28	128
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	1 135	5	19	104	183	397	354	58	15	141
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	423	6	—	19	65	77	169	81	6	163
\$100,000 to \$149,999 -----	290	—	2	—	36	56	83	68	45	181
\$150,000 or more -----	126	—	—	—	10	13	13	37	53	236
Median -----	\$44 500	\$19 400	\$27 300	\$37 100	\$42 900	\$52 300	\$61 300	\$80 000	\$101 700	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979										
Less than 10 percent -----	3 472	139	294	611	860	776	576	143	73	120
10 to 14 percent -----	1 616	35	163	331	391	346	231	107	12	118
15 to 19 percent -----	925	48	89	214	228	156	123	34	33	112
20 to 24 percent -----	471	7	88	92	100	77	76	15	16	112
25 to 29 percent -----	278	—	16	61	91	48	17	30	15	117
30 to 34 percent -----	235	—	43	56	82	45	9	—	—	106
35 percent or more -----	499	—	41	68	112	79	119	38	42	134
Not computed -----	42	—	5	14	—	6	12	5	—	133
Median -----	10.9	10—	12.2	11.6	10.9	10—	10.0	11.9	16.6	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Heating equipment -----	7 538	229	739	1 447	1 864	1 533	1 163	372	191	118
Steam or hot water system -----	226	—	—	—	68	26	71	30	31	163
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump -----	5 302	59	322	903	1 348	1 254	967	315	134	125
Other built-in electric units -----	408	14	75	110	93	77	30	9	—	101
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	336	25	73	101	80	43	9	—	5	92
Other means -----	1 266	131	269	333	275	133	86	18	21	92
Air conditioning -----	3 999	78	320	640	904	853	834	237	133	127
Central system -----	2 174	19	95	241	435	535	567	187	95	139
1 or more individual room units -----	1 825	59	225	399	469	318	267	50	38	112
House heating fuel -----	7 538	229	739	1 447	1 864	1 533	1 163	372	191	118
Utility gas -----	3 019	127	258	522	833	589	488	129	73	118
Battled, tank, or LP gas -----	34	—	—	12	5	—	—	—	—	110
Electricity -----	1 349	30	155	256	365	276	189	60	18	116
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	2 564	42	253	472	551	553	435	170	88	123
Other -----	572	30	73	185	103	110	46	13	12	100

Table B-7. Year Structure Built for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Inside SMSA's	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier
Occupied housing units.....	44 330	13 098	8 634	6 848	10 191	5 559	18 809	4 925	3 468	3 038	4 843	2 535
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families.....	32 749	10 309	6 625	5 397	6 993	3 425	6 570	1 877	1 116	1 106	1 708	763
15 to 24 years.....	1 277	661	322	87	159	48	1 695	548	324	248	424	151
25 to 34 years.....	8 634	4 122	1 691	884	1 267	670	2 638	796	361	453	731	297
35 to 44 years.....	7 783	2 912	1 936	1 223	1 135	577	884	238	171	158	225	92
45 to 64 years.....	10 917	2 223	2 021	2 518	2 958	1 197	864	206	131	113	255	159
65 years and over.....	4 138	391	655	685	1 474	933	489	89	129	134	73	64
Male householder, no wife present.....	3 875	1 236	597	366	1 081	595	5 336	1 198	805	833	1 579	921
15 to 24 years.....	410	176	64	39	97	34	1 753	365	294	313	559	222
25 to 34 years.....	1 407	583	183	134	362	145	2 105	483	228	321	656	417
35 to 44 years.....	650	266	135	44	125	80	579	150	139	86	143	61
45 to 64 years.....	836	186	137	96	259	158	644	131	101	103	165	144
65 years and over.....	572	78	78	53	238	178	255	69	43	10	56	77
Female householder, no husband present.....	7 706	1 553	1 412	1 085	2 117	1 539	6 903	1 850	1 547	1 099	1 556	851
15 to 24 years.....	331	147	71	35	53	25	2 220	695	438	308	560	219
25 to 34 years.....	1 329	439	283	127	316	164	1 913	564	377	292	435	245
35 to 44 years.....	1 106	407	311	181	148	59	731	210	176	120	148	77
45 to 64 years.....	2 238	414	454	370	691	309	784	104	236	175	164	105
65 years and over.....	2 702	146	293	372	909	982	1 255	277	320	204	249	205
Median age.....	44.1	35.9	41.9	49.0	53.2	58.0	29.5	29.0	31.1	29.6	28.8	30.2
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980.....	8 442	4 910	1 360	737	970	465	12 778	4 002	2 277	1 874	3 198	1 427
1975 to 1978.....	16 764	8 188	3 230	1 956	2 304	1 086	4 373	923	859	779	1 130	682
1970 to 1974.....	7 509	—	4 044	1 388	1 357	720	920	—	332	205	250	133
1960 to 1969.....	6 209	—	—	2 767	2 303	1 139	499	—	—	180	174	145
1959 or earlier.....	5 406	—	—	—	3 257	2 149	239	—	—	—	91	148
ROOMS												
1 room.....	76	17	6	6	41	6	510	49	135	50	110	166
2 rooms.....	271	45	88	13	114	11	1 221	265	264	172	267	253
3 rooms.....	1 107	186	165	219	264	273	3 569	874	512	552	1 035	596
4 rooms.....	5 654	1 048	1 222	718	1 638	1 028	6 863	1 904	1 517	1 168	1 658	616
5 rooms.....	9 492	2 446	1 879	1 244	2 404	1 519	3 488	1 021	652	617	826	372
6 rooms.....	9 764	3 200	1 933	1 472	2 236	923	1 697	468	216	269	507	237
7 or more rooms.....	17 966	6 156	3 341	3 176	3 494	1 799	1 461	344	172	210	440	295
Median.....	6.1	6.4	6.0	6.3	5.8	5.5	4.1	4.2	4.0	4.1	4.1	3.9
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	44 255	13 098	8 625	6 827	10 167	5 538	18 553	4 905	3 457	3 028	4 781	2 382
0.50 or less.....	31 004	8 618	5 323	4 906	7 772	4 385	12 060	3 108	2 194	1 898	3 153	1 707
0.51 to 1.00.....	12 713	4 328	3 126	1 847	2 295	1 117	6 005	1 665	1 155	1 053	1 475	657
1.01 to 1.50.....	449	123	156	54	80	36	383	126	92	60	105	—
1.51 or more.....	89	29	20	20	—	—	105	6	16	17	48	18
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	75	—	9	21	24	21	254	20	11	10	62	153
0.50 or less.....	33	—	9	15	—	9	80	—	—	4	19	57
0.51 to 1.00.....	36	—	—	—	24	12	159	20	11	6	35	87
1.01 to 1.50.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	9
1.51 or more.....	6	—	—	6	—	—	8	—	—	—	8	—
PERSONS IN UNIT												
1 person.....	6 850	1 375	1 052	887	2 084	1 452	7 014	1 609	1 304	967	1 801	1 333
2 persons.....	15 198	3 789	2 522	2 393	4 181	2 313	5 900	1 632	1 120	1 124	1 451	573
3 persons.....	7 944	2 623	1 483	1 355	1 688	795	2 880	870	511	431	806	262
4 persons.....	8 172	3 233	1 875	1 308	1 235	521	1 799	509	299	270	473	248
5 persons.....	3 847	1 363	1 008	579	608	289	796	189	148	143	236	80
6 or more persons.....	2 319	715	694	326	395	189	420	116	86	103	76	39
Median.....	2.51	3.03	3.00	2.61	2.22	2.07	1.91	2.02	1.88	1.99	1.93	1.45
Total persons.....	129 746	41 994	28 295	20 262	26 049	13 146	40 351	10 568	7 484	6 818	10 553	4 928
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached.....	39 252	11 456	6 632	6 018	9 794	5 352	8 244	1 521	902	1 249	3 231	1 341
2.....	555	168	59	68	155	105	2 401	887	359	351	533	271
3 and 4.....	367	200	79	10	26	52	2 307	853	389	303	400	362
5 to 9.....	143	74	12	14	25	18	1 469	359	281	209	298	322
10 to 49.....	100	13	26	17	29	13	2 280	782	614	443	214	227
50 or more.....	48	9	25	4	10	—	1 070	386	452	167	53	12
Mobile home or trailer, etc.....	3 865	1 178	1 799	717	152	19	1 038	137	471	316	114	—
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment.....	44 304	13 092	8 628	6 848	10 191	5 545	18 781	4 925	3 468	3 038	4 829	2 521
Steam or hot water system.....	697	21	21	87	248	320	1 039	16	19	156	352	496
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump.....	33 989	11 044	6 674	5 412	7 469	3 390	8 669	2 152	1 497	1 580	2 438	1 002
Other built-in electric units.....	3 259	1 282	885	377	428	287	5 469	2 592	1 600	678	367	232
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace.....	1 018	43	127	125	443	280	888	17	83	183	436	169
Other means.....	5 341	702	921	847	1 603	1 268	2 716	148	269	441	1 236	622
Air conditioning.....	28 227	9 816	6 162	4 685	5 462	2 102	10 023	3 767	2 423	1 677	1 496	660
Central system.....	19 394	8 633	4 483	3 130	2 454	694	4 151	1 772	960	848	442	129
1 or more individual room units.....	8 833	1 183	1 679	1 555	3 008	1 408	5 872	1 995	1 463	829	1 054	531
House heating fuel.....	44 304	13 092	8 628	6 848	10 191	5 545	18 781	4 925	3 468	3 038	4 829	2 521
Utility gas.....	17 730	2 061	5 127	4 368	3 932	2 242	7 314	662	1 081	1 662	2 584	1 325
Bottled, tank, or LP gas.....	5 533	73	196	131	112	41	7 342	15	84	88	116	39
Electricity.....	15 378	10 288	2 345	869	1 226	650	8 239	4 171	2 161	930	603	374
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.....	7 117	72	380	988	3 944	1 733	2 247	34	41	316	1 282	514
Other.....	3 526	598	580	492	977	879	2 639	43	41	42	244	269
Income in 1979 below poverty level.....	2 331	504	475	338	593	421	3 498	820	658	617	924	479
Percent below poverty level.....	5.3	3.8	5.5	4.9	5.8	7.6	18.6	16.6	19.0	20.3	19.1	18.9
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than \$5 000.....	2 738	432	454	423	753	676	3 378	818	654	472	921	513
\$5 000 to \$9 999.....	4 891	808	969	666	1 390	1 058	4 873	1 081	933	787	1 276	796
\$10 000 to \$12 499.....	3 167	797	603	414	769	584	2 622	708	466	422	683	343
\$12 500 to \$14 999.....	3 077	835	654	423	743	422	1 616	433	362	316	514	191
\$15 000 to \$19 999.....	6 717	1 942	1 429	836	1 689	821	2 701	714	498	484	669	336
\$20 000 to \$24 999.....	6 751	2 377	1 238	1 026	1 399	711	2 541	467	254	251	386	183
\$25 000 to \$34 999.....	9 354	3 323	1 680	1 650	1 887	814	1 272	483	210	182	278	119
\$35 000 to \$49 999.....	5 009	1 692	1 101	868	1 069	279	404	137	50	83	93	41
\$50 000 or more.....	2 626	892	506	542	492	194	202	84	41	41	23	13
Median.....	\$21 131	\$23 707	\$20 815	\$22 987	\$19 237	\$15 231	\$11 100	\$11 990	\$10 789	\$11 540	\$10 822	\$9 732
Mean.....	\$24 199	\$26 507	\$23 833	\$26 687	\$22 451	\$19 471	\$13 179	\$14 734	\$12 831	\$13 687	\$12 353	\$11 603

Table B—8. Units in Structure for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Inside SMSA's

	Owner-occupied housing units				Renter-occupied housing units							
	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 units	3 and 4 units	5 to 9 units	10 to 49 units	50 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.
Occupied housing units	44 330	39 252	1 213	3 865	18 809	8 244	2 401	2 307	1 469	2 280	1 070	1 038
Condominium housing units	807	520	287	—	206	107	7	48	—	21	23	—
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	32 749	29 996	595	2 158	6 570	3 796	811	609	293	514	184	363
15 to 24 years	1 277	931	31	315	1 695	747	256	256	77	193	77	89
25 to 34 years	8 634	8 102	87	445	2 638	1 551	365	237	146	154	35	150
35 to 44 years	7 783	7 466	94	223	884	682	75	32	26	28	6	35
45 to 64 years	10 917	10 060	237	620	864	603	64	55	21	49	12	60
65 years and over	4 138	3 437	146	555	489	213	51	29	23	90	54	29
Male householder, no wife present	3 875	3 038	247	590	5 336	2 171	635	678	545	654	284	369
15 to 24 years	410	257	55	98	1 753	833	170	147	204	210	82	107
25 to 34 years	1 407	1 143	106	158	2 105	850	272	356	223	204	60	140
35 to 44 years	650	518	34	98	579	216	77	81	26	105	33	41
45 to 64 years	836	638	40	158	644	186	99	79	74	87	58	61
65 years and over	572	482	12	78	255	86	17	15	18	48	51	20
Female householder, no husband present	7 706	6 218	371	1 117	6 903	2 277	955	1 020	631	1 112	602	306
15 to 24 years	331	222	17	92	2 220	675	246	438	246	374	149	92
25 to 34 years	1 329	1 089	63	177	1 913	695	339	299	195	243	72	70
35 to 44 years	1 106	904	54	148	731	289	155	95	44	78	20	50
45 to 64 years	2 238	1 768	126	344	784	275	91	107	64	131	49	67
65 years and over	2 702	2 235	111	356	1 255	343	124	81	82	286	312	27
Median age	44.1	43.7	49.7	48.7	29.5	30.3	29.2	27.7	27.5	29.1	45.2	30.4
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	8 442	7 236	337	869	12 778	5 503	1 685	1 631	1 055	1 614	657	633
1975 to 1978	16 764	14 559	299	1 706	4 373	1 920	578	557	442	442	262	315
1970 to 1974	7 509	6 462	105	942	920	373	49	82	70	135	140	71
1960 to 1969	6 209	5 743	137	329	499	251	76	21	38	83	11	19
1959 or earlier	5 406	5 252	135	19	239	197	13	16	7	6	—	—
ROOMS												
1 room	76	53	—	23	510	98	17	46	112	110	96	31
2 rooms	271	133	8	130	1 221	259	71	182	183	205	228	93
3 rooms	1 107	623	86	398	3 569	969	315	588	405	780	306	206
4 rooms	5 654	3 710	382	1 562	6 863	2 484	1 196	1 048	521	885	318	411
5 rooms	9 492	8 028	338	1 126	3 488	1 920	493	339	182	220	97	237
6 rooms	9 764	9 214	198	352	1 697	1 289	181	63	53	51	25	35
7 or more rooms	17 966	17 491	201	274	1 461	1 225	128	41	13	29	—	25
Median	6.1	6.3	4.9	4.4	4.1	4.7	4.2	3.8	3.6	3.6	3.2	4.0
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	44 255	39 201	1 198	3 856	18 553	8 201	2 395	2 277	1 372	2 212	1 058	1 038
0.50 or less	31 004	27 399	968	2 637	12 060	4 896	1 660	1 615	989	1 593	744	563
0.51 to 1.00	12 713	11 394	223	1 096	6 005	3 043	695	631	346	587	291	412
1.01 to 1.50	449	342	7	100	383	202	36	17	32	27	18	51
1.51 or more	89	66	—	23	105	60	4	14	5	5	5	12
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	75	51	15	9	256	43	6	30	97	68	12	—
0.50 or less	33	13	11	9	80	16	—	24	40	—	—	—
0.51 to 1.00	36	32	4	—	159	10	6	6	57	68	12	—
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	6	6	—	—	8	8	—	—	—	—	—	—
BEDROOMS												
None	111	78	4	29	725	145	38	79	137	143	152	31
1	1 683	1 161	143	379	5 157	1 454	474	908	594	992	527	208
2	10 889	7 900	651	2 338	8 994	3 515	1 579	1 239	670	1 010	367	614
3	20 976	19 622	303	1 051	3 186	2 464	267	66	59	121	24	185
4	8 432	8 296	79	57	594	527	35	15	9	8	—	—
5 or more	2 239	2 195	33	11	153	139	8	—	—	6	—	—
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than \$5,000	2 738	2 133	89	516	3 378	1 168	304	367	382	556	397	204
\$5,000 to \$9,999	4 891	3 808	172	911	4 873	1 851	609	679	461	654	269	350
\$10,000 to \$12,499	3 167	2 606	116	445	2 622	1 117	316	467	195	260	130	137
\$12,500 to \$14,999	3 077	2 559	93	425	1 816	808	268	187	135	236	53	129
\$15,000 to \$19,999	6 717	5 840	179	698	2 701	1 373	375	295	150	296	98	114
\$20,000 to \$24,999	6 751	6 221	150	380	1 541	800	278	162	62	169	25	45
\$25,000 to \$34,999	9 354	8 810	206	338	1 272	736	204	114	51	46	79	42
\$35,000 to \$49,999	5 009	4 812	103	94	404	267	29	22	21	52	6	7
\$50,000 or more	2 626	2 463	105	58	202	124	18	14	12	11	13	10
Median	\$21 131	\$22 076	\$18 136	\$12 856	\$11 100	\$12 469	\$12 275	\$10 575	\$8 884	\$9 524	\$7 519	\$9 175
Mean	\$24 199	\$25 159	\$23 069	\$14 800	\$13 179	\$14 995	\$14 143	\$11 978	\$10 376	\$11 263	\$9 929	\$10 720
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	44 304	39 231	1 208	3 865	18 781	8 228	2 401	2 299	1 465	2 280	1 070	1 038
Steam or hot water system	697	651	46	—	1 039	139	69	171	237	346	72	5
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	33 989	30 082	837	3 070	8 669	4 544	1 268	872	507	453	232	793
Other built-in electric units	3 259	2 817	201	241	5 469	1 106	688	954	562	1 379	737	43
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	1 018	878	47	93	888	587	71	97	61	39	10	23
Other means	5 341	4 803	77	461	2 716	1 852	305	205	98	63	19	174
Air conditioning	28 227	24 626	904	2 697	10 023	3 271	1 429	1 290	774	1 727	874	658
Central system	19 394	17 221	608	1 565	4 151	1 555	809	506	195	475	281	330
Vehicles available	43 251	38 391	1 142	3 718	16 878	7 714	2 222	2 162	1 194	1 948	687	951
1	10 228	8 278	479	1 471	8 951	3 143	1 184	1 452	769	1 396	476	531
2 or more	33 023	30 113	663	2 247	7 927	4 571	1 038	710	425	552	211	420
House heating fuel	44 304	39 231	1 208	3 865	18 781	8 228	2 401	2 299	1 465	2 280	1 070	1 038
Utility gas	17 730	15 825	385	1 520	7 314	3 959	945	716	575	447	106	566
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	553	293	6	254	342	164	30	9	12	28	—	99
Electricity	15 378	13 011	606	1 761	8 239	2 136	1 189	1 376	752	1 617	914	255
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	7 117	6 834	146	137	2 247	1 538	201	161	92	135	31	89
Other	3 526	3 268	65	193	639	431	36	37	34	53	19	29
Water heating fuel	44 321	39 252	1 213	3 856	18 801	8 244	2 401	2 307	1 469	2 272	1 070	1 038
Utility gas	6 658	5 266	148	1 244	3 149	1 375	311	280	311	326	110	436
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	458	249	6	203	98	11	12	12	6	—	—	119
Electricity	36 957	33 504	1 045	2 408	15 164	6 737	2 058	1 970	1 104	1 878	943	474
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	174	164	9	1	140	34	11	16	19	46	5	9
Other	74	69	5	—	90	—	10	29	23	16	12	—
Family householder	36 472	33 229	683	2 560	9 488	5 036	1 318	963	526	751	324	570
With own children under 18 years	19 653	18 493	205	955	5 832	3 381	803	508	281	317	162	380
With own children under 6 years	8 367	7 766	89	512	3 538	2 005	469	305	173	213	109	264
Female householder, no husband present	2 960	2 554	63	343	2 307	899	428	290	202	210	121	157
With own children under 18 years	1 883	1 620	27	236	1 918	760	384	227	167	156	83	141
With own children under 6 years	419	343	—	76	942	364	181	88	88	90	65	66
Nonfamily householder	7 858	6 023	530	1 305	9 321	3 208	1 083	1 344	943	1 529	746	468
Income in 1979 below poverty level	2 331	1 839	73	419	3 498	1 424	338	364	322	470	290	290
Percent below poverty level	5.3	4.7	6.0	10.8	18.6	17.3	14.1	15.8	21.9	20.6	27.1	27.9

Table B—9. Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units by Size of Household: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Inside SMSA's

	Total	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 persons	7 persons	8 or more persons	Median	Total persons
Owner-occupied housing units	44 330	6 850	15 198	7 944	8 172	3 847	1 432	594	293	2.51	129 746
Nonrelatives present	1 723	—	882	378	195	106	75	32	55	2.48	5 439
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms	1 454	637	609	132	36	32	8	—	—	1.65	2 698
4 rooms	5 654	2 282	2 414	592	278	68	7	13	—	1.73	10 771
5 rooms	9 492	1 845	3 861	1 739	1 357	533	106	51	—	2.25	24 058
6 rooms	9 764	1 216	3 858	1 915	1 809	642	231	72	21	2.45	27 344
7 rooms	6 981	403	2 113	1 558	1 635	819	334	100	19	3.13	23 048
8 or more rooms	10 985	467	2 343	2 008	3 057	1 753	746	358	253	3.72	41 827
Median	6.1	4.8	5.7	6.3	6.9	7.3	7.6	8.1	8.5+	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	44 255	6 824	15 177	7 922	8 172	3 841	1 432	594	293	2.52	129 610
1.00 or less	43 717	6 824	15 147	7 894	8 136	3 747	1 311	458	200	2.49	126 429
1.01 to 1.50	449	—	—	28	30	68	113	123	87	6.37	2 770
1.51 or more	89	—	30	—	6	26	8	13	6	4.83	411
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	75	26	21	22	—	6	—	—	—	2.05	136
1.00 or less	69	26	21	22	—	—	—	—	—	1.90	112
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	6	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	5.00	24
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached	39 252	5 272	13 089	7 286	7 723	3 697	1 362	545	278	2.67	117 151
2 or more	1 213	431	467	150	104	42	8	4	7	1.88	3 039
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	3 865	1 147	1 642	508	345	108	62	45	8	1.98	9 556
VALUE											
Specified owner-occupied housing units	35 658	4 748	11 771	6 635	7 180	3 347	1 248	495	234	2.70	105 545
Less than \$10,000	148	52	56	15	25	—	—	—	—	1.89	263
\$10,000 to \$19,999	668	239	303	61	23	25	17	—	—	1.81	1 184
\$20,000 to \$29,999	1 837	648	773	236	87	64	4	10	15	1.85	3 624
\$30,000 to \$39,999	4 230	1 055	1 525	669	603	259	88	22	9	2.20	10 266
\$40,000 to \$49,999	7 357	991	2 706	1 343	1 360	594	232	93	38	2.49	20 633
\$50,000 to \$59,999	6 291	765	2 222	1 452	1 123	487	177	46	19	2.61	18 162
\$60,000 to \$79,999	8 794	661	2 560	1 709	2 297	964	360	156	87	3.19	28 568
\$80,000 to \$99,999	3 335	175	853	665	920	415	203	64	40	3.46	11 621
\$100,000 to \$149,999	2 340	150	590	368	564	419	143	80	26	3.61	8 501
\$150,000 or more	658	12	183	117	178	120	24	24	—	3.60	2 719
Median	\$54 900	\$43 800	\$52 000	\$56 200	\$62 600	\$64 000	\$64 800	\$68 800	\$67 100	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979	44 330	6 850	15 198	7 944	8 172	3 847	1 432	594	293	2.51	129 746
Median income	\$21 131	\$9 811	\$20 336	\$24 125	\$24 873	\$25 730	\$25 845	\$28 125	\$28 939	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	19.2	23.9	16.5	18.8	20.5	20.4	20.8	19.5	21.0	...	...
With a mortgage	21.2	29.4	20.2	20.1	21.2	21.1	21.4	20.2	21.6	...	...
Not mortgaged	10.9	18.1	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	2 331	916	531	239	282	237	66	40	20	1.97	...
Median income	\$3 121	\$2500—	\$3 478	\$2 626	\$5 205	\$4 037	\$6 667	\$7 188	\$10 577	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	50+	48.6	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	36.3	...	...
With a mortgage	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	36.3	...	...
Not mortgaged	38.4	40.1	37.2	31.4	50+	50+	—	—	—	...	...
Renter-occupied housing units	18 809	7 014	5 900	2 880	1 799	796	270	107	43	1.91	40 351
Nonrelatives present	2 902	—	1 825	644	275	80	41	33	4	2.30	7 342
ROOMS											
1 room	510	442	43	25	—	—	—	—	—	1.08	595
2 rooms	1 221	903	249	45	11	9	—	—	—	1.18	1 622
3 rooms	3 569	2 372	954	186	44	6	7	—	—	1.25	5 014
4 rooms	6 863	2 266	2 843	1 100	508	108	26	12	—	1.91	13 725
5 rooms	3 488	660	1 088	868	527	241	90	14	—	2.50	9 046
6 rooms	1 697	212	438	405	321	203	69	31	18	2.99	5 309
7 or more rooms	1 461	159	285	247	388	229	78	50	25	3.60	5 040
Median	4.1	3.4	4.1	4.6	5.1	5.7	5.7	6.4	8.5+	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	18 553	6 825	5 861	2 861	1 790	796	270	107	43	1.92	40 006
1.00 or less	18 065	6 825	5 818	2 795	1 744	673	147	50	13	1.88	37 484
1.01 to 1.50	383	—	—	49	35	108	116	45	30	5.50	2 139
1.51 or more	105	—	43	17	11	15	7	12	—	3.06	383
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	256	189	39	19	9	—	—	—	—	1.18	345
1.00 or less	239	189	39	11	—	—	—	—	—	1.13	299
1.01 to 1.50	9	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	4.00	26
1.51 or more	8	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	3.00	20
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached	8 244	2 106	2 501	1 536	1 202	579	207	81	32	2.31	20 928
2	2 401	802	842	455	195	70	15	14	8	1.97	4 978
3 and 4	2 307	1 092	754	318	105	38	—	—	—	1.58	4 191
5 to 9	1 469	799	465	105	64	24	—	12	—	1.42	2 473
10 to 49	2 280	1 210	759	163	98	29	18	—	3	1.44	3 785
50 or more	1 070	663	245	137	15	10	—	—	—	1.31	1 614
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	1 038	342	334	166	120	46	30	—	—	2.03	2 382
GROSS RENT											
Specified renter-occupied housing units	18 112	6 880	5 668	2 808	1 656	704	255	102	39	1.88	38 364
Less than \$100	665	507	99	50	7	2	—	—	—	1.16	816
\$100 to \$149	1 071	698	236	62	63	—	6	—	—	1.27	1 636
\$150 to \$199	2 507	1 442	630	290	94	44	7	—	—	1.37	4 325
\$200 to \$249	3 693	1 760	1 193	477	164	69	25	—	5	1.57	6 698
\$250 to \$299	4 102	1 334	1 617	714	298	112	17	4	6	1.94	8 553
\$300 to \$349	2 592	471	1 084	570	312	105	26	21	3	2.26	6 144
\$350 to \$399	1 152	173	324	250	251	97	30	24	3	2.82	3 286
\$400 to \$499	1 237	153	224	242	295	194	91	33	5	3.50	4 020
\$500 or more	522	97	95	77	118	69	35	14	17	3.40	1 707
No cash rent	571	245	166	76	54	12	18	—	—	1.74	1 179
Median	\$260	\$218	\$268	\$296	\$328	\$357	\$408	\$392	\$450	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979	18 809	7 014	5 900	2 880	1 799	796	270	107	43	1.91	40 351
Median income	\$11 100	\$7 928	\$12 433	\$13 480	\$14 686	\$15 404	\$15 143	\$17 212	\$18 250	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	27.4	30.4	25.0	26.4	26.6	24.3	35.5	27.7	26.5	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	3 498	1 451	933	476	375	150	70	23	20	1.82	...
Median income	\$3 496	\$2 730	\$3 552	\$4 022	\$5 374	\$6 058	\$6 429	\$7 396	\$9 167	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	...	...

Table B—10. Household Composition and Age of Householder for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and B.]

	Married-couple families										Male householder, no wife present					Female householder, no husband present					Median age
	15 to 24 years		25 to 34 years		35 to 44 years		45 to 64 years		65 years and over		15 to 24 years		25 to 34 years		35 to 44 years		45 to 64 years		65 years and over		
	Total	65 years and over	Total	65 years and over	Total	65 years and over	Total	65 years and over	Total	65 years and over	Total	65 years and over	Total	65 years and over	Total	65 years and over	Total	65 years and over	Total	65 years and over	
Owner-occupied housing units																					
INSIDE SMSA's																					
PERSONS IN UNIT																					
1 person	6 850	—	1 945	—	5 436	—	225	—	884	—	324	—	166	—	465	—	1 319	—	59.3	—	—
2 persons	15 198	687	2 131	3 697	2 583	3 697	127	358	358	206	60	358	116	383	251	324	522	2 251	56.0	—	—
3 persons	7 944	138	2 822	1 778	1 661	51	46	110	51	65	25	324	51	251	148	178	211	405	37.3	—	—
4 persons	8 172	138	2 822	1 778	1 661	51	12	42	42	21	3	3	2	41	90	35	14	9	39.7	—	—
5 persons	3 847	7	558	20	506	20	1.41	1.30	1.50	1.23	1.10	1.53	563	3 023	3 023	3 247	3 917	3 285	—	—	—
6 or more persons	2 319	2.43	3.59	4.13	2.51	2.06	700	2 199	1 226	1 232	751	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	2.51	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total persons	129 746	3 464	31 281	33 405	32 359	9 094	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM																					
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	44 255	1 277	8 634	7 783	10 889	4 132	410	1 385	650	831	572	331	1 329	1 100	2 234	2 698	44.1	—	—	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room	538	—	178	182	119	6	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	6	—	—	—	28	6	—	22	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979																					
Specified owner-occupied housing units																					
With a mortgage	35 658	886	7 679	6 818	8 930	2 992	231	1 064	432	514	431	199	977	463	1 628	2 068	43.1	—	—	—	—
Less than 15 percent	28 120	842	7 532	6 572	8 427	2 911	203	1 044	401	514	431	164	931	463	1 628	2 068	43.1	—	—	—	—
15 to 19 percent	4 466	166	1 361	1 350	1 386	183	27	218	106	93	7	11	100	56	169	35	36.8	—	—	—	—
20 to 24 percent	3 258	105	1 177	1 221	1 177	186	23	205	70	33	6	28	122	65	167	20	46.0	—	—	—	—
25 to 29 percent	3 255	219	1 344	1 344	1 344	94	16	130	35	62	5	5	142	135	163	48	35.6	—	—	—	—
30 to 34 percent	5 386	235	1 793	1 793	1 793	94	21	83	24	5	—	33	155	97	127	27	34.4	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more	2 047	139	1 105	738	523	157	99	208	53	58	48	58	320	322	383	190	37.1	—	—	—	—
Median	4 401	107	12	12	8	—	34.4	23.4	19.2	19.2	50.4	31.4	28.1	31.5	27.5	36.5	38.3	—	—	—	—
Not mortgaged	21.2	25.7	23.6	19.7	15.1	20.2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Less than 10 percent	7 538	44	147	246	2 028	2 061	28	87	31	159	370	35	46	47	495	1 694	66.4	—	—	—	—
10 to 14 percent	3 472	42	78	179	1 501	879	15	51	13	13	86	15	7	13	205	257	61.3	—	—	—	—
15 to 19 percent	1 616	—	36	48	330	370	13	17	13	6	73	—	—	—	84	390	68.1	—	—	—	—
20 to 24 percent	725	—	7	12	109	302	7	7	—	4	36	20	24	—	86	279	70.7	—	—	—	—
25 to 29 percent	471	—	9	7	23	124	—	6	—	—	13	—	—	—	32	237	72.5	—	—	—	—
30 to 34 percent	278	2	10	—	31	68	—	6	—	—	13	—	—	—	6	127	70.9	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more	235	—	7	7	13	15	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	28	158	73.0	—	—	—	—
Median	499	—	—	—	13	104	—	—	—	—	61	—	—	—	54	241	74.2	—	—	—	—
Not computed	42	—	—	—	8	19	—	—	—	—	16.0	—	—	—	12.5	18.5	—	—	—	—	—
Median	10.9	10—	10—	10—	10—	11.3	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	15.6	16.9	10—	10—	18.5	—	—	—	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units																					
PERSONS IN UNIT																					
1 person	7 014	—	740	—	—	—	770	1 330	361	528	227	1 066	809	208	507	1 208	31.2	—	—	—	—
2 persons	5 900	964	681	137	453	450	698	1 333	133	73	19	787	507	233	159	36	27.1	—	—	—	—
3 persons	2 880	478	201	201	161	33	215	159	54	24	9	267	417	122	59	—	26.1	—	—	—	—
4 persons	1 799	179	757	236	121	—	61	77	19	10	—	71	129	103	32	4	31.3	—	—	—	—
5 persons	796	60	276	200	102	—	9	21	12	9	—	18	34	50	14	—	34.6	—	—	—	—
6 or more persons	420	14	184	110	27	6	—	7	—	—	—	11	17	15	13	—	33.7	—	—	—	—
Median	1.91	2.38	3.35	3.94	2.45	2.04	1.65	1.29	1.30	1.11	1.06	1.56	1.79	2.18	1.27	1.02	—	—	—	—	—
Total persons	40 351	4 381	8 943	3 530	2 433	1 046	2 955	3 240	908	791	293	3 884	3 669	1 710	1 229	1 339	—	—	—	—	—
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM																					
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	18 553	1 683	2 628	884	856	489	1 720	2 051	571	601	223	2 190	1 894	731	777	1 255	29.5	—	—	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room	488	79	140	80	47	—	38	18	—	5	—	30	8	36	—	7	—	—	—	—	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	256	12	10	—	8	—	33	54	8	43	32	30	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979																					
Specified renter-occupied housing units																					
Less than 15 percent	18 112	1 660	2 481	804	747	429	1 709	2 046	553	628	245	2 189	1 892	719	766	1 224	29.3	—	—	—	—
15 to 19 percent	2 339	230	443	151	184	69	159	402	140	174	15	96	94	16	57	99	31.1	—	—	—	—
20 to 24 percent	2 575	250	523	150	128	52	232	353	129	116	9	139	212	85	77	100	29.7	—	—	—	—
25 to 29 percent	2 189	299	403	187	99	70	324	380	163	44	39	229	198	92	56	175	29.0	—	—	—	—
30 to 34 percent	1 664	287	291	61	73	29	231	286	27	73	35	267	273	66	84	114	28.1	—	—	—	—
35 to 49 percent	2 543	136	192	47	56	16	171	200	30	70	25	214	330	125	128	171	28.3	—	—	—	—
50 percent or more	3 328	211	295	119	70	52	276	207	51	60	34	726	469	228	220	350	29.2	—	—	—	—
Median	804	175	266	68	42	16	283	244	28	33	31	66	43	38	57	127	40.4	—	—	—	—
Not computed	27.4	25.3	23.0	22.4	21.0	23.8	27.7	24.1	19.7	20.9	31.8	38.1	32.7	34.8	34.6	33.4	—	—	—	—	—

Table B—11. **Age and Sex of Householder in One-Person Households for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Inside SMSA's	Total	Male householder						Female householder					
		Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
Owner-occupied housing units	6 850	2 487	225	884	324	575	479	4 363	162	465	166	1 319	2 251
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	6 824	2 465	225	862	324	575	479	4 359	162	465	166	1 315	2 251
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	26	22	—	22	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	4	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached	5 272	1 900	143	692	236	426	403	3 372	108	364	116	961	1 823
2 or more	431	159	22	69	29	30	9	272	3	42	26	110	91
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	1 147	428	60	123	59	119	67	719	51	59	24	248	337
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	1 687	359	38	44	13	66	198	1 328	19	43	26	247	993
\$5,000 to \$9,999	1 798	456	48	101	37	107	163	1 342	87	63	29	412	751
\$10,000 to \$12,499	842	247	61	90	21	47	28	595	31	129	33	198	204
\$12,500 to \$14,999	630	294	51	152	2	52	37	336	8	74	14	170	70
\$15,000 to \$19,999	839	457	16	272	57	81	31	382	15	105	44	136	82
\$20,000 to \$24,999	486	260	11	110	75	48	16	226	2	21	20	96	87
\$25,000 to \$34,999	375	264	—	98	58	108	—	111	—	25	—	42	44
\$35,000 to \$49,999	87	55	—	10	14	25	6	32	—	—	—	12	20
\$50,000 or more	106	72	—	7	47	41	—	11	—	5	—	6	—
Median	\$9 811	\$14 043	\$11 086	\$15 814	\$21 739	\$15 680	\$5 811	\$7 971	\$8 750	\$12 452	\$12 121	\$10 006	\$5 690
Mean	\$12 200	\$16 693	\$10 208	\$16 423	\$28 499	\$20 346	\$7 864	\$9 640	\$8 995	\$13 671	\$12 294	\$11 485	\$7 577
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
Specified owner-occupied housing units	4 748	1 689	136	639	196	348	370	3 059	91	324	88	887	1 669
With a mortgage	2 435	1 159	114	579	181	231	54	1 276	71	310	88	532	275
Less than \$200	268	58	—	11	—	38	9	210	9	30	8	124	39
\$200 to \$249	422	158	20	59	22	34	23	264	15	28	18	129	74
\$250 to \$299	392	130	18	69	8	35	—	262	19	83	7	74	79
\$300 to \$349	303	151	15	76	36	18	6	152	10	63	10	58	11
\$350 to \$399	298	175	29	81	39	26	—	123	—	43	15	53	12
\$400 to \$499	329	203	5	137	41	13	7	126	14	44	12	26	30
\$500 to \$599	209	133	6	90	16	17	4	76	4	—	10	46	16
\$600 to \$749	130	79	14	29	6	25	5	51	—	13	8	16	14
\$750 or more	84	72	7	27	13	25	—	12	—	6	—	6	—
Median	\$322	\$374	\$357	\$396	\$381	\$324	\$239	\$281	\$280	\$311	\$353	\$259	\$266
Not mortgaged	2 313	530	22	60	15	117	316	1 783	20	14	—	355	1 394
Less than \$50	142	62	—	—	—	27	35	80	—	—	—	10	70
\$50 to \$74	395	90	7	8	—	30	45	305	6	6	—	58	235
\$75 to \$99	555	115	15	12	5	12	71	440	14	—	—	81	345
\$100 to \$124	549	126	—	22	—	16	88	423	—	—	—	63	360
\$125 to \$149	292	45	—	5	10	7	23	247	—	8	—	73	166
\$150 to \$199	238	50	—	7	—	12	31	188	—	—	—	54	134
\$200 to \$249	93	42	—	6	—	13	23	51	—	—	—	—	51
\$250 or more	49	—	—	—	—	—	—	49	—	—	—	16	33
Median	\$103	\$100	\$82	\$111	\$131	\$78	\$102	\$104	\$82	\$128	—	\$111	\$103
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income in 1979	23.9	23.3	42.4	26.1	20.7	17.2	19.3	24.2	30.9	27.6	35.5	23.4	22.7
With a mortgage	29.4	26.8	45.3	27.3	21.5	20.0	50+	31.9	32.7	27.7	35.5	31.4	43.8
Not mortgaged	18.1	13.6	10—	11.8	10—	10—	17.5	19.3	17.5	19.4	—	15.0	20.7
Income in 1979 below poverty level	916	185	16	21	13	38	97	731	7	26	26	188	484
Percent below poverty level	13.4	7.4	7.1	2.4	4.0	6.6	20.3	16.8	4.3	5.6	15.7	14.3	21.5
Renter-occupied housing units	7 014	3 216	770	1 330	361	528	227	3 798	1 066	809	208	507	1 208
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	6 825	3 055	737	1 285	353	485	195	3 770	1 059	790	208	505	1 208
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	189	161	33	45	8	43	32	28	7	19	—	2	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached	2 106	1 063	319	433	97	144	70	1 043	269	230	76	163	305
2	802	367	64	171	45	70	17	435	101	100	56	54	124
3 and 4	1 092	471	61	254	70	71	15	621	285	184	11	60	81
5 to 9	799	444	147	192	21	66	18	355	115	93	18	52	77
10 to 49	1 210	455	96	147	81	83	48	755	195	145	31	102	282
50 or more	663	205	23	50	23	58	51	458	72	43	—	31	312
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	342	211	60	83	24	36	8	131	29	14	16	45	27
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	2 134	777	190	259	50	125	153	1 357	346	152	50	123	686
\$5,000 to \$9,999	2 322	871	335	351	23	100	62	1 451	564	233	62	242	350
\$10,000 to \$12,499	934	460	117	213	65	59	6	474	99	220	40	63	52
\$12,500 to \$14,999	537	292	93	149	16	34	—	245	21	114	48	34	28
\$15,000 to \$19,999	539	402	23	201	78	100	—	137	29	52	—	35	21
\$20,000 to \$24,999	208	149	4	59	42	44	—	59	7	22	—	2	28
\$25,000 to \$34,999	226	159	—	59	60	34	6	67	—	16	8	—	43
\$35,000 to \$49,999	57	49	—	32	12	5	—	—	—	—	—	8	—
\$50,000 or more	57	57	8	7	15	27	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$7 928	\$9 770	\$7 917	\$10 646	\$16 183	\$11 653	\$4 184	\$6 831	\$6 412	\$10 222	\$9 459	\$7 995	\$4 623
Mean	\$9 788	\$12 347	\$9 286	\$11 776	\$20 483	\$15 812	\$5 077	\$7 622	\$6 445	\$10 046	\$8 893	\$8 574	\$6 419
GROSS RENT													
Specified renter-occupied housing units	6 880	3 136	746	1 317	344	512	217	3 744	1 054	803	208	502	1 177
Less than \$100	507	202	25	31	—	69	77	305	—	—	—	11	294
\$100 to \$149	698	374	74	152	29	89	30	324	80	69	—	43	132
\$150 to \$199	1 442	691	206	280	40	103	62	751	329	152	33	93	144
\$200 to \$249	1 760	770	216	362	76	105	11	990	337	295	60	123	175
\$250 to \$299	1 334	641	163	271	134	73	—	693	231	197	62	82	121
\$300 to \$349	471	244	37	147	28	26	6	227	46	58	14	44	65
\$350 to \$399	173	68	10	25	6	27	—	105	10	19	18	27	31
\$400 to \$499	153	44	1	8	13	10	12	109	—	7	6	19	77
\$500 or more	97	20	4	8	—	8	—	77	—	—	15	29	33
No cash rent	245	82	10	33	18	2	19	163	21	6	—	31	105
Median	\$218	\$217	\$210	\$228	\$257	\$190	\$130	\$218	\$214	\$227	\$256	\$239	\$188
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Median gross rent as percentage of household income in 1979	30.4	26.1	31.4	26.0	20.2	20.7	32.0	34.5	42.0	28.5	33.1	36.5	34.0
Income in 1979 below poverty level	1 451	521	129	193	29	98	72	930	270	86	44	98	432
Percent below poverty level	20.7	16.2	16.8	14.5	8.0	18.6	31.7	24.5	25.3	10.6	21.2	19.3	35.8

Table B—12. Duration of Vacancy for Year-Round Vacant for Sale and Vacant for Rent Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Inside SMSA's					Inside SMSA's				
	Total	Less than 2 months	2 up to 6 months	6 or more months		Total	Less than 2 months	2 up to 6 months	6 or more months
Vacant for sale only housing units	1 321	612	556	153	Vacant for rent housing units	2 177	1 495	558	124
ROOMS					ROOMS				
1 to 3 rooms	53	40	—	13	1 room	93	93	—	—
4 rooms	200	97	80	23	2 rooms	144	83	49	12
5 rooms	342	192	140	10	3 rooms	456	309	109	38
6 rooms	339	177	128	34	4 rooms	878	590	261	27
7 rooms	178	61	88	29	5 rooms	371	269	78	24
8 or more rooms	209	45	120	44	6 rooms	172	127	27	18
Median	5.7	5.4	6.0	6.4	7 or more rooms	63	24	34	5
					Median	4.0	3.9	4.0	3.9
PLUMBING FACILITIES					PLUMBING FACILITIES				
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 299	602	552	145	Complete plumbing for exclusive use	2 150	1 473	558	119
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	22	10	4	8	Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	27	22	—	5
BEDROOMS					BEDROOMS				
None	6	6	—	—	None	131	103	19	9
1	54	34	16	4	1	611	410	155	46
2	439	219	174	46	2	1 076	752	295	29
3	583	300	248	65	3	330	217	73	40
4	205	52	88	3	4	29	13	16	—
5 or more	34	1	30	—	5 or more	—	—	—	—
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT					YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT				
1975 to March 1980	817	410	315	92	1975 to March 1980	588	446	124	18
1970 to 1974	175	70	76	29	1970 to 1974	369	241	104	24
1960 to 1969	66	19	42	5	1960 to 1969	385	249	102	34
1950 to 1959	127	55	59	13	1950 to 1959	264	166	74	24
1940 to 1949	58	23	35	14	1940 to 1949	298	187	102	9
1939 or earlier	78	35	29	—	1939 or earlier	273	206	52	15
UNITS IN STRUCTURE					UNITS IN STRUCTURE				
1, detached or attached	1 098	449	519	130	1, detached or attached	927	593	249	85
2 or more	176	143	17	16	2	196	104	81	11
Mobile home or trailer	47	20	20	7	3 and 4	237	188	49	—
HEATING EQUIPMENT					5 to 9	211	138	73	—
Central heating system	1 200	564	483	153	10 to 49	376	309	62	5
Other means	111	48	63	—	50 or more	64	57	7	—
None	10	—	10	—	Mobile home or trailer	166	106	37	23
PRICE ASKED					RENT ASKED				
Specified vacant for sale only housing units	993	405	466	122	Specified vacant for rent housing units	2 149	1 495	550	104
Less than \$10,000	—	—	—	—	Less than \$100	59	32	27	—
\$10,000 to \$19,999	34	20	—	14	\$100 to \$149	167	121	32	14
\$20,000 to \$29,999	28	—	23	5	\$150 to \$199	529	402	98	29
\$30,000 to \$39,999	64	46	18	—	\$200 to \$249	628	432	185	11
\$40,000 to \$49,999	197	90	88	19	\$250 to \$299	553	373	160	20
\$50,000 to \$59,999	171	81	81	43	\$300 to \$399	165	107	33	25
\$60,000 to \$79,999	258	90	125	24	\$400 or more	48	28	15	5
\$80,000 to \$99,999	106	17	65	8	Median	\$228	\$228	\$231	\$225
\$100,000 or more	135	61	66	—					
Median	\$60 200	\$55 300	\$63 000	\$65 800					

Table B—13. Price Asked and Rent Asked for Year-Round Vacant Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Price asked—Specified vacant for sale only housing units								Rent asked—Specified vacant for rent housing units							
	Total	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 or more	Median (dollars)		Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$199	\$200 to \$299	\$300 to \$399	\$400 or more	Median (dollars)
Inside SMSA's															
Total	993	—	62	261	535	135	60 200	2 149	59	696	1 181	165	48	228	
PLUMBING FACILITIES															
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	979	—	62	255	527	135	60 400	2 122	44	684	1 181	165	48	229	
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	14	—	—	6	8	—	56 300	27	15	12	—	—	—	86	
BEDROOMS															
None	6	—	—	6	—	—	32 500	131	11	115	5	—	—	133	
1	23	—	—	12	11	—	44 700	596	20	316	218	32	10	193	
2	255	—	49	89	99	18	48 900	1 071	28	221	772	46	4	244	
3	503	—	13	137	294	59	57 800	322	—	44	176	72	30	271	
4	186	—	—	17	130	39	82 200	29	—	—	10	15	4	325	
5 or more	20	—	—	—	1	19	111 800	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT															
1975 to March 1980	627	—	13	102	414	98	66 700	588	1	46	481	50	10	254	
1970 to 1974	105	—	9	29	56	11	60 400	369	10	71	243	26	19	237	
1960 to 1969	52	—	22	16	14	—	39 000	370	8	149	155	44	14	229	
1950 to 1959	119	—	—	73	28	18	46 300	259	19	115	93	32	—	199	
1940 to 1949	32	—	8	15	9	—	44 400	298	11	145	129	13	—	197	
1939 or earlier	58	—	10	26	14	8	45 000	265	10	170	80	—	5	167	
UNITS IN STRUCTURE															
1, detached or attached	993	—	62	261	535	135	60 200	899	27	267	460	107	38	230	
2 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 084	28	319	669	58	10	236	
Mobile home or trailer	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	166	4	110	52	—	—	182	

Table C-1. Value of Owner-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Central Cities of SMSA's

	Total	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$59,999	\$60,000 to \$79,999	\$80,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 to \$149,999	\$150,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	22 519	68	390	1 422	3 144	5 160	4 229	4 877	1 705	1 131	393	52 100	58 600
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families -----	16 411	25	164	699	1 835	3 713	3 243	3 979	1 420	969	364	54 600	62 300
15 to 24 years -----	425	7	10	7	93	195	73	35	—	5	—	44 800	45 200
25 to 34 years -----	4 230	—	20	72	479	1 123	1 059	1 001	270	158	48	53 400	58 900
35 to 44 years -----	3 620	—	18	83	297	574	645	1 059	455	365	124	62 600	70 600
45 to 64 years -----	5 900	6	67	251	563	1 290	1 136	1 476	570	381	160	55 900	64 500
65 years and over -----	2 236	12	49	286	403	531	330	408	125	60	32	47 000	52 400
Male householder, no wife present -----	1 746	—	53	169	396	437	207	313	93	58	20	45 500	51 800
15 to 24 years -----	121	—	5	12	44	34	11	10	5	—	—	39 900	42 600
25 to 34 years -----	746	—	—	42	179	224	103	160	33	5	—	45 500	50 500
35 to 44 years -----	201	—	—	5	26	69	8	38	31	4	20	50 300	69 400
45 to 64 years -----	367	—	5	47	93	76	43	60	19	24	—	46 900	53 400
65 years and over -----	311	—	43	63	54	34	42	45	5	25	—	38 800	45 400
Female householder, no husband present -----	4 362	43	173	554	913	1 010	779	585	192	104	9	45 200	47 400
15 to 24 years -----	99	6	7	12	36	22	11	5	—	—	—	36 600	37 300
25 to 34 years -----	713	—	39	32	173	244	124	65	20	16	—	44 300	46 500
35 to 44 years -----	512	—	—	16	77	138	111	122	26	22	—	51 700	56 200
45 to 64 years -----	1 368	5	17	156	236	304	299	213	92	37	9	48 800	51 500
65 years and over -----	1 670	32	110	338	391	302	234	180	54	29	—	39 200	42 300
Median age -----	46.5	66.4	66.0	63.8	49.9	44.3	44.5	44.4	45.3	44.8	45.4	...	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980 -----	3 432	7	17	51	386	826	679	862	343	217	44	55 100	62 800
1975 to 1978 -----	7 321	6	45	174	876	1 763	1 465	1 769	637	433	153	54 800	62 300
1970 to 1974 -----	3 675	5	79	304	508	730	631	875	277	173	93	53 100	58 900
1960 to 1969 -----	4 088	6	96	328	561	969	769	809	291	190	69	50 900	57 500
1959 or earlier -----	4 003	44	153	565	813	872	685	562	157	118	34	44 800	48 800
ROOMS													
1 to 3 rooms -----	464	11	87	120	107	89	17	27	—	—	6	31 200	34 900
4 rooms -----	2 348	30	130	586	881	398	188	114	11	5	5	35 400	36 400
5 rooms -----	4 764	20	118	428	1 140	1 688	854	435	51	30	—	44 000	44 700
6 rooms -----	5 198	—	28	192	613	1 598	1 420	1 113	171	57	6	51 000	52 900
7 rooms -----	3 576	7	27	52	215	772	777	1 214	344	144	24	59 100	62 400
8 or more rooms -----	6 169	—	—	44	188	615	973	1 974	1 128	895	352	70 800	82 000
Median -----	6.2	4.3	4.3	4.5	5.0	5.8	6.2	7.1	8.1	8.5+	8.5+	...	...
BEDROOMS													
None -----	57	6	6	24	6	9	—	—	—	—	6	25 600	42 500
1 -----	699	12	86	178	200	153	24	41	5	—	—	33 500	34 700
2 -----	5 319	37	242	636	1 654	1 315	619	449	95	60	12	39 400	42 100
3 -----	10 475	13	46	336	1 081	3 000	2 693	2 331	586	312	77	52 400	56 800
4 -----	4 608	—	10	48	183	604	721	1 609	773	476	184	67 700	75 800
5 or more -----	1 361	—	—	—	20	79	172	447	246	283	114	77 300	90 900
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT													
1975 to March 1980 -----	3 816	—	8	22	110	452	824	1 329	591	358	122	66 200	73 900
1970 to 1974 -----	2 664	—	12	57	206	665	500	729	286	148	61	57 300	63 600
1960 to 1969 -----	4 422	—	17	95	441	1 076	979	1 124	332	284	74	55 200	62 800
1950 to 1959 -----	5 001	16	57	354	876	1 428	953	824	277	164	52	48 600	53 900
1940 to 1949 -----	2 826	25	88	345	714	706	443	319	109	49	28	42 900	47 200
1939 or earlier -----	3 790	27	208	549	797	833	530	552	110	128	56	44 200	49 400
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000 -----	1 221	7	112	270	348	192	134	121	14	17	6	36 500	40 500
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	2 302	43	86	376	526	486	374	292	37	78	4	42 400	45 600
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	1 491	12	68	175	360	410	237	192	5	32	—	43 100	44 700
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----	1 537	—	43	118	258	515	278	253	35	37	—	46 800	49 500
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----	3 254	—	38	201	638	1 033	646	519	88	64	27	47 300	51 200
\$25,000 to \$29,999 -----	3 554	6	11	150	471	932	875	798	222	68	21	51 900	55 600
\$30,000 to \$34,999 -----	4 917	—	20	88	420	1 107	1 153	1 485	489	126	29	56 700	60 300
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	2 673	—	12	24	111	359	421	905	502	276	63	66 600	73 100
\$50,000 or more -----	1 570	—	—	20	12	126	111	312	313	433	243	92 600	105 600
Median -----	\$21 868	\$6 570	\$9 847	\$10 929	\$15 613	\$19 693	\$22 380	\$26 568	\$34 241	\$41 371	\$64 707	...	...
Mean -----	\$25 506	\$8 218	\$11 024	\$13 567	\$16 429	\$21 187	\$23 374	\$28 380	\$37 364	\$48 024	\$86 413	...	...
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
With a mortgage -----	17 027	16	93	581	2 101	4 088	3 382	4 045	1 445	960	316	54 100	61 300
Less than 15 percent -----	5 238	6	21	163	628	1 171	1 041	1 232	478	349	149	54 700	64 100
15 to 19 percent -----	3 139	—	16	80	349	770	618	748	289	197	72	55 800	62 900
20 to 24 percent -----	2 909	—	11	87	331	763	601	695	287	122	12	53 900	58 600
25 to 29 percent -----	1 910	—	11	64	245	449	374	451	176	98	42	53 800	61 800
30 to 34 percent -----	1 215	10	—	61	221	279	247	261	78	40	18	51 200	57 200
35 percent or more -----	2 579	—	34	120	318	649	494	658	137	146	23	53 000	58 600
Not computed -----	37	—	—	6	9	7	7	—	—	8	—	47 500	60 400
Median -----	20.2	31.0	24.3	22.6	21.0	20.7	20.2	20.3	19.2	18.2	15.6	...	...
Not mortgaged -----	5 492	52	297	841	1 043	1 072	847	832	260	171	77	44 400	50 000
Less than 10 percent -----	2 568	17	122	321	396	521	382	481	184	97	47	48 000	54 600
10 to 14 percent -----	1 139	13	32	177	216	247	165	185	64	20	20	45 100	50 700
15 to 19 percent -----	676	15	34	116	157	146	133	69	6	—	—	40 800	41 200
20 to 24 percent -----	340	—	51	62	91	60	35	15	—	26	—	36 000	41 600
25 to 29 percent -----	214	—	17	38	43	23	50	30	—	13	—	42 800	47 600
30 to 34 percent -----	186	7	19	46	55	24	29	6	—	—	—	36 500	34 800
35 percent or more -----	343	—	22	81	80	51	53	36	—	10	10	38 800	46 400
Not computed -----	26	—	—	—	5	—	—	10	6	5	—	78 300	80 600
Median -----	10.7	13.5	14.1	12.8	12.8	10.3	11.3	10—	10—	10—	10—	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	22 515	68	390	1 418	3 144	5 160	4 229	4 877	1 705	1 131	393	52 100	58 600
1.01 or more persons per room -----	187	—	7	29	36	62	14	26	7	—	6	43 600	48 900
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	4	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	21 300	21 300
1.01 or more persons per room -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Heating equipment -----	22 498	68	390	1 422	3 138	5 160	4 229	4 877	1 699	1 131	384	52 100	58 500
Central heating system -----	19 833	23	251	1 133	2 502	4 449	3 855	4 516	1 655	1 086	363	53 400	60 200
Air conditioning -----	14 189	63	145	624	1 378	2 886	2 740	3 615	1 405	990	343	56 900	64 100
Central system -----	9 351	10	17	159	411	1 357	1 832	3 049	1 273	937	306	64 700	72 600
Income in 1979 below poverty level -----	941	7	66	174	237	146	122	137	14	32	6	39 400	45 300
Percent below poverty level -----	4.2	10.3	16.9	12.2									

Table C-2. Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Central Cities of SMSA's

	Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 or more	No cash rent	Median (dollars)
Specified renter-occupied housing units	14 315	572	912	2 034	2 908	3 265	2 092	899	932	356	345	258
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	4 305	48	123	451	688	973	824	393	506	171	128	289
15 to 24 years.....	1 238	16	36	158	292	323	270	104	—	—	39	264
25 to 34 years.....	1 735	7	50	192	223	403	326	169	270	81	14	298
35 to 44 years.....	504	7	—	32	68	76	99	65	105	52	—	335
45 to 64 years.....	497	—	6	36	70	100	81	42	100	25	37	311
65 years and over.....	331	18	31	33	35	71	48	13	31	13	38	280
Male householder, no wife present	4 317	182	387	744	1 035	869	572	212	156	70	90	240
15 to 24 years.....	1 438	13	84	266	357	313	244	80	48	13	20	248
25 to 34 years.....	1 694	31	166	287	451	330	230	77	63	32	27	240
35 to 44 years.....	466	—	29	53	97	151	61	28	24	5	18	266
45 to 64 years.....	512	69	78	91	110	68	31	27	9	20	9	211
65 years and over.....	207	69	30	47	20	7	—	—	12	—	16	136
Female householder, no husband present	5 693	342	402	839	1 185	1 423	696	294	270	115	127	251
15 to 24 years.....	1 924	7	107	411	513	532	214	74	47	5	14	243
25 to 34 years.....	1 509	33	109	201	352	401	212	111	68	16	6	257
35 to 44 years.....	584	17	16	30	99	167	125	60	42	28	—	287
45 to 64 years.....	613	16	60	88	132	181	73	18	32	33	30	259
65 years and over.....	1 063	269	110	109	139	142	72	31	81	33	77	202
Median age	29.0	70.0	29.9	27.1	27.0	27.9	28.3	29.6	34.4	38.3	57.0	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980.....	9 843	241	513	1 299	2 008	2 392	1 610	706	682	254	138	266
1975 to 1978.....	3 213	145	236	522	700	708	396	171	195	73	67	248
1970 to 1974.....	721	153	109	123	118	97	54	12	20	29	6	185
1960 to 1969.....	367	27	21	74	59	54	13	10	35	—	74	225
1959 or earlier.....	171	6	33	16	23	14	19	—	—	—	60	201
ROOMS												
1 room.....	479	93	152	89	57	10	—	10	56	6	6	143
2 rooms.....	1 061	160	197	284	251	115	23	8	15	5	3	179
3 rooms.....	3 079	185	283	974	941	414	147	25	21	21	68	203
4 rooms.....	5 241	114	174	420	1 210	1 966	997	145	88	19	108	268
5 rooms.....	2 422	7	51	187	319	572	636	315	223	49	63	303
6 rooms.....	1 094	7	44	49	79	111	175	229	298	60	42	363
7 or more rooms.....	939	6	11	31	51	77	114	167	231	196	55	396
Median	4.0	2.7	2.9	3.2	3.7	4.1	4.4	5.3	5.7	6.7	4.4	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979												
All income levels in 1979	14 315	572	912	2 034	2 908	3 265	2 092	899	932	356	345	258
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	14 080	512	805	1 997	2 888	3 259	2 087	899	932	356	345	260
0.50 or less.....	9 539	411	578	1 368	2 042	2 396	1 371	484	407	195	287	254
0.51 to 1.00.....	4 233	101	212	600	791	802	667	369	487	152	52	279
1.01 to 1.50.....	214	—	—	15	39	61	37	30	23	9	—	295
1.51 or more.....	94	—	15	14	16	—	12	16	15	—	6	245
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	235	60	107	37	20	6	—	—	—	—	—	121
0.50 or less.....	74	17	37	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	115
0.51 to 1.00.....	152	43	61	17	20	6	5	—	—	—	—	128
1.01 to 1.50.....	9	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	145
1.51 or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Income in 1979 below poverty level	2 687	342	216	472	413	575	301	117	135	31	85	234
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	2 619	318	189	455	413	575	301	117	135	31	85	238
1.01 or more persons per room.....	62	—	10	5	12	11	6	3	9	—	6	277
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	68	24	27	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	116
1.01 or more persons per room.....	9	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	145
BEDROOMS												
None.....	694	129	223	177	69	10	—	18	56	6	6	148
1.....	4 570	332	490	1 281	1 475	663	129	34	45	42	79	205
2.....	6 571	98	145	472	1 209	2 411	1 581	320	141	47	147	280
3.....	1 959	13	42	92	147	141	335	415	551	157	66	371
4.....	425	—	6	12	8	40	47	89	123	79	21	400
5 or more.....	96	—	6	—	—	—	—	23	16	25	26	438
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached.....	5 725	37	311	562	984	932	966	687	736	265	245	295
2.....	1 933	—	41	201	365	567	496	130	67	35	31	282
3 and 4.....	1 766	44	160	394	459	475	210	9	—	9	6	234
5 to 9.....	1 319	98	146	374	246	316	111	22	6	—	—	209
10 to 49.....	2 149	158	148	327	534	673	178	32	63	20	16	242
50 or more.....	1 040	235	78	79	149	257	111	19	60	27	25	241
Mobile home or trailer, etc.....	383	—	28	97	171	45	20	—	—	—	22	212
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1975 to March 1980.....	3 418	277	134	155	487	1 035	712	245	260	119	44	283
1970 to 1974.....	2 452	153	112	218	459	749	426	85	146	83	21	272
1960 to 1969.....	2 491	64	91	293	526	637	300	172	269	77	62	267
1950 to 1959.....	2 114	7	103	385	448	409	309	191	150	33	79	260
1940 to 1949.....	1 817	29	134	340	591	264	197	149	48	27	38	229
1939 or earlier.....	2 023	92	338	643	397	171	148	57	59	17	101	191
STORIES IN STRUCTURE												
1 to 3.....	13 824	330	842	1 984	2 897	3 265	2 083	889	859	336	339	260
4 or more.....	491	242	70	50	11	—	9	10	73	20	6	101
With elevator.....	458	231	70	39	—	—	9	10	73	20	6	98
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than 15 percent.....	1 822	145	167	336	411	383	236	50	75	19	...	233
15 to 19 percent.....	2 173	63	141	357	512	444	328	140	137	51	...	251
20 to 24 percent.....	2 146	127	144	340	394	450	328	119	206	38	...	258
25 to 29 percent.....	1 705	95	152	206	385	418	251	116	70	12	...	252
30 to 34 percent.....	1 355	59	54	155	269	405	222	108	57	26	...	267
35 to 49 percent.....	1 979	25	148	211	412	435	352	157	163	76	...	272
50 percent or more.....	2 584	40	89	396	501	670	333	203	218	134	...	271
Not computed.....	551	18	17	33	24	60	42	6	—	—	345	257
Median	27.2	22.7	24.8	24.5	26.6	28.9	27.6	31.0	28.2	38.3	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	14 287	572	894	2 028	2 904	3 265	2 092	899	932	356	345	259
Central heating system.....	12 465	524	673	1 648	2 436	3 019	1 874	813	862	336	280	263
Air conditioning	7 702	330	245	601	1 519	2 165	1 314	492	559	266	211	275
Central system.....	3 141	100	47	171	388	645	746	303	372	235	134	310

Table C—3. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Owner-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Central Cities of SMSA's

Household income in 1979													Income in 1979 below poverty level
Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)		
25 734	1 516	2 901	1 800	1 757	3 755	3 875	5 377	2 995	1 758	21 374	24 958	1 171	
18 136	331	1 120	881	1 071	2 658	3 145	4 669	2 689	1 572	24 774	28 911	425	
512	9	43	49	35	207	120	41	—	8	17 500	18 327	9	
4 481	31	152	209	296	911	1 044	1 237	409	192	23 157	26 375	89	
3 875	62	100	98	152	347	697	1 241	734	444	28 694	32 086	113	
6 545	78	219	209	277	735	1 037	1 834	1 396	760	28 962	32 916	86	
2 723	151	606	316	311	458	247	316	150	168	14 819	20 927	128	
2 269	185	382	155	206	376	280	368	161	156	17 206	21 670	117	
198	19	60	20	25	27	16	20	6	5	12 500	18 015	14	
895	20	103	47	104	230	133	157	63	38	18 601	21 361	27	
288	11	24	5	8	17	66	61	36	60	26 300	34 501	11	
517	26	80	35	39	73	45	116	50	53	20 344	24 691	19	
371	109	115	48	30	29	20	14	6	—	7 484	10 198	46	
5 329	1 000	1 399	764	480	721	450	340	145	30	10 869	12 905	629	
122	18	29	23	14	4	12	22	—	—	11 522	14 021	11	
839	95	94	153	99	200	67	99	14	18	14 457	16 739	102	
664	40	120	111	108	139	56	58	26	6	13 912	15 785	50	
1 683	181	464	237	173	251	194	106	71	6	12 073	14 200	143	
2 021	666	692	240	86	127	121	55	34	—	6 935	9 222	323	
47.3	69.6	64.2	54.3	47.0	40.0	40.4	42.9	47.4	46.9	...	...	60.7
4 098	153	312	292	336	756	664	880	415	290	21 587	25 313	147	
8 604	263	800	458	587	1 368	1 478	2 019	1 005	626	22 567	26 290	338	
4 193	216	438	273	260	504	574	944	621	363	23 557	27 012	170	
4 495	244	525	333	271	549	652	979	611	331	22 087	25 865	199	
4 344	640	826	444	303	578	507	555	343	148	14 662	19 064	317	
25 704	1 512	2 891	1 800	1 757	3 750	3 864	5 377	2 995	1 758	21 383	24 970	1 163	
212	13	11	18	20	39	24	38	43	6	22 083	23 971	13	
30	4	10	—	—	5	11	—	—	—	15 500	14 493	8	
6	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8 750	9 665	—	
25 708	1 516	2 901	1 794	1 757	3 755	3 870	5 368	2 995	1 752	21 365	24 949	1 171	
22 741	1 257	2 397	1 483	1 580	3 191	3 358	4 935	2 827	1 713	22 038	25 820	1 000	
16 721	687	1 598	982	896	2 311	2 547	3 765	2 386	1 549	23 639	27 980	554	
11 137	382	981	442	528	1 312	1 650	2 589	1 853	1 400	25 951	31 014	348	
24 897	1 117	2 592	1 738	1 742	3 714	3 875	5 373	2 988	1 758	21 866	25 574	933	
6 719	846	1 535	843	660	1 149	697	610	254	125	13 013	15 662	536	
18 178	271	1 057	895	1 082	2 565	3 178	4 763	2 734	1 633	25 071	29 238	397	
25 708	1 516	2 901	1 794	1 757	3 755	3 870	5 368	2 995	1 752	21 365	24 949	1 171	
12 478	769	1 421	914	854	1 619	1 966	2 684	1 429	822	21 631	24 458	608	
180	12	49	15	8	26	25	15	8	22	16 364	21 464	12	
5 761	218	486	290	366	869	909	1 294	767	562	23 292	27 753	236	
5 327	413	779	442	393	830	591	992	591	296	18 791	23 973	230	
1 962	104	166	133	136	411	379	383	200	50	20 423	22 809	85	
6.1	4.7	4.9	5.3	5.6	5.8	6.2	6.5	7.3	8.1	...	...	5.1
22 519	1 221	2 302	1 491	1 537	3 254	3 554	4 917	2 673	1 570	21 868	25 506	941	
17 027	496	1 163	933	1 125	2 524	2 941	4 267	2 259	1 319	23 774	27 322	535	
1 156	63	198	148	97	213	179	177	55	26	16 463	18 196	41	
2 083	145	276	166	168	277	352	511	161	27	19 883	20 544	107	
2 089	54	178	167	174	382	296	482	257	99	21 346	23 693	58	
2 150	54	125	93	205	377	396	550	255	95	22 247	24 814	87	
2 220	37	153	153	153	408	498	511	205	102	21 522	24 160	59	
3 312	79	91	121	213	511	673	922	490	212	24 516	26 936	100	
1 957	29	83	63	79	203	350	564	342	244	26 250	31 962	45	
1 286	11	35	18	36	104	181	393	285	223	29 826	37 826	16	
774	24	24	4	—	49	16	157	209	291	32 203	57 496	22	
\$373	\$287	\$280	\$296	\$330	\$352	\$375	\$390	\$431	\$540	...	...	\$335
5 492	725	1 139	558	412	730	613	650	414	251	14 466	19 874	406	
123	29	62	13	—	19	—	—	—	—	7 138	7 724	37	
476	181	157	48	12	38	6	29	5	—	6 696	8 837	101	
976	192	293	102	71	138	72	62	39	7	10 074	12 886	100	
1 292	168	281	160	137	185	147	125	57	32	13 175	16 540	64	
1 173	66	195	150	91	162	162	191	100	56	17 894	20 793	47	
977	60	86	80	72	146	125	183	160	65	21 250	24 925	33	
305	24	36	5	15	32	68	48	53	24	21 841	30 684	24	
170	5	29	—	14	10	33	12	—	67	24 250	70 281	—	
\$123	\$95	\$105	\$118	\$122	\$123	\$138	\$139	\$152	\$173	...	...	\$91
17 027	496	1 163	933	1 125	2 524	2 941	4 267	2 259	1 319	23 774	27 322	535	
5 238	5	9	18	19	278	671	1 763	1 377	1 098	34 056	41 604	6	
3 139	—	15	73	130	446	636	1 129	542	168	26 801	28 882	—	
2 909	—	70	171	206	558	858	784	228	34	22 239	23 308	4	
1 910	5	102	166	251	484	423	396	64	19	19 441	20 756	14	
1 215	—	132	113	176	383	239	131	41	—	17 355	18 012	—	
2 579	449	835	392	343	375	114	64	7	—	10 035	10 614	474	
37	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	—2 015	37	
20.2	50+	45.6	31.7	29.1	24.8	21.0	16.6	13.4	10.1	...	...	50+
5 492	725	1 139	558	412	730	613	650	414	251	14 466	19 874	406	
2 568	—	98	114	129	466	475	621	414	251	25 025	32 003	8	
1 139	17	270	281	219	218	105	29	—	—	12 517	13 159	—	
676	51	390	131	35	36	33	—	—	—	8 768	9 484	29	
340	126	163	27	20	4	—	—	—	—	6 146	6 727	42	
214	86	108	5	9	6	—	—	—	—	5 590	6 225	24	
186	149	37	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 923	3 872	77	
343	270	73	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 775	3 675	200	
26	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	—1 272	26	
10.7	32.3	17.6	12.9	11.8	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	...	...	37.2

Table C—4. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Central Cities of SMSA's	Household income in 1979												Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
Renter-occupied housing units	14 535	2 736	3 775	2 041	1 385	2 028	1 139	1 004	283	144	10 927	12 955	2 721
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	4 441	229	731	711	545	892	634	471	169	59	15 024	16 884	341
15 to 24 years	1 256	85	280	246	228	266	100	41	10	—	12 686	13 329	96
25 to 34 years	1 779	58	229	335	189	354	348	217	37	12	16 090	17 157	134
35 to 44 years	534	30	30	44	34	146	126	69	48	7	19 366	20 650	38
45 to 64 years	520	26	84	46	43	80	35	117	55	34	18 241	22 107	43
65 years and over	352	30	108	40	51	46	25	27	19	6	12 375	14 763	30
Male householder, no wife present	4 362	728	1 119	579	383	719	297	365	95	77	11 442	14 207	684
15 to 24 years	1 443	189	467	253	191	204	46	77	16	—	10 647	11 843	274
25 to 34 years	1 703	238	422	213	130	332	152	150	42	24	12 248	14 177	195
35 to 44 years	475	58	48	60	22	97	54	98	23	15	17 380	20 658	37
45 to 64 years	528	113	120	47	40	86	36	34	14	38	11 649	18 288	117
65 years and over	213	130	62	6	—	9	6	—	—	—	4 461	5 957	61
Female householder, no husband present	5 732	1 779	1 925	751	457	417	208	168	19	8	7 924	8 957	1 696
15 to 24 years	1 929	544	767	278	111	124	60	34	11	—	7 665	8 447	625
25 to 34 years	1 519	387	436	286	161	118	79	52	—	—	9 410	9 913	390
35 to 44 years	584	140	164	67	82	79	30	22	—	—	9 712	10 192	160
45 to 64 years	631	125	278	64	53	75	11	17	8	—	8 502	9 724	143
65 years and over	1 069	583	280	56	50	21	28	43	—	8	4 744	7 393	378
Median age	29.1	31.9	27.5	27.3	27.3	29.0	31.1	33.0	38.8	47.2	...	...	28.8
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	9 970	1 769	2 714	1 451	932	1 401	726	701	200	76	10 865	12 872	1 939
1975 to 1978	3 265	547	748	485	348	458	364	239	51	25	11 740	13 610	474
1970 to 1974	744	262	183	51	46	85	36	41	20	20	7 254	11 476	201
1960 to 1969	379	96	84	42	36	70	9	23	12	7	10 565	12 322	62
1959 or earlier	177	62	46	12	23	14	4	—	—	16	7 454	13 067	45
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	14 300	2 634	3 685	2 023	1 379	2 028	1 125	999	283	144	11 027	13 053	2 653
0.50 or less	9 672	2 041	2 649	1 221	906	1 289	704	557	187	118	10 299	12 556	1 721
0.51 to 1.00	4 320	578	969	749	446	661	396	412	83	26	12 046	14 008	870
1.01 to 1.50	214	5	27	47	17	62	25	24	7	—	15 611	16 518	30
1.51 or more	94	10	40	6	10	16	—	6	6	—	9 722	12 487	32
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	235	102	90	18	6	—	14	5	—	—	5 491	6 948	68
0.50 or less	74	19	43	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	6 184	6 541	12
0.51 to 1.00	152	74	47	12	—	—	14	5	—	—	5 122	7 343	47
1.01 to 1.50	9	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 750	3 630	9
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Heating equipment	14 507	2 724	3 759	2 041	1 385	2 028	1 139	1 004	283	144	10 944	12 969	2 717
Central heating system	12 658	2 272	3 259	1 789	1 251	1 724	1 047	913	269	134	11 115	13 184	2 269
Air conditioning	7 811	1 380	1 845	1 065	696	1 175	683	632	204	131	11 597	14 108	1 347
Central system	3 177	531	677	338	285	417	349	380	114	86	12 873	16 213	516
Vehicles available	12 843	1 812	3 261	1 931	1 333	1 971	1 117	991	283	144	11 746	13 881	2 005
1	7 223	1 483	2 387	1 064	697	772	397	284	100	39	9 481	11 044	1 450
2 or more	5 620	329	874	867	636	1 199	720	707	183	105	15 437	17 527	555
House heating fuel	14 507	2 724	3 759	2 041	1 385	2 028	1 139	1 004	283	144	10 944	12 969	2 717
Utility gas	6 049	1 087	1 627	828	550	881	487	424	110	55	10 938	13 043	1 129
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	190	51	37	20	24	17	21	14	6	—	10 875	12 301	40
Electricity	6 117	1 190	1 540	851	633	842	444	415	129	73	10 965	12 979	1 124
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	1 703	305	466	264	139	237	143	103	30	16	10 762	12 742	348
Other	448	91	89	78	39	51	44	48	8	—	11 410	12 985	76
Median rooms	4.0	3.5	3.7	4.1	4.1	4.3	4.5	4.8	5.8	4.3	...	...	3.7
Specified renter-occupied housing units	14 315	2 711	3 724	2 014	1 372	2 005	1 102	994	264	129	10 897	12 840	2 687
CONTRACT RENT													
Less than \$100	947	607	216	55	19	15	15	20	—	—	4 274	5 481	479
\$100 to \$149	1 439	377	545	146	130	148	66	19	8	—	7 770	9 333	259
\$150 to \$199	3 266	644	1 118	580	291	411	124	93	5	—	9 471	10 144	600
\$200 to \$249	3 571	563	871	625	380	569	320	183	42	18	11 406	12 550	667
\$250 to \$299	2 962	292	567	415	409	547	304	323	73	32	13 765	15 389	375
\$300 to \$349	905	78	150	97	78	141	149	196	11	5	16 650	17 165	123
\$350 to \$399	483	14	72	35	18	86	84	96	48	30	20 938	23 258	52
\$400 to \$499	275	22	48	12	30	40	12	51	42	18	17 583	24 631	27
\$500 or more	122	13	34	12	5	7	14	13	24	—	13 500	19 617	20
No cash rent	345	101	103	37	12	41	14	—	11	26	8 031	16 563	85
Median	\$220	\$169	\$195	\$218	\$229	\$237	\$253	\$275	\$299	\$315	...	...	\$196
GROSS RENT													
Less than \$100	572	456	67	30	11	—	—	8	—	—	3 768	4 225	342
\$100 to \$149	912	312	402	67	51	59	16	5	—	—	6 353	7 377	216
\$150 to \$199	2 034	503	719	340	184	155	76	49	8	—	8 604	9 340	472
\$200 to \$249	2 908	457	920	455	291	472	187	95	18	13	10 423	11 608	413
\$250 to \$299	3 265	523	762	556	328	533	272	221	54	16	11 563	12 915	575
\$300 to \$349	2 092	227	360	278	303	371	241	242	44	26	13 993	15 577	301
\$350 to \$399	899	58	165	127	112	182	114	121	20	—	14 721	15 753	117
\$400 to \$499	932	61	141	88	66	132	155	202	50	37	18 590	20 440	135
\$500 or more	356	13	85	36	14	60	27	51	59	11	17 581	23 093	31
No cash rent	345	101	103	37	12	41	14	—	11	26	8 031	16 563	85
Median	\$258	\$203	\$234	\$258	\$272	\$280	\$298	\$325	\$356	\$343	...	...	\$234
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than 15 percent	1 822	37	64	61	121	306	366	574	190	103	24 236	26 114	15
15 to 19 percent	2 173	63	112	250	267	666	460	292	63	—	17 992	18 492	66
20 to 24 percent	2 146	119	366	367	338	632	209	115	—	—	14 135	14 303	120
25 to 29 percent	1 705	132	492	485	358	200	31	7	—	—	11 178	11 135	132
30 to 34 percent	1 355	87	577	416	187	69	13	6	—	—	10 081	10 032	101
35 to 49 percent	1 979	240	1 210	340	89	91	9	—	—	—	8 075	8 302	306
50 percent or more	2 584	1 726	800	58	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 047	4 142	1 656
Not computed	551	307	103	37	12	41	14	—	11	26	3 964	10 222	291
Median	27.2	50+	37.2	28.2	24.3	20.1	16.9	14.1	12.3	10—	...	...	50+

Table C—5. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Mortgaged Housing Units: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Central Cities of SMSA's

	Total	Less than \$200	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 to \$599	\$600 to \$749	\$750 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	17 027	1 156	2 083	2 089	2 150	2 220	3 312	1 957	1 286	774	373
PERSONS IN UNIT											
1 person -----	1 817	204	367	307	225	196	229	145	87	57	307
2 persons -----	5 264	477	814	735	645	672	1 024	483	296	118	347
3 persons -----	3 588	228	398	435	485	482	740	432	237	151	376
4 persons -----	3 721	133	284	352	546	558	709	528	395	216	399
5 persons -----	1 604	56	150	184	186	187	356	227	137	121	410
6 persons -----	672	38	32	37	56	76	185	115	89	44	448
7 persons -----	225	14	31	20	7	27	35	20	40	38	443
8 or more persons -----	136	6	7	19	7	22	34	7	5	29	416
Median -----	2.90	2.28	2.33	2.51	2.92	3.00	3.04	3.31	3.56	3.78	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER											
Married-couple families -----	13 188	780	1 402	1 544	1 679	1 699	2 678	1 635	1 100	671	385
15 to 24 years -----	402	6	10	36	65	112	104	54	15	—	388
25 to 34 years -----	4 158	83	186	291	539	747	1 018	715	363	216	420
35 to 44 years -----	3 469	168	276	322	374	394	770	515	364	286	425
45 to 64 years -----	4 476	372	744	748	640	403	740	326	334	169	329
65 years and over -----	683	151	186	147	61	43	46	25	24	—	252
Male householder, no wife present -----	1 306	62	186	151	165	186	218	172	89	77	374
15 to 24 years -----	108	—	25	7	16	21	14	15	5	5	364
25 to 34 years -----	702	19	78	89	93	89	164	94	44	32	390
35 to 44 years -----	196	5	14	11	32	39	28	29	11	27	396
45 to 64 years -----	245	22	46	44	18	37	7	34	24	13	329
65 years and over -----	55	16	23	—	6	—	5	—	5	—	225
Female householder, no husband present -----	2 533	314	495	394	306	335	416	150	97	26	310
15 to 24 years -----	93	12	6	19	34	5	17	—	—	—	314
25 to 34 years -----	672	48	55	133	88	126	154	20	32	16	355
35 to 44 years -----	488	19	67	70	91	103	80	36	18	4	348
45 to 64 years -----	976	132	293	99	84	96	139	80	47	6	282
65 years and over -----	304	103	74	73	9	5	26	14	—	—	233
Median age -----	39.9	52.8	51.3	46.3	38.8	35.2	36.6	36.2	39.1	39.1	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT											
1979 to March 1980 -----	3 323	29	107	163	266	469	771	613	582	323	478
1975 to 1978 -----	6 849	168	378	657	838	1 148	1 867	934	499	360	411
1970 to 1974 -----	3 104	224	485	579	653	366	401	236	106	54	320
1960 to 1969 -----	2 907	532	901	574	322	181	176	125	64	32	252
1959 or earlier -----	844	203	212	116	71	56	97	49	35	5	253
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms -----	227	34	33	35	29	34	43	13	—	6	320
4 rooms -----	1 148	186	245	287	182	133	69	24	22	—	275
5 rooms -----	3 460	444	590	456	485	531	610	230	79	35	325
6 rooms -----	4 029	229	529	483	589	524	977	409	245	44	368
7 rooms -----	2 877	100	288	323	304	394	648	416	321	83	404
8 or more rooms -----	5 286	163	398	505	561	604	965	865	619	606	441
Median -----	6.4	5.3	5.8	6.1	6.1	6.3	6.5	7.2	7.4	8.5+	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT											
1975 to March 1980 -----	3 646	20	65	145	182	385	1 071	766	627	385	495
1970 to 1974 -----	2 432	33	110	240	513	371	602	304	158	101	393
1960 to 1969 -----	3 852	197	631	617	556	537	627	336	182	169	343
1950 to 1959 -----	3 564	412	670	578	469	486	495	253	143	58	313
1940 to 1949 -----	1 593	265	324	211	188	214	192	91	101	7	299
1939 or earlier -----	1 940	229	283	298	242	227	325	207	75	54	333
VALUE											
Less than \$10,000 -----	16	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	160
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	93	40	43	5	—	5	—	—	—	—	208
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	581	180	143	105	52	58	—	43	—	—	239
\$30,000 to \$39,999 -----	2 101	321	499	422	421	274	126	30	8	—	277
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----	4 088	394	626	574	679	717	827	218	53	—	333
\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----	3 382	148	478	458	331	477	921	343	219	7	379
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	4 045	45	248	423	456	515	1 049	703	484	122	427
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	1 445	12	11	75	172	105	242	364	270	194	529
\$100,000 to \$149,999 -----	960	—	28	24	39	60	133	213	173	290	592
\$150,000 or more -----	316	—	7	3	—	9	14	43	79	161	750+
Median -----	\$54 100	\$40 700	\$46 300	\$48 600	\$48 800	\$51 100	\$56 900	\$68 700	\$73 700	\$109 800	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979											
Less than 15 percent -----	5 238	695	1 122	978	759	473	616	302	154	139	291
15 to 19 percent -----	3 139	172	258	386	476	494	677	348	219	109	378
20 to 24 percent -----	2 909	127	230	242	364	456	775	352	242	121	404
25 to 29 percent -----	1 910	44	115	192	233	252	401	342	208	123	425
30 to 34 percent -----	1 215	44	70	77	99	184	262	224	155	100	456
35 percent or more -----	2 579	65	282	214	219	354	574	381	308	182	426
Not computed -----	37	9	6	—	—	7	7	8	—	—	375
Median -----	20.2	13.0	14.4	15.9	18.3	21.5	22.3	24.6	25.7	25.7	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Heating equipment -----	17 006	1 156	2 077	2 089	2 150	2 220	3 303	1 957	1 280	774	373
Steam or hot water system -----	295	6	39	30	56	18	32	29	32	53	396
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump -----	13 892	783	1 601	1 732	1 707	1 728	2 772	1 708	1 182	679	382
Other built-in electric units -----	618	72	78	69	74	104	149	29	38	5	358
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	321	34	104	36	63	39	31	14	—	—	281
Other means -----	1 880	261	255	222	250	331	319	177	28	37	340
Air conditioning -----	11 217	625	1 310	1 307	1 287	1 300	2 203	1 447	1 028	710	392
Central system -----	7 787	187	598	813	754	880	1 743	1 213	925	674	433
1 or more individual room units -----	3 430	438	712	494	533	420	460	234	103	36	307
House heating fuel -----	17 006	1 156	2 077	2 089	2 150	2 220	3 303	1 957	1 280	774	373
Utility gas -----	8 630	503	1 107	1 265	1 338	1 175	1 643	841	481	277	354
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	97	—	19	20	—	—	22	33	3	—	458
Electricity -----	4 060	149	224	260	291	472	994	699	588	383	459
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	2 808	351	539	393	296	341	384	258	171	75	320
Other -----	1 411	153	188	151	225	232	260	126	37	39	347

Table C—6. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Not Mortgaged Housing Units: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8.)

Central Cities of SMSA's

	Total	Less than \$50	\$50 to \$74	\$75 to \$99	\$100 to \$124	\$125 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units	5 492	123	476	976	1 292	1 173	977	305	170	123
PERSONS IN UNIT										
1 person	1 765	85	304	392	422	249	203	76	34	106
2 persons	2 797	38	136	473	717	670	468	188	107	126
3 persons	527	—	36	80	92	116	169	17	17	137
4 persons	236	—	—	18	44	68	89	17	—	146
5 persons	119	—	—	6	12	55	27	7	12	144
6 persons	34	—	—	7	5	7	15	—	—	143
7 persons	14	—	—	—	—	8	6	—	—	147
8 or more persons	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	1.85	1.22	1.28	1.70	1.81	2.00	2.11	1.91	1.98	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER										
Married-couple families	3 223	23	145	492	774	756	703	217	113	131
15 to 24 years	23	—	10	7	6	—	—	—	—	80
25 to 34 years	72	—	13	5	19	20	15	—	—	124
35 to 44 years	151	—	—	24	5	46	52	19	5	150
45 to 64 years	1 424	12	62	162	341	331	356	102	58	135
65 years and over	1 553	11	60	294	403	359	280	96	50	126
Male householder, no wife present	440	31	80	66	110	68	49	32	4	110
15 to 24 years	13	—	7	—	—	6	—	—	—	73
25 to 34 years	44	8	—	12	12	5	7	—	—	104
35 to 44 years	5	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	88
45 to 64 years	122	13	28	18	24	15	7	13	4	102
65 years and over	256	10	45	31	74	42	35	19	—	114
Female householder, no husband present	1 829	69	251	418	408	349	225	56	53	111
15 to 24 years	6	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	63
25 to 34 years	41	—	6	4	9	8	14	—	—	130
35 to 44 years	24	—	—	—	5	11	8	—	—	141
45 to 64 years	392	10	29	97	55	126	60	—	15	126
65 years and over	1 366	59	210	317	339	204	143	56	38	107
Median age	67.1	69.9	72.4	69.2	68.3	65.4	64.1	66.1	65.7	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT										
1979 to March 1980	109	—	12	31	13	27	26	—	—	122
1975 to 1978	472	21	33	26	115	125	94	23	35	133
1970 to 1974	571	20	81	117	95	118	87	43	10	118
1960 to 1969	1 181	39	99	146	213	262	286	77	59	134
1959 or earlier	3 159	43	251	656	856	641	484	162	66	118
ROOMS										
1 to 3 rooms	237	33	77	52	52	15	8	—	—	79
4 rooms	1 200	53	252	378	262	127	69	29	30	95
5 rooms	1 304	23	101	302	379	253	193	38	15	115
6 rooms	1 169	6	26	159	354	311	245	57	11	128
7 rooms	699	8	9	63	116	247	198	44	14	141
8 or more rooms	883	—	11	22	129	220	264	137	100	161
Median	5.5	4.0	4.1	4.7	5.4	6.1	6.4	7.1	8.5+	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT										
1975 to March 1980	170	—	13	6	45	49	43	6	8	136
1970 to 1974	232	6	7	11	22	74	75	24	13	149
1960 to 1969	570	7	16	38	97	130	218	34	30	149
1950 to 1949	1 437	43	90	141	299	406	303	127	28	134
1940 to 1939	1 233	25	124	302	364	178	153	72	15	111
1939 or earlier	1 850	42	226	478	465	336	185	42	76	110
VALUE										
Less than \$10,000	52	5	29	11	7	—	—	—	—	68
\$10,000 to \$19,999	297	36	79	78	36	39	29	—	—	86
\$20,000 to \$29,999	841	46	169	237	201	106	51	11	20	97
\$30,000 to \$39,999	1 043	30	129	276	323	164	99	22	—	107
\$40,000 to \$49,999	1 072	—	37	220	370	248	162	19	16	119
\$50,000 to \$59,999	847	—	14	88	230	263	158	66	28	134
\$60,000 to \$79,999	832	—	19	66	100	277	304	51	15	146
\$80,000 to \$99,999	260	6	—	—	15	47	122	64	6	175
\$100,000 to \$149,999	171	—	—	—	10	29	39	55	38	207
\$150,000 or more	77	—	—	—	—	—	13	17	47	250+
Median	\$44 400	\$24 200	\$27 500	\$36 500	\$41 600	\$50 900	\$58 600	\$74 400	\$95 000	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979										
Less than 10 percent	2 568	89	179	442	586	601	496	108	67	124
10 to 14 percent	1 139	5	114	205	269	233	216	85	12	123
15 to 19 percent	676	29	41	120	171	152	98	32	33	122
20 to 24 percent	340	—	78	65	56	50	67	15	9	112
25 to 29 percent	214	—	13	45	70	34	13	24	15	117
30 to 34 percent	186	—	32	47	70	37	—	—	—	105
35 percent or more	343	—	14	48	70	60	81	36	34	141
Not computed	26	—	5	4	—	6	6	5	—	142
Median	10.7	10—	12.5	11.1	11.1	10—	10—	12.5	15.9	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Heating equipment	5 492	123	476	976	1 292	1 173	977	305	170	123
Steam or hot water system	204	—	—	—	58	26	65	24	31	164
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	4 108	32	237	654	983	990	830	261	121	129
Other built-in electric units	155	14	43	38	23	22	11	4	—	88
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	240	25	46	78	49	37	—	—	5	91
Other means	785	52	150	206	179	98	71	16	13	98
Air conditioning	2 972	35	216	423	646	635	702	188	127	132
Central system	1 564	6	71	139	254	405	456	144	89	144
1 or more individual room units	1 408	29	145	284	392	230	246	44	38	116
House heating fuel	5 492	123	476	976	1 292	1 173	977	305	170	123
Utility gas	2 327	82	163	376	621	492	431	89	73	122
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	17	—	—	—	12	5	—	—	—	118
Electricity	639	20	95	95	150	122	110	35	12	118
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	2 125	11	180	400	434	467	390	170	73	127
Other	384	10	38	105	75	87	46	11	12	113

Table C-7. Year Structure Built for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Central Cities of SMSA's

	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier
Occupied housing units	25 734	4 614	3 554	4 942	8 485	4 139	14 535	3 465	2 461	2 517	4 015	2 077
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	18 136	3 460	2 601	3 887	5 765	2 423	4 441	1 159	667	871	1 239	505
15 to 24 years	512	194	83	72	129	34	1 256	378	205	218	335	120
25 to 34 years	4 481	1 436	691	685	1 128	541	1 779	447	244	357	527	204
35 to 44 years	3 875	966	757	909	886	357	1 534	130	86	102	160	56
45 to 64 years	6 545	689	878	1 784	2 369	825	520	136	61	78	167	78
65 years and over	2 723	175	192	437	1 253	666	352	68	71	116	50	47
Male householder, no wife present	2 269	472	259	233	880	425	4 362	881	594	691	1 393	803
15 to 24 years	198	38	21	23	88	28	1 443	249	203	264	525	202
25 to 34 years	895	247	98	78	339	133	1 703	366	161	267	569	340
35 to 44 years	288	103	26	21	83	55	475	110	128	71	113	53
45 to 64 years	517	84	77	69	185	102	528	103	78	82	130	135
65 years and over	371	-	37	24	185	107	213	53	24	7	56	73
Female householder, no husband present	5 329	682	694	822	1 840	1 291	5 732	1 425	1 200	955	1 383	769
15 to 24 years	122	10	27	11	49	25	1 929	566	381	249	525	208
25 to 34 years	839	186	88	111	290	164	1 519	359	274	255	399	232
35 to 44 years	664	177	156	150	138	43	584	119	119	115	134	59
45 to 64 years	1 683	242	275	293	616	257	631	96	154	156	133	92
65 years and over	2 021	67	148	257	747	802	1 069	247	272	180	192	178
Median age	47.3	36.3	43.0	48.2	52.9	58.3	29.1	29.0	29.8	29.9	28.1	29.7
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	4 098	1 801	504	569	862	362	9 970	2 815	1 640	1 533	2 730	1 252
1975 to 1978	8 604	2 813	1 484	1 506	1 945	856	3 265	650	552	658	908	497
1970 to 1974	4 193	-	1 566	955	1 161	511	744	-	269	179	197	99
1960 to 1969	4 495	-	-	1 912	1 832	751	379	-	-	147	123	109
1959 or earlier	4 344	-	-	-	2 685	1 659	177	-	-	-	57	120
ROOMS												
1 room	43	11	6	-	20	6	479	49	135	50	79	166
2 rooms	128	10	39	9	63	7	1 071	215	247	144	220	245
3 rooms	605	76	60	84	175	210	3 108	709	392	484	946	577
4 rooms	3 296	376	417	429	1 339	735	5 270	1 412	1 050	947	1 409	452
5 rooms	5 490	812	745	864	1 915	1 154	2 471	621	413	505	644	288
6 rooms	5 688	1 157	798	1 116	1 981	636	1 141	274	119	207	380	161
7 or more rooms	10 484	2 172	1 489	2 440	2 992	1 391	995	185	105	180	337	188
Median	6.1	6.4	6.1	6.5	5.9	5.5	4.0	4.0	3.9	4.1	4.0	3.6
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	25 704	4 614	3 554	4 930	8 481	4 125	14 300	3 445	2 450	2 511	3 968	1 926
0.50 or less	19 090	3 257	2 341	3 554	6 569	3 369	9 672	2 307	1 619	1 602	2 721	1 423
0.51 to 1.00	6 402	1 309	1 177	1 325	1 842	749	4 320	1 086	773	843	1 127	491
1.01 to 1.50	154	30	30	37	50	7	214	46	42	49	77	-
1.51 or more	58	18	6	14	20	-	94	6	16	17	43	12
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	30	-	-	12	4	14	235	20	11	6	47	151
0.50 or less	15	-	-	6	-	9	74	-	-	-	19	55
0.51 to 1.00	9	-	-	-	4	5	152	20	11	6	28	87
1.01 to 1.50	-	-	-	-	-	-	9	-	-	-	-	9
1.51 or more	6	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PERSONS IN UNIT												
1 person	4 632	598	531	626	1 741	1 136	5 985	1 290	1 043	832	1 599	1 221
2 persons	9 354	1 400	1 008	1 614	3 532	1 800	4 676	1 225	802	944	1 241	464
3 persons	4 562	944	653	1 016	1 393	556	1 962	493	310	350	624	185
4 persons	4 199	1 062	740	996	1 040	361	1 196	306	188	217	341	144
5 persons	1 860	378	368	438	485	191	458	110	64	81	157	46
6 or more persons	1 127	232	254	252	294	95	258	41	54	93	53	17
Median	2.38	2.83	2.86	2.73	2.21	2.02	1.77	1.86	1.73	1.95	1.83	1.35
Total persons	71 209	13 886	11 253	15 047	21 575	9 448	29 295	6 787	4 969	5 454	8 458	3 627
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached	23 990	4 158	2 999	4 616	8 234	3 983	5 945	939	544	1 000	2 517	945
2	458	110	53	56	136	103	1 933	627	258	317	483	248
3 and 4	242	127	54	5	21	35	1 766	491	271	277	381	346
5 to 9	70	29	4	6	21	10	1 319	263	254	200	288	314
10 to 49	64	11	28	-	17	8	2 149	733	560	430	214	212
50 or more	37	4	19	4	10	-	1 040	364	444	167	53	12
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	873	175	397	255	46	-	383	48	130	126	79	-
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	25 708	4 608	3 548	4 942	8 485	4 125	14 507	3 465	2 461	2 517	4 001	2 063
Steam or hot water system	588	13	16	74	209	276	1 011	9	19	156	345	482
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	20 475	4 105	2 969	4 100	6 584	2 717	6 709	1 485	926	1 300	2 145	853
Other built-in electric units	1 038	270	210	147	267	144	4 224	1 864	1 289	571	313	187
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	640	20	54	84	294	188	714	12	65	166	338	133
Other means	2 967	200	299	537	1 131	800	1 849	95	162	324	860	408
Air conditioning	16 721	3 779	2 829	3 608	4 826	1 679	7 811	2 810	1 779	1 397	1 292	533
Central system	11 137	3 546	2 310	2 468	2 239	574	3 177	1 273	653	739	389	123
1 or more individual room units	5 584	233	519	1 140	2 587	1 105	4 634	1 537	1 126	658	903	410
House heating fuel	25 708	4 608	3 548	4 942	8 485	4 125	14 507	3 465	2 461	2 517	4 001	2 063
Utility gas	12 478	973	2 717	3 468	3 383	1 937	6 049	463	724	1 401	2 255	1 206
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	180	15	48	43	51	32	190	15	30	65	58	22
Electricity	5 761	3 438	532	486	931	374	6 117	2 118	1 625	780	507	287
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	5 327	176	58	638	3 394	1 231	1 703	26	51	229	1 044	353
Other	1 962	176	193	307	726	560	448	43	31	42	137	195
Income in 1979 below poverty level	1 171	146	151	169	401	304	2 721	575	473	478	773	422
Percent below poverty level	4.6	3.2	4.2	3.4	4.7	7.3	18.7	16.6	19.2	19.0	19.3	20.3
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than \$5,000	1 516	111	153	234	528	490	2 736	614	499	357	785	481
\$5,000 to \$9,999	2 901	286	375	426	1 051	763	3 775	736	592	698	1 048	701
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 800	229	190	274	646	461	2 041	537	320	340	565	279
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 757	265	251	293	647	301	1 385	252	292	249	445	147
\$20,000 to \$24,999	3 755	690	496	586	1 410	573	2 028	480	364	434	541	209
\$25,000 to \$29,999	3 875	746	525	772	1 249	583	1 139	309	174	204	312	140
\$30,000 to \$34,999	5 377	1 170	717	1 274	1 614	602	1 004	380	165	136	225	98
\$35,000 to \$49,999	2 995	670	520	671	895	239	283	91	33	64	81	14
\$50,000 or more	1 758	447	327	412	445	127	144	66	22	35	13	8
Median	\$21 374	\$24 868	\$22 912	\$24 144	\$19 856	\$15 463	\$10 927	\$11 781	\$11 090	\$11 496	\$10 772	\$8 972
Mean	\$24 958	\$28 971	\$26 849	\$27 138	\$23 123	\$20 019	\$12 955	\$14 773	\$12 707	\$13 708	\$12 234	\$10 696

Table C—8. Units in Structure for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Central Cities of SMSA's	Owner-occupied housing units				Renter-occupied housing units							
	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 units	3 and 4 units	5 to 9 units	10 to 49 units	50 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.
Occupied housing units	25 734	23 990	871	873	14 535	5 945	1 933	1 766	1 319	2 149	1 040	383
Condominium housing units	618	395	223	—	164	87	7	26	—	21	23	—
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	18 136	17 412	396	328	4 441	2 429	616	425	236	465	184	86
15 to 24 years	512	429	28	55	1 256	510	213	208	58	167	77	23
25 to 34 years	4 481	4 399	56	26	1 779	1 041	270	133	120	154	35	26
35 to 44 years	3 875	3 809	45	21	534	390	51	22	17	28	6	20
45 to 64 years	6 545	6 320	143	82	520	355	46	47	18	31	12	11
65 years and over	2 723	2 455	124	144	352	133	36	15	23	85	54	6
Male householder, no wife present	2 269	1 898	191	180	4 362	1 692	532	544	483	644	284	183
15 to 24 years	198	121	46	31	1 443	693	139	118	169	200	82	42
25 to 34 years	895	775	74	46	1 703	645	236	286	214	204	60	58
35 to 44 years	288	250	22	16	475	149	68	62	26	105	33	32
45 to 64 years	517	414	40	63	528	131	79	66	56	87	58	51
65 years and over	371	338	9	24	213	74	10	12	18	48	51	—
Female householder, no husband present	5 329	4 680	284	365	5 732	1 824	785	797	600	1 040	572	114
15 to 24 years	122	99	7	16	1 929	575	241	333	241	359	140	40
25 to 34 years	839	770	44	25	1 519	528	259	245	171	233	57	26
35 to 44 years	664	584	39	41	584	233	130	70	44	70	20	17
45 to 64 years	1 683	1 463	101	119	631	219	68	84	62	123	49	26
65 years and over	2 021	1 764	93	164	1 069	269	87	65	82	255	306	5
Median age	47.3	46.8	51.6	58.4	29.1	29.6	28.5	27.8	27.6	29.0	46.6	32.4
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	4 098	3 685	227	186	9 970	4 019	1 407	1 237	922	1 517	627	241
1975 to 1978	8 604	7 874	352	378	3 265	1 361	427	414	282	414	262	105
1970 to 1974	4 193	3 921	91	181	744	265	32	78	70	129	140	30
1960 to 1969	4 495	4 288	79	128	379	165	54	21	38	83	11	7
1959 or earlier	4 344	4 222	122	—	177	135	13	16	7	6	—	—
ROOMS												
1 room	43	32	—	11	479	85	17	46	105	110	96	20
2 rooms	128	74	8	46	1 071	208	67	156	167	199	228	46
3 rooms	605	426	60	119	3 108	806	290	519	356	733	300	104
4 rooms	3 296	2 609	291	396	5 270	1 811	968	739	478	830	311	133
5 rooms	5 490	5 016	239	235	2 471	1 338	358	259	159	204	80	73
6 rooms	5 688	5 520	127	41	1 141	868	131	32	41	44	25	—
7 or more rooms	10 484	10 313	146	25	995	829	102	15	13	29	—	7
Median	6.1	6.2	4.8	4.2	4.0	4.5	4.1	3.7	3.6	3.5	3.2	3.7
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	25 704	23 975	856	873	14 300	5 910	1 927	1 740	1 231	2 081	1 028	383
0.50 or less	19 090	17 643	718	729	9 672	3 697	1 368	1 256	881	1 490	723	247
0.51 to 1.00	6 402	6 142	138	122	4 320	2 054	522	466	325	559	282	122
1.01 to 1.50	154	143	—	11	214	105	33	4	20	27	18	7
1.51 or more	58	47	—	11	94	54	4	14	5	5	5	7
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	30	15	15	—	235	35	6	26	88	68	12	—
0.50 or less	15	4	11	—	74	16	—	20	38	—	—	—
0.51 to 1.00	9	5	4	—	152	10	6	6	50	68	12	—
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	9	9	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
BEDROOMS												
None	78	57	4	17	694	132	38	79	130	143	152	20
1	1 039	800	109	130	4 605	1 217	433	819	529	963	521	123
2	6 882	5 800	495	587	6 648	2 499	1 276	816	595	908	343	211
3	11 369	11 043	193	133	2 054	1 641	143	37	59	121	24	29
4	4 893	4 843	44	6	433	369	35	15	6	8	—	—
5 or more	1 473	1 447	26	—	101	87	8	—	—	6	—	—
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than \$5,000	1 516	1 318	65	133	2 736	891	269	270	357	489	374	86
\$5,000 to \$9,999	2 901	2 478	142	281	3 775	1 326	468	540	424	619	262	136
\$10,000 to \$12,499	1 800	1 602	74	124	2 041	809	256	376	179	248	130	43
\$12,500 to \$14,999	1 757	1 617	74	66	1 385	577	198	145	122	230	53	60
\$15,000 to \$19,999	3 755	3 480	141	134	2 028	950	320	217	115	296	98	32
\$20,000 to \$24,999	3 875	3 713	100	62	1 139	560	212	117	53	158	25	14
\$25,000 to \$34,999	5 377	5 200	118	59	1 004	575	166	81	45	46	79	12
\$35,000 to \$49,999	2 995	2 897	84	14	283	173	26	14	12	52	6	—
\$50,000 or more	1 758	1 685	73	—	144	84	18	6	12	11	13	—
Median	\$21 374	\$21 879	\$16 973	\$10 454	\$10 927	\$12 335	\$12 241	\$10 485	\$8 650	\$9 754	\$7 680	\$7 993
Mean	\$24 958	\$25 540	\$21 769	\$12 147	\$12 955	\$14 876	\$14 263	\$11 415	\$10 031	\$11 504	\$10 106	\$9 571
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	25 708	23 969	866	873	14 507	5 929	1 933	1 758	1 315	2 149	1 040	383
Steam or hot water system	588	542	46	—	1 011	128	69	168	230	339	72	5
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	20 475	19 162	608	705	6 709	3 512	1 082	731	455	429	226	274
Other built-in electric units	1 038	870	126	42	4 224	657	477	596	483	1 294	713	4
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	640	581	19	40	714	436	64	97	61	28	10	18
Other means	2 967	2 814	67	86	1 849	1 196	241	166	86	59	19	82
Air conditioning	16 721	15 346	668	707	7 811	2 381	1 086	917	663	1 649	867	248
Central system	11 137	10 217	482	438	3 177	1 125	645	348	171	457	281	150
Vehicles available	24 897	23 276	811	810	12 843	5 514	1 789	1 629	1 046	1 851	674	340
1	6 719	5 818	402	499	7 223	2 441	956	1 122	691	1 334	463	216
2 or more	18 178	17 458	409	311	5 620	3 073	833	507	355	517	211	124
House heating fuel	25 708	23 969	866	873	14 507	5 929	1 933	1 758	1 315	2 149	1 040	383
Utility gas	12 478	11 668	328	482	6 049	3 221	865	677	558	412	106	210
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	180	114	6	60	190	82	24	6	12	28	—	38
Electricity	5 761	5 118	371	272	6 117	1 310	838	889	635	1 521	884	40
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	5 327	5 180	98	49	1 703	1 060	170	149	76	135	31	82
Other	1 962	1 889	63	10	448	256	36	37	34	53	19	13
Water heating fuel	25 734	23 990	871	873	14 527	5 945	1 933	1 766	1 319	2 141	1 040	383
Utility gas	4 168	3 706	132	330	2 598	1 155	292	267	290	315	110	169
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	173	121	6	46	149	58	11	12	12	6	—	50
Electricity	21 214	19 992	725	497	11 562	4 707	1 609	1 445	975	1 758	913	155
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	118	115	3	—	128	25	11	13	19	46	5	9
Other	61	56	5	—	90	—	10	29	23	16	12	—
Family householder	20 400	19 544	467	389	6 624	3 313	1 020	697	443	688	307	156
With own children under 18 years	10 064	9 884	116	64	3 828	2 129	598	315	244	291	105	106
With own children under 6 years	3 957	3 874	55	28	2 340	1 297	371	166	154	190	92	70
Female householder, no husband present	1 869	1 758	54	57	1 751	645	341	222	190	196	104	53
With own children under 18 years	1 080	1 043	26	17	1 417	525	312	164	155	142	66	53
With own children under 6 years	178	172	—	6	708	253	157	60	83	79	48	28
Nonfamily householder	5 334	4 446	404	484	7 911	2 632	913	1 069	876	1 461	733	227
Income in 1979 below poverty level	1 171	1 022	54	95	2 721	1 070	289	259	303	429	267	104
Percent below poverty level	4.6	4.3	6.2	10.9	18.7	18.0	15.0	14.7	23.0	20.0	25.7	27.2

Table C-9. Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units by Size of Household: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Central Cities of SMSA's

	Total	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 persons	7 persons	8 or more persons	Median	Total persons
Owner-occupied housing units	25 734	4 632	9 354	4 562	4 199	1 860	741	250	136	2.38	71 209
Nonrelatives present	1 094	—	613	224	132	56	42	11	16	2.39	3 268
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms	776	347	317	72	6	26	8	—	—	1.63	1 488
4 rooms	3 296	1 496	1 386	287	102	25	—	—	—	1.61	5 773
5 rooms	5 490	1 299	2 298	939	648	255	44	7	—	2.13	12 945
6 rooms	5 688	836	2 413	1 106	961	248	95	16	13	2.33	15 027
7 rooms	3 929	292	1 341	839	874	374	176	27	6	2.90	12 389
8 or more rooms	6 555	362	1 599	1 319	1 608	932	418	200	117	3.50	23 587
Median	6.1	4.9	5.8	6.4	6.9	7.5	7.8	8.5+	8.5+	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	25 704	4 623	9 354	4 547	4 199	1 854	741	250	136	2.38	71 125
1.00 or less	25 492	4 623	9 336	4 526	4 193	1 809	689	227	89	2.37	69 983
1.01 to 1.50	154	—	—	21	—	25	44	23	41	6.20	873
1.51 or more	58	—	18	—	6	20	8	—	6	4.75	269
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	30	9	—	15	—	6	—	—	—	2.90	84
1.00 or less	24	9	—	15	—	—	—	—	—	2.70	60
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	6	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	5.00	24
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached	23 990	3 875	8 642	4 408	4 127	1 821	735	246	136	2.44	67 341
2 or more	871	335	347	101	57	27	—	4	—	1.79	2 140
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	873	422	365	53	15	12	6	—	—	1.54	1 728
VALUE											
Specified owner-occupied housing units	22 519	3 582	8 061	4 115	3 957	1 723	706	239	136	2.45	62 637
Less than \$10,000	68	29	26	6	7	—	—	—	—	1.69	127
\$10,000 to \$19,999	390	158	164	29	10	24	5	—	—	1.73	770
\$20,000 to \$29,999	1 422	544	554	173	64	64	—	8	15	1.80	2 826
\$30,000 to \$39,999	3 144	858	1 195	476	403	152	45	6	9	2.10	7 297
\$40,000 to \$49,999	5 160	793	2 093	940	771	344	148	42	29	2.35	13 680
\$50,000 to \$59,999	4 229	527	1 591	957	734	279	119	13	9	2.50	11 747
\$60,000 to \$79,999	4 877	471	1 524	913	1 171	445	222	86	45	2.99	15 057
\$80,000 to \$99,999	1 705	100	482	340	453	181	92	42	15	3.30	5 615
\$100,000 to \$149,999	1 131	90	308	206	239	177	70	27	14	3.31	4 059
\$150,000 or more	393	12	124	75	105	57	5	15	—	3.31	1 459
Median	\$52 100	\$42 600	\$50 000	\$53 800	\$59 900	\$59 900	\$62 300	\$72 300	\$61 700	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979	25 734	4 632	9 354	4 562	4 199	1 860	741	250	136	2.38	71 209
Median income	\$21 374	\$9 780	\$20 979	\$24 919	\$25 796	\$26 790	\$27 170	\$34 355	\$29 000	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	18.0	24.1	15.5	16.9	19.1	18.3	19.3	16.5	19.4	...	...
With a mortgage	20.2	29.9	19.4	18.6	19.9	19.3	20.0	17.4	19.4	...	...
Not mortgaged	10.7	18.4	10—	10—	10—	11.7	10—	10—	—	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	1 171	502	295	90	124	109	22	13	16	1.78	...
Median income	\$3 327	\$2 887	\$3 467	\$2 794	\$5 343	\$4 055	\$6 618	\$4 821	\$10 278	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	50+	47.8	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	29.4	...	...
With a mortgage	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	29.4	...	...
Not mortgaged	37.2	40.5	36.0	32.5	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Renter-occupied housing units	14 535	5 985	4 676	1 962	1 196	458	150	78	30	1.77	29 295
Nonrelatives present	2 369	—	1 541	510	202	61	28	27	—	2.27	5 863
ROOMS											
1 room	479	424	43	12	—	—	—	—	—	1.06	543
2 rooms	1 071	835	190	26	11	9	—	—	—	1.14	1 374
3 rooms	3 108	2 101	831	135	28	6	7	—	—	1.24	4 256
4 rooms	5 270	1 831	2 284	758	308	67	16	6	—	1.85	10 234
5 rooms	2 471	492	824	598	366	135	42	14	—	2.40	6 274
6 rooms	1 141	181	303	265	214	118	33	13	14	2.83	3 330
7 or more rooms	995	121	201	168	269	123	52	45	16	3.53	3 284
Median	4.0	3.3	4.1	4.6	5.2	5.6	5.8	7.2	7.8	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	14 300	5 805	4 641	1 951	1 187	458	150	78	30	1.79	28 984
1.00 or less	13 992	5 805	4 598	1 913	1 157	376	85	45	13	1.76	27 471
1.01 to 1.50	214	—	—	26	19	67	58	27	17	5.43	1 190
1.51 or more	94	—	43	12	11	15	7	6	—	2.83	323
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	235	180	35	11	9	—	—	—	—	1.15	311
1.00 or less	226	180	35	11	—	—	—	—	—	1.13	285
1.01 to 1.50	9	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	4.00	26
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached	5 945	1 698	1 917	986	822	338	113	52	19	2.16	14 285
2	1 933	684	685	359	133	38	12	14	8	1.91	3 947
3 and 4	1 766	879	606	212	48	21	—	—	—	1.51	3 042
5 to 9	1 319	732	412	89	58	16	—	—	—	1.40	2 167
10 to 49	2 149	1 153	707	150	89	29	18	—	3	1.43	3 547
50 or more	1 040	650	237	128	15	10	—	—	—	1.30	1 567
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	383	189	112	38	31	6	7	—	—	1.52	740
GROSS RENT											
Specified renter-occupied housing units	14 315	5 936	4 598	1 946	1 145	435	147	78	30	1.77	28 633
Less than \$100	572	460	81	24	7	—	—	—	—	1.12	631
\$100 to \$149	912	636	186	33	51	—	6	—	—	1.22	1 278
\$150 to \$199	2 034	1 264	473	185	67	39	6	—	—	1.30	3 399
\$200 to \$249	2 908	1 468	963	290	116	59	7	—	5	1.49	5 129
\$250 to \$299	3 265	1 175	1 339	504	193	37	7	4	6	1.84	6 356
\$300 to \$349	2 092	398	921	462	201	80	13	14	3	2.20	4 825
\$350 to \$399	899	146	267	181	193	70	15	24	3	2.70	2 461
\$400 to \$499	932	122	181	203	224	109	66	22	5	3.30	2 906
\$500 or more	356	89	79	21	77	41	27	14	8	2.98	1 046
No cash rent	345	178	108	43	16	—	—	—	—	1.47	602
Median	\$258	\$217	\$271	\$293	\$332	\$352	\$430	\$394	\$367	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979	14 535	5 985	4 676	1 962	1 196	458	150	78	30	1.77	29 295
Median income	\$10 927	\$7 894	\$12 638	\$13 714	\$14 643	\$13 958	\$16 034	\$17 045	\$19 500	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	27.2	30.3	24.6	25.8	25.1	23.1	32.8	28.8	26.0	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	2 721	1 252	751	317	255	96	29	10	11	1.64	...
Median income	\$3 436	\$2 790	\$3 632	\$4 317	\$5 302	\$6 000	\$7 417	\$11 250	\$2500—	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50.0	50.0	50+	...	...

Table C—10. Household Composition and Age of Householder for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and B.]

Central Cities of SMSA's																					
Owner-occupied housing units																					
PERSONS IN UNIT																					
Total	15 to 24 years		25 to 34 years		35 to 44 years		45 to 64 years		65 years and over		Male householder, no wife present						Female householder, no husband present				Median age
	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	
25 734	512	4 481	3 875	6 545	2 723	198	895	288	517	371	122	839	664	1 683	2 021	47.3					
Owner-occupied housing units																					
PERSONS IN UNIT																					
4 632	—	—	—	—	—	94	513	157	364	309	67	359	116	1 019	1 634	61.3					
9 354	322	1 261	409	3 201	2 459	78	270	64	95	50	48	222	169	365	341	57.3					
4 562	155	1 183	670	1 596	2 115	21	79	39	58	7	7	100	206	162	37	42.6					
4 199	35	1 327	1 469	1 003	19	5	23	22	—	—	—	18	96	100	—	38.1					
1 860	—	377	831	454	10	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	49	29	9	39.4					
1 127	—	265	445	291	20	—	6	—	—	—	—	13	28	8	—	40.2					
238	230	333	408	254	205	156	137	142	121	110	141	177	273	133	112	45.1					
71 209	1 297	15 144	16 393	19 508	5 980	363	1 466	547	740	476	192	1 742	1 972	2 912	2 477	47.3					
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM																					
25 704	512	4 481	3 875	6 545	2 717	198	890	288	512	371	122	839	658	1 679	2 017	47.2					
212	—	60	53	73	6	—	7	—	—	—	—	5	8	—	4	39.7					
30	—	—	—	—	6	—	5	—	5	—	—	—	6	—	—	57.2					
6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	67.5					
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979																					
Specified owner-occupied housing units																					
22 519	425	4 230	3 620	5 900	2 236	121	746	201	367	311	99	713	512	1 368	1 670	46.5					
17 027	402	4 158	3 469	4 476	683	108	702	196	245	55	93	672	488	976	304	39.9					
5 238	26	627	1 252	2 540	214	17	116	69	66	7	7	78	46	151	29	47.0					
3 139	17	834	722	812	158	12	149	55	62	6	24	8	49	133	20	40.1					
2 909	127	1 005	587	470	155	14	132	34	18	7	—	98	83	132	48	35.8					
1 910	111	663	367	231	90	—	90	3	49	—	20	122	65	110	20	34.5					
1 215	47	445	220	132	16	9	64	22	5	—	13	58	37	104	43	34.5					
2 579	74	584	314	283	81	56	151	13	36	42	29	224	202	346	144	39.4					
37	—	—	7	8	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	6	—	—	39.4					
20.2	26.4	23.1	18.3	14.0	19.0	40.5	23.3	17.6	19.2	50.1	28.9	27.9	29.8	28.3	34.1	—					
5 492	23	72	151	1 424	1 553	13	44	5	122	256	6	41	24	392	1 366	67.1					
2 568	23	38	107	1 300	692	—	20	—	94	71	—	—	11	161	214	62.3					
1 139	—	18	32	173	426	13	7	5	5	55	—	—	13	76	312	69.0					
676	—	7	12	65	215	—	7	—	6	31	6	—	—	72	231	69.8					
340	—	9	—	12	75	—	6	—	—	30	—	—	—	23	181	73.8					
214	—	—	—	47	47	—	—	—	13	10	—	—	—	27	113	71.9					
186	—	—	—	13	15	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	6	—	27	72.4					
343	—	—	—	6	72	—	—	—	—	53	—	—	—	27	191	77.5					
26	—	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	5	—					
10.7	10—	10—	10—	10—	10.9	12.5	10.9	12.5	10—	15.3	17.5	17.4	10.4	12.3	18.3	—					
14 535	1 256	1 779	534	520	352	1 443	1 703	475	528	213	1 929	1 519	584	631	1 069	29.1					
Renter-occupied housing units																					
PERSONS IN UNIT																					
5 985	—	—	—	—	—	628	1 108	311	446	197	967	731	177	398	1 022	30.9					
4 476	784	591	110	291	323	579	411	103	61	7	486	366	192	136	36	26.5					
1 962	308	474	96	94	29	166	118	39	7	9	202	280	88	52	—	27.7					
1 196	111	475	154	71	—	61	45	17	5	—	51	93	34	25	4	31.4					
458	42	129	116	42	—	—	14	5	9	—	18	34	35	14	—	34.6					
258	11	110	58	22	—	9	—	—	—	—	5	15	8	—	—	33.2					
177	230	313	390	239	204	166	127	126	109	104	150	158	210	129	102	45.1					
29 295	3 159	5 802	1 997	1 487	716	2 466	2 569	723	624	249	3 258	2 790	1 321	1 007	1 139	45.1					
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM																					
14 300	1 244	1 769	534	520	352	1 417	1 649	467	485	181	1 903	1 500	584	626	1 069	29.1					
308	64	81	28	31	—	32	18	8	—	—	23	6	18	—	7	28.6					
235	12	10	—	—	—	26	54	—	43	32	26	19	—	5	—	29.6					
9	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	32.5					
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979																					
Specified renter-occupied housing units																					
14 315	1 238	1 735	504	497	331	1 438	1 694	466	512	207	1 924	1 509	584	613	1 063	29.0					
1 822	183	310	115	142	50	123	313	115	143	15	76	83	11	44	99	31.3					
2 173	197	409	113	80	69	257	327	114	103	39	134	180	74	77	88	29.7					
1 446	232	302	126	58	45	197	243	79	55	27	243	141	74	56	163	29.1					
1 705	241	196	22	43	70	156	204	27	35	25	199	209	61	71	107	27.4					
1 355	109	136	30	32	16	252	182	28	45	25	410	230	109	77	129	27.7					
1 979	101	222	70	46	21	223	201	37	54	46	632	379	176	161	309	28.6					
2 584	128	141	20	52	24	223	201	37	54	46	632	379	176	161	309	28.6					
551	47	19	8	44	51	31	56	25	31	16	42	40	6	44	31	45.4					
27.2	24.6	22.3	20.8	20.4	22.3	28.2	23.7	19.6	19.7	31.1	37.7	32.0	34.7	33.4	31.9	—					

Table C-11. Age and Sex of Householder in One-Person Households for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8]

Central Cities of SMSA's

	Total	Male householder						Female householder					
		Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
Owner-occupied housing units	4 632	1 437	94	513	157	364	309	3 195	67	359	116	1 019	1 634
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	4 623	1 432	94	508	157	364	309	3 191	67	359	116	1 015	1 634
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	9	5	—	5	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	4	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached	3 875	1 186	54	431	119	299	283	2 689	51	309	91	822	1 416
2 or more	335	127	20	46	22	30	9	208	—	30	18	87	73
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	422	124	20	36	16	35	17	298	16	20	7	110	145
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	1 018	173	19	11	8	26	109	845	7	43	12	153	630
\$5,000 to \$9,999	1 350	328	48	87	24	65	104	1 022	29	41	23	347	582
\$10,000 to \$12,499	539	82	11	26	—	26	19	457	23	78	25	152	179
\$12,500 to \$14,999	418	151	11	81	—	29	30	267	8	49	9	144	57
\$15,000 to \$19,999	593	279	—	179	17	58	25	314	—	99	31	116	68
\$20,000 to \$24,999	309	144	5	55	37	31	16	165	—	19	16	59	71
\$25,000 to \$34,999	269	175	—	61	30	84	—	94	—	25	—	36	33
\$35,000 to \$49,999	74	48	—	8	14	20	6	26	—	—	—	12	14
\$50,000 or more	62	57	—	5	27	25	—	5	—	5	—	—	—
Median	\$9 780	\$14 743	\$6 628	\$16 203	\$23 125	\$17 250	\$6 477	\$8 469	\$9 653	\$13 393	\$12 300	\$10 156	\$6 214
Mean	\$12 283	\$17 451	\$7 966	\$16 913	\$31 647	\$21 607	\$9 121	\$9 959	\$9 064	\$14 271	\$13 050	\$11 200	\$8 055
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
Specified owner-occupied housing units	3 582	1 082	54	414	84	263	267	2 500	51	284	65	765	1 335
With a mortgage	1 817	747	47	390	79	183	48	1 070	45	270	65	478	212
Less than \$200	204	38	—	7	—	22	9	166	5	30	—	105	26
\$200 to \$249	367	116	13	48	—	32	23	251	6	24	18	129	74
\$250 to \$299	307	95	7	53	—	35	—	212	19	62	—	58	73
\$300 to \$349	225	98	—	59	15	18	6	127	8	63	6	45	5
\$350 to \$399	196	104	16	39	23	26	—	92	—	30	15	47	—
\$400 to \$499	229	122	—	102	8	7	5	107	7	42	12	26	20
\$500 to \$599	145	79	6	48	14	11	—	66	—	—	6	46	14
\$600 to \$749	87	50	5	15	6	19	5	37	—	13	8	16	—
\$750 or more	57	45	—	19	13	13	—	12	—	6	—	6	—
Median	\$307	\$363	\$361	\$386	\$409	\$307	\$233	\$278	\$280	\$315	\$378	\$254	\$254
Not mortgaged	1 765	335	7	24	5	80	219	1 430	6	14	—	287	1 123
Less than \$50	85	23	—	—	—	13	10	62	—	—	—	10	52
\$50 to \$74	304	66	7	—	—	12	31	238	6	6	—	29	197
\$75 to \$99	392	54	—	6	5	12	31	338	—	—	—	79	259
\$100 to \$124	422	94	—	6	—	14	74	328	—	—	—	44	284
\$125 to \$149	249	28	—	5	—	—	23	221	—	8	—	69	144
\$150 to \$199	203	38	—	7	—	—	31	165	—	—	—	47	118
\$200 to \$249	76	32	—	—	—	13	19	44	—	—	—	—	44
\$250 or more	34	—	—	—	—	—	—	34	—	—	—	9	25
Median	\$106	\$107	\$63	\$125	\$88	\$74	\$113	\$106	\$63	\$128	—	\$114	\$105
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income in 1979													
With a mortgage	24.1	24.1	44.8	27.2	22.1	17.3	21.9	24.1	32.1	27.2	32.1	23.8	22.5
Not mortgaged	29.9	27.6	46.0	28.0	22.6	20.0	50.4	31.7	33.3	27.3	32.1	31.7	41.6
Income in 1979 below poverty level	18.4	14.2	12.5	15.7	12.5	10.4	18.3	19.0	17.5	19.4	—	14.9	20.4
Percent below poverty level	502	77	9	—	8	14	46	425	—	26	12	104	283
Percent below poverty level	10.8	5.4	9.6	—	5.1	3.8	14.9	13.3	—	7.2	10.3	10.2	17.3
Renter-occupied housing units	5 985	2 690	628	1 108	311	446	197	3 295	967	731	177	398	1 022
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	5 805	2 536	602	1 063	303	403	165	3 269	960	712	177	398	1 022
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	180	154	26	45	8	43	32	26	7	19	—	—	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached	1 698	822	262	331	66	105	58	876	240	216	70	119	231
2	684	317	58	156	43	50	10	367	101	88	45	46	87
3 and 4	879	377	48	201	58	58	12	502	232	157	11	37	65
5 to 9	732	396	118	183	21	56	18	336	110	81	18	50	77
10 to 49	1 153	445	86	147	81	83	48	708	195	145	23	94	251
50 or more	650	205	23	50	23	58	51	445	72	36	—	31	306
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	189	128	33	40	19	36	—	61	17	8	10	21	5
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	1 831	637	132	216	50	109	130	1 194	330	146	50	90	578
\$5,000 to \$9,999	1 983	748	283	308	13	89	55	1 235	508	214	48	190	275
\$10,000 to \$12,499	777	379	98	174	54	47	6	398	89	187	23	47	52
\$12,500 to \$14,999	465	239	92	102	11	34	—	226	19	100	48	34	25
\$15,000 to \$19,999	474	357	19	182	70	86	—	117	21	46	—	29	21
\$20,000 to \$24,999	183	133	4	57	36	36	—	50	—	22	—	—	28
\$25,000 to \$34,999	197	130	—	49	54	21	6	67	—	16	8	—	43
\$35,000 to \$49,999	34	26	—	13	8	19	—	8	—	—	—	8	—
\$50,000 or more	41	41	—	7	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$7 894	\$9 715	\$8 116	\$10 431	\$16 432	\$11 330	\$4 278	\$6 856	\$6 332	\$10 074	\$9 181	\$8 015	\$4 642
Mean	\$9 547	\$11 855	\$8 253	\$11 488	\$21 055	\$14 317	\$5 300	\$7 663	\$6 261	\$9 969	\$8 757	\$8 776	\$6 717
GROSS RENT													
Specified renter-occupied housing units	5 936	2 658	623	1 103	311	430	191	3 278	967	725	177	393	1 016
Less than \$100	460	182	13	31	—	69	69	278	—	—	—	9	269
\$100 to \$149	636	350	67	146	29	78	30	286	71	69	—	41	105
\$150 to \$199	1 264	600	191	243	40	79	47	664	316	131	25	83	109
\$200 to \$249	1 468	652	171	309	63	98	11	816	305	265	43	64	139
\$250 to \$299	1 175	540	130	216	126	68	—	635	211	170	62	73	119
\$300 to \$349	1 398	185	29	111	28	11	6	213	40	58	14	36	65
\$350 to \$399	146	54	10	17	—	27	—	92	10	19	18	14	31
\$400 to \$499	122	19	—	—	7	—	12	103	—	7	—	19	77
\$500 or more	89	12	4	8	—	—	—	77	—	—	15	29	33
No cash rent	178	64	8	22	18	—	16	114	14	6	—	25	69
Median	\$217	\$213	\$208	\$222	\$256	\$180	\$125	\$219	\$212	\$227	\$262	\$244	\$196
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Median gross rent as percentage of household income in 1979													
Income in 1979 below poverty level	30.3	25.8	30.8	25.8	19.7	20.7	31.3	34.3	41.8	28.5	34.7	35.4	32.3
Percent below poverty level	1 252	421	93	156	29	82	61	831	257	80	44	82	368
Percent below poverty level	20.9	15.7	14.8	14.1	9.3	18.4	31.0	25.2	26.6	10.9	24.9	20.6	36.0

Table C—12. Duration of Vacancy for Year-Round Vacant for Sale and Vacant for Rent Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Central Cities of SMSA's					Central Cities of SMSA's				
	Total	Less than 2 months	2 up to 6 months	6 or more months		Total	Less than 2 months	2 up to 6 months	6 or more months
Vacant for sale only housing units	685	343	295	47	Vacant for rent housing units	1 673	1 204	395	74
ROOMS					ROOMS				
1 to 3 rooms	34	30	—	4	1 room	76	76	—	—
4 rooms	125	64	61	—	2 rooms	123	83	28	12
5 rooms	214	119	90	5	3 rooms	348	236	93	19
6 rooms	173	90	67	16	4 rooms	718	514	183	21
7 rooms	59	27	22	10	5 rooms	259	189	58	12
8 or more rooms	80	13	55	12	6 rooms	111	83	18	10
Median	5.4	5.2	5.5	6.4	7 or more rooms	38	23	15	—
					Median	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.8
PLUMBING FACILITIES					PLUMBING FACILITIES				
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	679	337	295	47	Complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 646	1 182	395	69
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	6	6	—	—	Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	27	22	—	5
BEDROOMS					BEDROOMS				
None	6	6	—	—	None	102	86	7	9
1	52	32	16	4	1	489	341	121	27
2	299	162	128	9	2	865	627	222	16
3	243	139	94	24	3	198	137	39	22
4	77	4	49	—	4	19	13	6	—
5 or more	8	—	8	—	5 or more	—	—	—	—
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT					YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT				
1975 to March 1980	367	207	139	21	1975 to March 1980	373	299	74	—
1970 to 1974	74	33	34	7	1970 to 1974	320	208	94	18
1960 to 1969	53	18	35	—	1960 to 1969	278	196	67	15
1950 to 1959	97	43	49	5	1950 to 1959	198	135	46	17
1940 to 1949	46	23	23	14	1940 to 1949	256	172	75	9
1939 or earlier	48	19	15	—	1939 or earlier	248	194	39	15
UNITS IN STRUCTURE					UNITS IN STRUCTURE				
1, detached or attached	553	237	269	47	1, detached or attached	664	471	150	43
2 or more	113	96	17	—	2	148	100	37	11
Mobile home or trailer	19	10	9	—	3 and 4	190	152	38	—
HEATING EQUIPMENT					5 to 9	172	105	67	—
Central heating system	619	316	256	47	10 to 49	337	270	62	5
Other means	56	27	29	—	50 or more	64	57	7	—
None	10	—	10	—	Mobile home or trailer	98	49	34	15
PRICE ASKED					RENT ASKED				
Specified vacant for sale only housing units	526	218	261	47	Specified vacant for rent housing units	1 673	1 204	395	74
Less than \$10,000	—	—	—	—	Less than \$100	45	27	18	—
\$10,000 to \$19,999	12	7	—	5	\$100 to \$149	124	105	9	10
\$20,000 to \$29,999	23	—	23	—	\$150 to \$199	415	323	73	19
\$30,000 to \$39,999	54	36	18	—	\$200 to \$249	473	307	161	5
\$40,000 to \$49,999	125	56	62	7	\$250 to \$299	469	337	114	18
\$50,000 to \$59,999	104	51	44	9	\$300 to \$399	119	92	10	17
\$60,000 to \$79,999	86	42	44	—	\$400 or more	28	13	10	5
\$80,000 to \$99,999	68	14	33	21	Median	\$231	\$231	\$229	\$256
\$100,000 or more	54	12	37	5					
Median	\$53 600	\$51 500	\$54 300	\$81 200					

Table C—13. Price Asked and Rent Asked for Year-Round Vacant Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Price asked—Specified vacant for sale only housing units								Rent asked—Specified vacant for rent housing units							
	Total	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 or more	Median (dollars)		Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$199	\$200 to \$299	\$300 to \$399	\$400 or more	Median (dollars)
Central Cities of SMSA's															
Total	526	—	35	179	258	54	53 600		1 673	45	539	942	119	28	231
PLUMBING FACILITIES															
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	520	—	35	173	258	54	53 800		1 646	30	527	942	119	28	232
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	6	—	—	6	—	—	32 500		27	15	12	—	—	—	86
BEDROOMS															
None	6	—	—	6	—	—	32 500		102	11	86	5	—	—	125
1	23	—	—	12	11	—	44 700		489	10	286	161	22	10	191
2	202	—	35	72	79	16	49 100		865	24	160	646	31	4	246
3	218	—	—	72	121	25	53 800		198	—	7	130	51	10	282
4	77	—	—	17	47	13	82 500		19	—	—	—	15	4	354
5 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		—	—	—	—	—	—	—
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT															
1975 to March 1980	268	—	—	58	174	36	65 800		373	—	32	323	14	4	255
1970 to 1974	43	—	—	17	26	—	60 800		320	6	59	219	26	10	239
1960 to 1969	42	—	17	16	9	—	39 000		278	8	83	129	44	14	245
1950 to 1959	97	—	—	51	28	18	48 400		198	10	92	74	22	—	199
1940 to 1949	32	—	8	15	9	—	44 400		256	11	108	124	13	—	204
1939 or earlier	44	—	10	22	12	—	43 100		248	10	165	73	—	—	164
UNITS IN STRUCTURE															
1, detached or attached	526	—	35	179	258	54	53 600		664	18	210	350	68	18	225
2 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		911	27	257	566	51	10	240
Mobile home or trailer	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		98	—	72	26	—	—	179

Table D. **Percent of Housing Units in Sample: 1980**

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Inside SMSA's
Central Cities of SMSA's**

Housing units		
	100-percent count	Percent in sample
The State	375 127	20.3
Inside SMSA's	67 835	16.7
Central cities	43 330	16.0

Appendix A.—Area Classifications

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REGIONS

Regions are large groups of States that form the first-order subdivisions of the United States for census purposes. The four regions are the Northeast, North Central, South, and West.

STATES

The 50 States and the District of Columbia are the constituent units of the United States.

PLACES

Two types of places are recognized in the census reports—incorporated places and census designated places—as defined below. Places with a 1980 population below 50,000 are not shown in this report unless they are central cities of standard metropolitan statistical areas.

Incorporated Places

Incorporated places recognized in the reports of the census are those which are incorporated under the laws of their respective States as cities, boroughs, towns, and villages, with the following exceptions: boroughs in Alaska and New York, and towns in the six

New England States, New York, and Wisconsin.

Census Designated Places

As in the 1950, 1960, and 1970 censuses, the Census Bureau has delineated boundaries for closely settled population centers without corporate limits. In 1980, the name of each such place is followed by “(CDP),” meaning “census designated place.” In the 1970 and earlier censuses, these places were identified by “(U),” meaning “unincorporated place.”

Census designated place boundaries change with changes in the settlement pattern; a place which has the same name as in previous censuses does not necessarily have the same boundaries. Boundary outlines for CDP’s appear on the county subdivision maps in the HC80-1-A, *General Housing Characteristics*, reports for States. Detailed maps are available for purchase from the Census Bureau.

Eleven states, (Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, Michigan, New Hampshire, New York, New Jersey, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, Vermont, and Wisconsin), contain towns or townships which are coextensive with census designated places (CDP’s). Data for these areas are not shown in the tables.

STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS

Definition

The general concept of a metropolitan area is one of a large population nucleus, together with adjacent communities which have a high degree of economic and social integration with that nucleus. The standard metropolitan statistical area (SMSA) classification is a statistical standard, developed for use by Federal agencies in the production, analysis, and publication of data on metropolitan areas. The SMSA’s are designated and defined

by the Office of Management and Budget, following a set of official published standards developed by the interagency Federal Committee on Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas.

Each SMSA has one or more central counties containing the area’s main population concentration: an urbanized area with at least 50,000 inhabitants. An SMSA may also include outlying counties which have close economic and social relationships with the central counties. The outlying counties must have a specified level of commuting to the central counties and must also meet certain standards regarding metropolitan character, such as population density, urban population, and population growth. In New England, SMSA’s are composed of cities and towns rather than whole counties.

The housing units in SMSA’s may also be referred to as the metropolitan housing and are subdivided into “inside central city (or cities)” and “outside central city (or cities).” The housing units outside SMSA’s constitute the non-metropolitan housing.

In the United States Summary report and the State reports, the data shown for “Central Cities of SMSA’s” are the sum of all central cities excluding any rural area and any legal area that is outside of a standard metropolitan statistical area. In the individual SMSA reports, the data shown for central cities and places of 50,000 or more inhabitants are for the legal definition of the city without regard to urban or SMSA restrictions.

SMSA Titles

Each SMSA except one (Nassau-Suffolk, N.Y.) has at least one central city. The titles of SMSA’s include up to three city names, as well as the name of each State into which the SMSA extends. For the 1980 census, central cities of SMSA’s are those named in the titles of the SMSA’s,

with the exception of Nassau-Suffolk, N.Y., which has no central city, and Northeast Pennsylvania, the central cities of which are Scranton, Wilkes-Barre, and Hazleton. Data on central cities of SMSA's include the entire population and housing within the legal city boundaries. In Hawaii where there are no incorporated places recognized by the Bureau of the Census, census designated places are recognized as central cities.

New SMSA Standards

New standards for designating and defining metropolitan statistical areas were published in the *Federal Register* on January 3, 1980. The SMSA's recognized for the 1980 census comprise (1) all areas as defined on January 1, 1980, except for one area which was defined provisionally during the 1970's on the

basis of population estimates but whose qualification was not confirmed by 1980 census counts; and (2) a group of 36 new areas defined on the basis of 1980 census counts and the new standards that were published on January 3, 1980.

When the data on commuting flows become available from 1980 census tabulations, the new standards will be applied to the areas existing on January 1, 1980, and the boundaries, definitions, and titles for all SMSA's will be reviewed.

To aid users who want to become familiar with the SMSA standards and how they are applied, documents are available from the Office of Management and Budget, Washington, D.C. 20503.

BOUNDARY CHANGES

The boundaries of some of the areas shown in this series of reports have

changed between an earlier census and January 1, 1980. Information on boundary changes for incorporated places is presented in table 4 of the 1980 Census of Population report, *Characteristics of the Population, Number of Inhabitants*, PC80-1-A. For information on boundary changes prior to 1970, see the *Number of Inhabitants* report for each census.

AREA MEASUREMENT

Area measurement figures for standard metropolitan statistical areas, central cities, and places of 50,000 inhabitants or more can be found in the 1980 Census of Population report, PC80-1-A1, United States Summary.

Appendix B.—Definitions and Explanations of Subject Characteristics

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The 1980 census was conducted primarily through self-enumeration. The principal

determinant for the responses was, therefore, the questionnaire and its accompanying instruction guide. Furthermore, census takers were instructed, in their telephone and personal-visit interviews, to read the questions directly from the questionnaire. The definitions and explanations given below for each subject are drawn largely from various technical and procedural materials used in the collection of the data. These materials helped the census interviewers to understand more fully the intent of each question, and thus to resolve problems or unusual cases in a manner consistent with this intent. Also included is certain explanatory information to assist the user in the proper utilization of the statistics.

Facsimiles of the questionnaire pages containing the population and housing questions used to produce the data shown in this report and the pages of the respondent instruction guide which relate to these questions are presented in Appendix E, "Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages."

LIVING QUARTERS

Living quarters are classified in the census as either housing units or group quarters. Usually, living quarters are in structures intended for residential use (e.g., a one-family home, apartment house, hotel or motel, boarding house, mobile home or trailer). However, living quarters may also be in structures intended for non-residential use (e.g., the rooms in a warehouse where a night guard lives), as well as in boats, tents, vans, etc.

Housing Units—A housing unit is a house, an apartment, a group of rooms, or a single room occupied as a separate living quarters or, if vacant, intended for occupancy as a separate living quarters. Separate living quarters are those in which the occupants live and eat separately from

any other persons in the building and which have direct access from the outside of the building or through a common hall. The occupants may be a single family, one person living alone, two or more families living together, or any other group of related or unrelated persons who share living arrangements (except as described in the next section on Group Quarters). For vacant units, the criteria of separateness and direct access are applied to the intended occupants whenever possible. If that information cannot be obtained, the criteria are applied to the previous occupants. Both occupied and vacant housing units are included in the housing unit inventory except that boats, tents, vans, caves, and the like are included only if they are occupied as someone's usual place of residence. Vacant mobile homes are included, provided they are intended for occupancy on the site where they stand. Vacant mobile homes on dealers' sales lots, at the factory, or in storage are excluded from the housing inventory.

Comparability With 1970 Census Housing Unit Data—Although the 1980 census data are generally comparable with 1970 census data, certain changes were introduced for 1980. The part of the 1970 housing unit definition that required a unit to have either (1) direct access or (2) complete kitchen facilities was modified. For 1980, the complete kitchen facilities alternative was dropped, and direct access was required of all housing units. In 1970, vacant mobile homes were not counted as housing units. For 1980, they were included in the housing inventory provided they were intended for occupancy on the site where they stood.

Group Quarters—Group quarters are any living quarters which are not classified as housing units. There are two types of group quarters: (1) institutional group quarters, and (2) noninstitutional group quarters. Institutional group quarters are living quarters occupied by one or more persons under care or custody, such as children in an orphanage, persons in a nursing home, and prisoners in a penitentiary. Noninstitutional group quarters include living quarters such as college-owned and/or operated dormitories, fraternity and sorority houses, nurses' dormitories, and boarding houses. In addition, noninstitutional group quarters include any living

quarters (other than those classified as institutional group quarters) which are occupied by 9 or more persons unrelated to the householder (person listed in column 1 of the census questionnaire), or by 10 or more unrelated persons. Information on the housing characteristics of group quarters was not collected in the census.

Comparability With 1970 Census Group Quarters Data—In 1970 a unit was classified as group quarters if it was shared by the person in charge and five or more persons unrelated to him or her, or if there was no person in charge, by six or more unrelated persons. For 1980 that requirement was raised to 9 or more persons unrelated to the person listed in column 1 of the census questionnaire or 10 or more unrelated persons.

Rules for Hotels, Rooming Houses, Etc.—Occupied rooms or suites of rooms in hotels, motels, and similar places are classified as housing units only when occupied by permanent residents; i.e., persons who consider the hotel as their usual place of residence or who have no usual place of residence elsewhere. Vacant rooms or suites of rooms are classified as housing units only in those hotels in which 75 percent or more of the accommodations are occupied by permanent residents.

If any of the occupants in a rooming or boarding house live and eat separately from everyone else in the building and have direct access, their quarters are classified as separate housing units. The remaining quarters are combined. If the combined quarters contain eight or fewer roomers unrelated to the householder, they are classified as one housing unit. If the combined quarters contain nine or more roomers unrelated to the householder or person in charge, they are classified as group quarters.

Staff Living Quarters—The living quarters occupied by staff personnel within any group quarters are separate housing units if they satisfy the housing unit criteria of separateness and direct access; otherwise, they are considered as group quarters.

Year-Round Housing Units—Data on housing characteristics in the 1980 census reports are limited to year-round housing units; i.e., all occupied units plus vacant

units available or intended for year-round use. Vacant units intended for seasonal occupancy and vacant units held for migratory labor are excluded because of the difficulty of obtaining reliable data on their characteristics.

OCCUPANCY AND VACANCY CHARACTERISTICS

Occupied Housing Units—A housing unit is classified as occupied if it is the usual place of residence of the person or group of persons living in it at the time of enumeration, or if the occupants are only temporarily absent; e.g., away on vacation. If all the persons staying in the unit at the time of the census have their usual place of residence elsewhere, the unit is classified as vacant. A household includes all the persons who occupy a housing unit as their usual place of residence. By definition, therefore, the number of occupied housing units equals the number of households in the 1980 Census of Population reports.

In this report the numbers shown for occupied housing units are estimates based on a sample. In some cases there may be small differences between figures on occupied housing units shown here and comparable figures on households in the Census of Population reports. These differences may result from processing procedures used to inflate the population and housing sample data.

Householder—One person in each household is designated as the "householder." In most cases, this is the person, or one of the persons, in whose name the home is owned or rented and who is listed in column 1 of the census questionnaire. If there is no such person in the household, any adult household member could be designated as the "householder."

Child—A child is a son, daughter, stepchild, or adopted child of the householder regardless of the child's age or marital status. The category excludes sons-in-law and daughters-in-law. In this report, those classified as "own children" are sons and daughters, including stepchildren and adopted children, of the householder who are single (never married) and under 18 years of age.

Nonrelative—A nonrelative is any person in the household not related to the householder by birth, marriage, or adoption. Roomers, boarders, partners, roommates, paid employees, wards, and foster children are classified as nonrelatives. This report shows the number of households with one or more nonrelatives present in the unit.

Age of Householder—The age classification is based on the age of the person in completed years as of April 1, 1980. The data on age represent the difference, as calculated in the computer, between date of birth and April 1, 1980.

Household Type—Statistics by age of householder are presented separately for the following household types:

Married-couple families. For each household of this type, the householder and his or her spouse are enumerated as members of the same household. This category includes couples in formal marriages as well as in common-law marriages.

Male householder, no wife present. This type includes any household maintained by a male, regardless of his marital status, provided no wife is present in the household. Included are male householders who have no wife; male householders whose wives live elsewhere because of separation (marital discord) or other reason; and male householders who are widowed, divorced, or single.

Female householder, no husband present. This type includes any household maintained by a female, regardless of her marital status, provided no husband is present in the household. Included are female householders who have no husband and female householders whose husbands live elsewhere, as, for example, husbands in the Armed Forces living on a military base and female householders who are widowed, divorced, or single.

This report presents data on selected characteristics for one-person households, separately for male and female householders.

Year Householder Moved Into Unit—Data presented for this item are based on the in-

formation reported for the householder and refer to the year of the latest move. If the householder moved back into a unit the person previously occupied, the year of the latest move was reported. If the householder moved from one apartment to another in the same building, the year the householder moved into the present apartment was reported. The intent is to establish the year the present occupancy by the householder began. The year in which a householder moved is not necessarily the same year as the year other members of the household moved, although in the majority of cases the entire household moved at the same time (see question H19 in appendix E).

Vacant Housing Units—A housing unit is vacant if no one is living in it at the time of enumeration, unless its occupants are only temporarily absent. Units temporarily occupied at the time of enumeration entirely by persons who have a usual residence elsewhere are also classified as vacant.

New units not yet occupied are classified as vacant housing units if construction has reached a point where all exterior windows and doors are installed and final usable floors are in place. Vacant units are excluded if they are open to the elements; i.e., the roof, walls, windows, and/or doors no longer protect the interior from the elements, or if there is positive evidence (such as a sign on the house or in the block) that the unit is to be demolished or is condemned. Also excluded are quarters being used entirely for nonresidential purposes, such as a store or an office, or quarters used for the storage of business supplies or inventory, machinery, or agricultural products.

Vacancy Status—The data on vacancy status were tabulated from responses to questionnaire item C (see item C in appendix E). The data presented in this report are for year-round housing units "Vacant for sale only" and "Vacant for rent."

For sale only. Vacant year-round units being offered "For sale only," including individual units in cooperatives and condominium projects if the individual units are offered "For sale only."

For rent. Vacant year-round units offered "For rent," and vacant units offered either for rent or for sale.

Duration of Vacancy—The statistics on duration of vacancy refer to the length of time (in months) from the date the last occupants moved from the unit to the date of enumeration (see item D in appendix E). The data, therefore, do not provide a direct measure of the total length of time units remain vacant. For newly constructed units which have never been occupied, the duration of vacancy is counted from the date construction was completed. For recently converted or merged units, the time is reported from the date conversion or merger was completed.

Tenure—A housing unit is "Owner occupied" if the owner or co-owner lives in the unit, even if it is mortgaged or not fully paid for. All other occupied units are classified as "Renter occupied," including units rented for cash rent and those occupied without payment of cash rent (see question H8 in appendix E).

Condominium Housing Units—A condominium involves ownership that enables a person to own an apartment or house in a development of similar units and to hold a common or joint ownership in common areas, hallways, entrances, elevators, etc. The owner has a deed to the individual unit, and, very likely, a mortgage on the unit. A condominium housing unit need not be occupied by the owner to be counted as such (see question H9 in appendix E).

Comparability With 1970 Census Condominium Housing Unit Data—In 1970, owner-occupied cooperatives and condominium housing units were identified together. The 1980 census identifies only condominium housing units. The 1980 question provides data on vacant and renter-occupied condominium housing units, not just owner-occupied condominium housing units as in 1970.

Race of the Householder—The data on race of the householder were derived from the answer to question 4, for the person listed in column 1 of the census questionnaire (see appendix E). The concept of race as used by the Census Bureau reflects self-identification by respondents; it does not denote any clear-cut scientific definition of biological stock. Since the 1980 census obtained information on race through self-identification, the data represent self-classification by people according

to the race with which they identify. In this report, data are presented for housing units classified by the race of the householder.

For persons who could not provide a single response to the race question, the race of the person's mother was used; if, however, a single response could not be provided for the person's mother, the first race reported by the person was used. This is a modification of the 1970 census procedure in which the race of the person's father was used.

The category "White" includes persons who indicated their race as White, as well as persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories listed on the questionnaire but entered a response such as Canadian, German, Italian, Lebanese, or Polish. In the 1980 census, persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories but marked "Other" and/or wrote in entries such as Cuban, Puerto Rican, Mexican, or Dominican were included in the "Other" race category. In the 1970 census, most of these persons were included in the "White" category.

The category "Black" includes persons who indicated their race as Black or Negro, as well as persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories listed in the questionnaire but reported entries such as Jamaican, Black Puerto Rican, West Indian, Haitian, or Nigerian.

The category "American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut" includes persons who classified themselves as such in one of the specific race categories. In addition, persons who did not report themselves in one of the specific race categories but entered the name of an Indian tribe or wrote in such entries as Canadian Indian, French-American Indian, or Spanish-American Indian were classified as "American Indian."

The category "Asian or Pacific Islander" includes persons who indicated their race as Chinese, Filipino, Japanese, Asian Indian, Korean, Vietnamese, Hawaiian, Samoan, and Guamanian, as well as persons who provided write-in entries of Asian and Pacific Islander groups such as Cambodian, Laotian, Pakistani, or Fijian under the "Other" race category. Also, persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories but wrote in an entry indicating one of the nine specific categories listed above (e.g., Chinese or Filipino) were classified accordingly. For example, entries of Nipponese and

Japanese American were classified as Japanese, entries of Taiwanese and Cantonese as Chinese, etc. "Race, n.e.c." includes all other persons not in the categories "White," "Black," "American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut," and "Asian or Pacific Islander." Persons reporting in the "Other" race category and providing write-in entries such as Eurasian, Cosmopolitan, Interracial, or a Spanish origin group (e.g., Mexican, Cuban, or Puerto Rican) were included in "Race, n.e.c."

If the race entry for the householder was missing on the questionnaire, an answer was assigned in the computer according to the reported entries of race of other household members using specific rules of precedence of household relationship. If race was not entered for anyone in the household (excluding paid employees), the race of a householder in a previously processed household was assigned. This procedure is a variation of the general allocation process described in Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data."

Comparability Between Sample and 100-Percent Data for Race of the Householder

Estimates of the number of householders by race shown in this report may differ from complete count figures shown in other 1980 census reports. Such differences are the result of sampling variability, nonsampling error, and an additional edit and review performed on the sample questionnaires. Sampling variability and nonsampling error are explained in Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data." The effect of the additional edit and review procedures varies substantially by racial group and geographic area but is generally negligible. A discussion of these procedures may be found in Series HC80-1-B, *Detailed Housing Characteristics*, and PC80-1-C, *Social and Economic Characteristics of the Population*.

Comparability With 1970 Census Data on Race of the Householder

Differences in census procedures and reporting by respondents in the 1980 census and 1970 census seriously affect the comparability for certain race groups. First, a large number of Spanish origin persons reported their race differently in the 1980 census than in the 1970 census. This difference in reporting has a substantial impact on the population totals and

comparability for the "White" population and the "Race, n.e.c." or "Other" race populations (shown as "All other races" in most 1970 publications). A much larger proportion of the Spanish origin population in 1980 than in 1970 reported their race in the questionnaire category "Other." Second, in 1970, most persons who marked the "Other" race category and wrote in a Spanish designation such as Mexican, Venezuelan, Latino, etc., were reclassified as "White." In 1980, such persons were not reclassified but remained in the "Other" race category. As a result of this procedural change and the differences in reporting by this population, the proportion of the Spanish origin population classified as "Other" race in the 1980 census was substantially higher than that in the 1970 census. Nationally in 1970, only 1 percent of the Spanish origin persons were classified as "Other" race and 93 percent as "White." The 1980 census sample data showed a much larger proportion—38 percent—of the Spanish origin persons reported their race as "Other" and only 58 percent reported "White." As a consequence of these differences, 1980 householder totals for "White" and "Race, n.e.c." are not comparable with corresponding 1970 figures.

The 1980 census was the first in which data were collected separately for Eskimos and Aleuts in all States. In 1970, these data were available only for Alaska. Since Eskimos and Aleuts are highly concentrated in Alaska, these changes do not seriously affect the comparability of 1980 and 1970 data for these racial groups at the national level.

The 1980 total for the Asian and Pacific Islander population reflects a high level of immigration during the 1970's as well as a number of changes in census procedures which were developed, in part, as a result of this high level of immigration. First, the number of Asian and Pacific Islander categories listed separately on the 1980 census questionnaire was expanded over that in 1970 to include four additional groups: Vietnamese, Asian Indian, Guamanian, and Samoan. Asian Indians were classified as "White" in 1970 but were included in the "Asian and Pacific Islander" category in 1980. The Vietnamese, Guamanian, and Samoan populations were included in the "Other" race

category in the 1970 census but were included in the "Asian and Pacific Islander" category in 1980. Second, "Other Asian and Pacific Islander" groups such as Cambodian, Laotian, Pakistani, and Fijian were identified and tabulated as Asian and Pacific Islander in sample tabulations in the 1980 census; in 1970, most of these groups were included in the "Other" race category.

In 1980, data were collected separately for Hawaiians and Koreans in all States, but in 1970 data for the two groups were not collected for Alaska. (On the 1970 census questionnaire used in Alaska, Eskimo and Aleut were substituted for these two categories.) Since the numbers of Hawaiians and Koreans were small in Alaska, this questionnaire change does not have a major impact on the comparability of the 1980 and 1970 data for Hawaiians and Koreans at the national level.

Spanish/Hispanic Origin of the Householder—The data on Spanish/Hispanic origin or descent of householder were derived from answers to question 7, for the person listed in column 1 of the census questionnaire (see appendix E).

Persons of Spanish/Hispanic origin or descent are those who reported either Mexican, Puerto Rican, Cuban, or other Spanish/Hispanic origin in question 7. Persons who reported "Other Spanish/Hispanic" origin are those whose origin is from Spain or the Spanish-speaking countries of Central or South America, or they are persons identifying their origin or descent as being Spanish, Spanish-American, Hispano, Latino, etc. Origin or descent can be regarded as the ancestry, nationality group, lineage, or country in which the person or person's parents or ancestors were born before their arrival in the United States. It is important to note that persons of Spanish origin may be of any race. In this report, data are presented for housing units classified by the Spanish origin of the householder.

Persons of more than one Spanish origin and persons of both a Spanish and another origin who were in doubt as to how to report a specific origin were classified according to the origin of the person's mother. If a single origin could not be provided for the person's mother, the first origin reported by the person was recorded.

If the householder failed to respond to the Spanish/Hispanic origin question, a response was assigned by computer in the

sample edit operation according to available related information such as ancestry and place of birth reported for the householder. If such information was not reported, origin was assigned from entries of other household members using specific rules of precedence of household relationship. If no origin was reported for any household member (excluding a paid employee), then an origin was assigned from another household with a householder of the same race. This procedure is a variation of the general allocation process described in Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data."

Limitations of the Data on Householders of Spanish/Hispanic Origin—A preliminary evaluation study of the reporting in the 1980 census item on Spanish origin indicated that there was misreporting in the Mexican origin category by White and Black persons in certain areas. The study results showed evidence that the misreporting occurred mainly in the South (excluding Texas), the Northeast (excluding the New York City area), and a few States in the North Central Region. Also, results based on available data suggest that the impact of potential misreporting of Mexican origin in the 1980 census is severe in those portions of the above-mentioned regions where the Spanish origin population is generally sparse. However, 1980 census data on the Mexican origin population or total Spanish origin population, at the national level, are not seriously affected by the reporting problem. For a more detailed discussion of the evaluation of the Spanish origin item, see the 1980 Population Census Supplementary reports, Series PC80-S1-7, "Persons of Spanish Origin by State: 1980."

Comparability Between Sample and 100-Percent Data on Householders of Spanish/Hispanic Origin—The data on householders of Spanish origin shown in this report may differ from comparable figures shown in other 1980 census reports. Such differences are the result of sampling variability, nonsampling error, and more extensive edit procedures performed for the Spanish origin item on the sample questionnaires. The data in this report are based on a sample, whereas certain other reports (e.g., the HC80-1-A series) present data based on 100-percent tabulations. Sample data are subject to sampling variability, as explained in Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data."

Information now available indicates that, since the effects of the more extensive edit were generally limited, the 100-percent tabulations are usually the preferable source for data on householders of Spanish origin. That is, in the case of figures available for Spanish origin groups, both in this report and for corresponding areas in the HC80-1-A report, the latter source is usually the preferred one. In the case of distributions for subjects covered only on a sample basis (e.g., units in structure, mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs, gross rent, etc.), the sample figures are the only data available and should be used within the context of the sampling variability associated with them.

Comparability With 1970 Census Data on Householders of Spanish Origin and Householders of Spanish Heritage—The 1980 census figures on householders of Spanish origin are not directly comparable with the 1970 census data on householders of Spanish origin because of a number of factors; namely, overall improvements in the 1980 census, better coverage of the population, improved question design, and an effective public relations campaign by the Census Bureau with the assistance of national and community ethnic groups. These efforts at census improvements explain, in part, the large increase in the number of Hispanics over 1970. Also, these efforts undoubtedly resulted in the inclusion of a sizable but unknown number of persons of Spanish/Hispanic origin who are in the country in other than legal status.

In the 1980 census Spanish origin question, specific changes in design from the 1970 question included the placement of the category "No (not Spanish/Hispanic)" as the first category in that question. (The corresponding category appeared last in the 1970 question.) Also, the 1970 category "Central or South American" was deleted from the 1980 question because in 1970 some respondents misinterpreted the category. Furthermore, the designations "Mexican-American" and "Chicano" were added to the Spanish origin question in 1980. In the 1970 census, the question on Spanish origin was asked of only a 5-percent sample of the population; in the 1980 census, the Spanish origin question was asked of everyone in the Nation.

The 1970 Census *Metropolitan Housing Characteristics* reports present data on housing units occupied by householders of Spanish heritage. In the 1970 census, the

category Spanish heritage was created to consolidate data for Spanish ancestry persons in various parts of the United States. The Spanish heritage population, therefore, was specifically termed when reference was made to particular areas. For example, in five southwestern States (Arizona, California, Colorado, New Mexico, and Texas) the population of Spanish heritage was specified as the population of Spanish language or surname; in three mid-Atlantic States (New York, New Jersey, and Pennsylvania), as the population of Puerto Rican birth or parentage; and in the remaining 42 States and the District of Columbia, as the population of Spanish language. The information for the population of Spanish heritage was obtained from the 15-percent sample of the census questionnaires. Data for this group of householders are not comparable to the 1980 census data on householders of Spanish origin which were based only on responses to the specific census question on Spanish/Hispanic origin for the person listed in column 1 of the census questionnaire.

UTILIZATION CHARACTERISTICS

Persons—All persons occupying the housing unit are included. These persons include not only occupants related to the householder but also any lodgers, roomers, boarders, partners, roommates, wards, foster children, and resident employees who share the living quarters of the householder. The data on "Persons in unit" show the number of housing units occupied by the specified number of persons. "Total persons" is the total number of persons living in the housing units in the particular category.

Rooms—The statistics on "Rooms" are in terms of the number of housing units with a specified number of rooms (see question H7 in appendix E). The intent of this question is to count the number of whole rooms used for living purposes. For each unit they include living rooms, dining rooms, kitchens, bedrooms, finished recreation rooms, enclosed porches suitable for year-round use, and lodger's rooms. Excluded are strip or pullman kitchens, bathrooms, open porches, balconies, halls, half-rooms, utility rooms, unfinished attics or basements, or other unfinished space used for storage. A partially divided room is a separate room only if there is a partition from floor to ceiling.

Persons Per Room—"Persons per room" is a derived measure obtained by dividing the

number of persons in each occupied housing unit by the number of rooms in the unit. The figures shown refer, therefore, to the number of occupied housing units having the specified ratio of persons per room.

Bedrooms—The number of "Bedrooms" in the unit is the count of rooms used mainly for sleeping, even if also used for other purposes. Rooms reserved for sleeping, such as guest rooms, even though used infrequently, are counted as bedrooms. On the other hand, rooms used mainly for other purposes, even though used also for sleeping, such as a living room with a sofa bed, are not considered bedrooms. A housing unit consisting of only one room, such as a one-room efficiency apartment, is classified, by definition, as having no bedroom (see question H24 in appendix E).

STRUCTURAL CHARACTERISTICS

Year Structure Built—"Year structure built" refers to when the building was first constructed, not when it was remodeled, added to, or converted. For a houseboat or mobile home or trailer, the manufacturer's model year is assumed to be the year built. The figures shown in this report relate to the number of units in structures built during the specified periods and in existence at the time of enumeration (see question H18 in appendix E).

Units in Structure—A structure is a separate building that either has open space on all sides or is separated from other structures by dividing walls that extend from ground to roof. In the determination of the number of units in a structure, all housing units, both occupied and vacant, were counted. The statistics are presented for the number of housing units in structures of specified type and size, not for the number of residential buildings. The category "Mobile home or trailer, etc." includes mobile homes, trailers, boats, tents, vans, etc. (see question H13 in appendix E).

Stories in Structure—The count of stories (floors) in structure includes basements or attics if these contain finished rooms for living purposes (see question H14a in appendix E).

Passenger Elevator—Statistics on elevator in structure are presented for housing units in structures with four or more stories or floors. If the housing units in structures with four or

more stories have an elevator used only for freight, the units are not included in the category "With elevator" (see question H14b in appendix E).

PLUMBING CHARACTERISTICS

Plumbing Facilities—The category "Complete plumbing for exclusive use" consists of units which have hot and cold piped water, a flush toilet, and a bathtub or shower inside the housing unit for the exclusive use of the occupants of the unit. "Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use" includes those conditions when (1) all three specified plumbing facilities are present inside the unit, but are also used by another household; (2) some but not all the facilities are present; or (3) none of the three specified plumbing facilities is present (see question H6 in appendix E).

Comparability With 1970 Census Plumbing Facilities Data—In 1970, there were separate questions on the presence of hot and cold piped water, a bathtub or shower, and a flush toilet. For 1980, these three items were combined into a single question on plumbing facilities. In addition, the facilities must be inside the housing unit rather than inside the structure as in 1970.

EQUIPMENT AND FUELS

Heating Equipment—Respondents were asked to report the type of heating equipment used as the primary source of heat for their housing unit. The categories shown in the report are: (1) steam or hot water system; (2) central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump; (3) other built-in electric units; (4) floor, wall, or pipeless furnace; and (5) other means. "Other means" includes room heaters with flue or vent that burn gas, oil, or kerosene; nonportable room heaters without flue or vent that burn gas, oil, or kerosene; and fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters of any kind that can be picked up and moved. A central heating system includes types (1) through (4) listed above. For vacant units which have had the heating equipment removed, the kind of equipment used by the previous occupants is considered to be the heating equipment for the unit (see question H20 in appendix E).

Comparability With 1970 Census Heating Equipment Data—In 1970, central

heat pumps were included as part of the category "Warm-air furnace" and individual room heat pumps were included in the category "Built-in electric units." In 1980, heat pumps have been combined and are included in this report in the category "Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump."

Air Conditioning—"Air conditioning" is defined as the cooling of air by a refrigeration unit. It does not include evaporative coolers, fans, or blowers which are not connected to a refrigeration unit; however, it does include heat pumps. A central system is an installation which air conditions a number of rooms. In an apartment building, such a system may cool all apartments in the building, each apartment may have its own central system, or there may be several systems, each providing central air conditioning for a group of apartments. A system with individual room controls is a central system. A room unit is an individual air conditioner which is installed in a window or an outside wall and is generally intended to cool one room, although it may sometimes be used to cool more than one room (see question H27 in appendix E).

Vehicles Available—Data for this item refer to the number of households with vehicles available at home for the use of the members of the household. Included in this item are passenger cars, pickup trucks, small panel trucks of one-ton capacity or less, as well as station wagons, company cars, and taxicabs kept at home for use of household members. Cars rented or leased for 1 month or more; police and government cars kept at home; and company vans and trucks of 1-ton capacity or less are also included if kept at home and used for nonbusiness purposes. Dismantled cars, immobile cars used as a source of power for some piece of machinery, and cars, vans, and trucks kept at home but used only for business purposes are excluded. The statistics do not reflect the number of vehicles privately owned or the number of households owning vehicles (see questions H28 and H29 in appendix E).

Comparability With 1970 Census Automobiles Available Data

—In 1970, only data on the number of households with automobiles which were owned or regularly used by members of the household were obtained. Taxicabs, pickups, or large trucks were not counted. In 1980, the data on automobiles available include taxicabs if kept at home for use of household members but exclude pickups or larger trucks. Separate

data were obtained in 1980 on the number of housing units with vans or trucks of 1-ton capacity or less kept at home for use of members of the household.

Fuels Used for House Heating and Water Heating

—"Utility gas" is gas piped through underground pipes from a central system that serves the neighborhood. "Bottled, tank, or LP gas" is stored in tanks which are refilled or exchanged when empty. "Fuel oil, kerosene, etc." includes fuel oil, kerosene, gasoline, alcohol, and other combustible liquids. For data on house heating fuel, the category "Other" includes any other fuel such as purchased steam, coal dust, briquettes made of pitch and sawdust, waste materials such as corn cobs, etc. For data on water heating fuel, the category "Other" also includes coal or coke, and wood (see question H21 in appendix E).

FINANCIAL CHARACTERISTICS

Value—Value is the respondent's estimate of how much the property (house and lot) would sell for, if it were for sale (see question H11 in appendix E).

Value is tabulated for certain kinds of housing units. Value statistics are presented for "Specified owner-occupied" housing units. These "specified" housing units include only one-family houses on less than 10 acres without a commercial establishment or medical office on the property. The data exclude owner-occupied condominium housing units, mobile homes, trailers, boats, tents, or vans occupied as a usual residence, as well as owner-occupied noncondominium units in multi-family buildings. The "Specified owner-occupied" universes are the same for the value tabulation and the mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs tabulation.

Price Asked—For vacant for sale only housing units, the price asked is the amount asked for the property at the time of enumeration. The statistics on price asked are shown for "Specified vacant for sale only" housing units, which include vacant for sale only one-family houses on less than 10 acres without a commercial establishment or medical office on the property. The data also exclude condominium units and mobile homes.

Mortgage Status and Selected Monthly Owner Costs

—The data are presented for "Specified owner-occupied" housing units. These "specified" housing units include only

one-family houses on less than 10 acres without a commercial establishment or medical office on the property. The data exclude owner-occupied condominium housing units, mobile homes, trailers, boats, tents, or vans occupied as a usual residence, as well as owner-occupied noncondominium units in multi-family buildings. Separate distributions of owner costs are shown for units "With a mortgage" and for units "Not mortgaged." Selected monthly owner costs is the sum of payments for mortgages, deeds of trust, or similar debts on the property; real estate taxes; fire and hazard insurance on the property; utilities (electricity, gas, and water); and fuels (oil, coal, kerosene, wood, etc.) (see questions H30, H31, and H32 in appendix E).

Mortgage Status and Selected Monthly Owner Costs as a Percentage of Household Income in 1979

—Selected monthly housing costs is expressed as a percentage of monthly household income (total household income in 1979 divided by 12). The percentage is presented for the same owner-occupied units for which selected monthly owner costs was tabulated; thus, the statistics reflect the exclusion of certain owner-occupied units. The percentage was computed separately for each unit and was rounded to the nearest whole number. Units occupied by households that reported no income or a net loss comprise the category "Not computed."

Rent—The statistics on rent are tabulated for "Specified renter-occupied" housing units and for "Specified vacant for rent" housing units which include renter units except one-family houses on 10 or more acres. Respondents were asked to report rent only for the housing unit enumerated and to exclude any rent paid for additional units or for business premises. Renter units occupied without payment of cash rent are shown separately as "No cash rent" in the rent tabulations.

Contract Rent. "Contract rent" is the monthly rent agreed to, or contracted for, regardless of any furnishings, utilities, or services that may be included (see question H12 in appendix E).

Gross Rent. The computed rent termed "Gross rent" is the contract rent plus the estimated average monthly cost of utilities (electricity, gas, and water) and fuels (oil, coal, kerosene, wood, etc.) if these are

paid for by the renter (or paid for the renter by someone else) in addition to rent. Gross rent is intended to eliminate differentials which result from varying practices with respect to the inclusion of utilities and fuels as part of the rental payment. The estimated costs of water and fuels are reported on a yearly basis but are converted to monthly figures in the computation process (see questions H12 and H22 in appendix E).

Rent Asked. For "Specified vacant for rent" housing units, the rent asked is the amount asked for the rental of the unit at the time of enumeration.

Gross Rent as a Percentage of Household Income in 1979

—Monthly gross rent is expressed as a percentage of monthly household income (total household income in 1979 divided by 12). The percentage is presented for the same renter-occupied units for which gross rent was tabulated; thus, the statistics reflect the exclusion of certain renter-occupied units. The percentage was computed separately for each unit and was rounded to the nearest whole number. Units for which no cash rent is paid and units occupied by households that reported no income or a net loss comprise the category "Not computed."

Household Income in 1979—Household income is the sum of the money income of all persons 15 years old and over occupying the housing unit, including persons not related to the householder. Data on income are based on money income received in the calendar year 1979. Income is the algebraic sum of the amounts reported separately for wage and salary income; nonfarm net self-employment income; farm net self-employment income; interest, dividend, net rental or royalty income; Social Security or Railroad Retirement income; public assistance or welfare income; and all other income. The figures represent the amount of income received before deductions for personal income taxes, Social Security, bond purchases, union dues, medicare deductions, etc.

Receipts from the following sources were not included as income: money received from the sale of property (unless the recipient was engaged in the business of selling such property); the value of income "in kind" from food stamps, public housing subsidies, medical care, employer's contributions for pensions, etc.; withdrawal of bank deposits; money borrowed; tax refunds; exchange of money between relatives living in the same household; gifts and lump-sum inheritances, insurance payments, and other types of lump-sum receipts.

Although the income statistics cover the calendar year 1979, the composition of households refers to the time of enumeration (April 1, 1980). However, the composition of most households was the same during 1979 as in April 1980. There may be differences between the data on household income in 1979 in this report and similar data shown in the reports, *Summary Characteristics for Governmental Units and Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas*, PHC80-3, and in the Supplementary Reports, *Advance Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics*, PHC80-S2. Any such differences are a result of errors in the income data which were corrected after the release of the PHC80-3 and the PHC80-S2 reports.

Median Income—The median income values presented in this report are computed on the basis of more detailed income intervals than shown in the tables. Median income figures of \$30,000 or less are generally calculated using linear interpolation; all other median income amounts are derived through pareto interpolation.

Comparability With 1970 Census Income Data

—In 1970, the statistics on income presented in Series HC80-2, *Metropolitan Housing Characteristics* reports related to the income of the family or primary individual occupying the housing unit; that is, the sum of the income of the head of the family and all other members of the family 14 years old and over or the income of the primary individual. Income of persons living in

the unit but not related to the head of household was not included. In 1980, the statistics on income relate to the income of the household; that is, the sum of the income of all persons 15 years old and over occupying a housing unit, including persons not related to the householder.

A discussion on comparability of income data from other sources including earlier censuses may be found in the 1980 Census of Population reports, *General Social and Economic Characteristics*, PC80-1-C.

Poverty Status in 1979—Households are classified below the poverty level when the total 1979 income of the family or of the non-family householder is below the appropriate poverty threshold. The income of persons living in the household who are unrelated to the householder is not considered when determining the poverty status of a household. The poverty thresholds vary depending upon three criteria: size of family, number of children, and age of the family householder or unrelated individual. The criteria used in the 1980 census differ slightly from those used in the 1970 census, which took into account the same three factors as well as sex of the family householder or unrelated individual and farm-nonfarm residence. In addition, for the 1980 census the thresholds by size of family were extended from seven or more persons to nine or more persons. The income cutoffs are updated each year to reflect the change in the Consumer Price Index. A more detailed explanation of the poverty definition may be found in the 1980 Census of Population reports, *General Social and Economic Characteristics*, PC80-1-C.

There may be slight differences between the data on poverty status in 1979 in this report and similar data shown in the reports, *Summary Characteristics for Governmental Units and Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas*, PHC80-3, and in the Supplementary Reports, *Advance Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics*, PHC80-S2. Any such differences are a result of errors in the income data which were corrected after the release of the PHC80-3 and the PHC80-S2 reports.

Appendix B.—Definitions and Explanations of Subject Characteristics

Thresholds at the Poverty Level in 1979 by Size of Family and Number of Related Children Under 18 Years

(Figures in dollars. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction)

Size of Family Unit	Weighted average thresholds	Related children under 18 years								
		None	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8 or more
1 person (unrelated individual).....	3,686	3,686	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Under 65 years.....	3,774	3,774	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
65 years and over.....	3,479	3,479	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2 persons.....	4,723	4,723	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Householder under 65 years.....	4,876	4,858	5,000	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Householder 65 years and over.....	4,389	4,385	4,981	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
3 persons.....	5,787	5,674	5,839	5,844	...	...	...	...	...	...
4 persons.....	7,412	7,482	7,605	7,356	7,382	...	...	...	...	...
5 persons.....	8,776	9,023	9,154	8,874	8,657	8,525	...	...	...	...
6 persons.....	9,915	10,378	10,419	10,205	9,999	9,693	9,512	...	...	...
7 persons.....	11,237	11,941	12,016	11,759	11,580	11,246	10,857	10,429	...	...
8 persons.....	12,484	13,356	13,473	13,231	13,018	12,717	12,334	11,936	11,835	...
9 or more persons.....	14,812	16,066	16,144	15,929	15,749	15,453	15,046	14,677	14,586	14,024

Appendix C.—General Enumeration and Processing Procedures

USUAL PLACE OF RESIDENCE. . .	C-1
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USUAL PLACE OF RESIDENCE

In accordance with census practice dating back to the first U.S. census in 1790, each person enumerated in the 1980 census was counted as an inhabitant of his or her "usual place of residence," which is generally construed to mean the place where the person lives and sleeps most of the time. This place is not necessarily the same as the person's legal residence or voting residence. In the vast majority of cases, however, the use of these different bases of classification would produce substantially the same statistics, although there might be appreciable differences for a few areas.

The implementation of this practice has resulted in the establishment of residence rules for certain categories of persons whose usual place of residence is not immediately apparent. Furthermore, this practice means that persons were not always counted as residents of the place where they happened to be staying on Census Day (April 1). Persons without a usual place of residence, however, were counted where they happened to be staying.

Armed Forces

Members of the Armed Forces living on a military installation were counted, as in every previous census, as residents of the area in which the installation was located; members of the Armed Forces not living on a military installation were counted as residents of the area in which

they were living. Family members of Armed Forces personnel were counted where they were living on Census Day (i.e., with the Armed Forces personnel or at another location, as the case might be).

Each Navy ship was attributed to the municipality that the Department of the Navy designated as its homeport, except for those ships which were deployed to the 6th or 7th Fleet on Census Day. As was done in the 1970 census, naval personnel aboard deployed ships were defined in the 1980 census as part of the overseas population, because deployment to the 6th or 7th Fleet implies a long-term overseas assignment.

In homeports with fewer than 1,000 naval personnel assigned to ships, the crews were counted aboard the ship. In homeports with 1,000 or more naval personnel assigned to ships, the naval personnel who indicated that they had a usual residence within 50 miles of the homeport of their ship were attributed to that residence.

When a homeport designated by the Navy was contained in more than one municipality, ships homeported and berthed there on Census Day were assigned by the Bureau of the Census to the municipality in which the land immediately adjacent to the dock or pier was actually located. Other ships attributed by the Navy to that homeport, but which were not physically present and not deployed to the 6th or 7th Fleet on Census Day, were allocated to the municipality named on the Navy's homeport list.

Crews of Merchant Vessels

Shipboard Census Reports were mailed to crews of merchant vessels through the ships' respective owner-operators based on lists of U.S. flag merchant vessels obtained from the Maritime Administration, U.S. Department of Commerce.

If the ship was berthed in a U.S. port on Census Day, the crew was enumerated as of that port. If the ship was

not berthed in a U.S. port but was inside the territorial waters of the United States, the crew was enumerated as of (a) the port of destination if that port was inside the United States or (b) the homeport of the ship if its port of destination was outside the United States. Crews of U.S. flag vessels which were outside U.S. territorial waters on Census Day and crews of vessels flying a foreign flag were not enumerated in the 1980 census.

Persons Away at School

College students were counted as residents of the area in which they were living while attending college, as they have been since 1950. However, children in boarding schools below the college level were counted at their parental home.

Persons in Institutions

Inmates of institutions, who ordinarily live there for considerable periods of time, were counted as residents of the area where the institution was located. Patients in short-term wards (general, maternity, etc.) of hospitals were counted at their usual place of residence; if they had no usual place of residence, they were counted at the hospital.

Persons Away From Their Residence on Census Day

Persons in hotels, motels, etc., on the night of March 31, 1980, were requested to fill out a census form for assignment of their census information back to their homes if they indicated that no one was at home to report them in the census. A similar approach was used for persons visiting in private residences, as well as for Americans who left the United States during March 1980 via major intercontinental air or ship carriers for temporary travel abroad. In addition, information on persons away from their usual place of residence was obtained from other members of their families, resident managers, neighbors, etc. If an entire household was expected to be

away during the whole period of the enumeration, information on that household was obtained from neighbors. A matching process was used to eliminate duplicate reports for persons who reported for themselves while away from their usual residence and who were also reported at this usual residence by someone else.

A special enumeration was conducted in such facilities as missions, flophouses, jails, detention centers, etc., on the night of April 6, 1980, and persons enumerated therein were counted as residents of the area in which the establishment was located.

Americans Abroad

Americans who were overseas for an extended period (in the Armed Forces, working at civilian jobs, studying in foreign universities, etc.) were not included in the population of any State or the District of Columbia. On the other hand, Americans who were temporarily abroad on vacations, business trips, and the like were counted at their usual residence in the United States.

Citizens of Foreign Countries

Citizens of foreign countries having their usual residence (legally or illegally) in the United States on Census Day, including those working here (but not living at an embassy, ministry, legation, chancellery, or consulate) and those attending school (but not living at an embassy, etc.), were included in the enumeration, as were members of their families living with them. However, citizens of foreign countries temporarily visiting or traveling in the United States or living on the premises of an embassy, etc., were not enumerated in the 1980 census.

DATA COLLECTION PROCEDURES

The 1980 census was conducted primarily through self-enumeration. A census questionnaire was delivered by postal carriers to every housing unit several days before Census Day, April 1, 1980. This questionnaire included explanatory information and was accompanied by an instruction guide. Spanish-language versions of the questionnaire and instruction guide were available on request. The questionnaire

was also available in narrative translation in 32 languages.

In most areas of the United States, altogether containing about 95 percent of the population, the householder was requested to fill out and mail back the questionnaire on Census Day. Approximately 83 percent of these households returned their forms by mail. Households that did not mail back a form and vacant housing units were visited by an enumerator. Households that returned a form with incomplete or inconsistent information that exceeded a specified tolerance were contacted by telephone or, if necessary, by a personal visit, to obtain the missing information.

In the remaining (mostly sparsely settled) area of the country, which contained about 5 percent of the population, the householder was requested to fill out the questionnaire and hold it until visited by an enumerator. Incomplete and unfilled forms were completed by interview during the enumerator's visit. Vacant units were enumerated by a personal visit and observation.

Each housing unit in the country received one of two versions of the census questionnaire: a short-form questionnaire containing a limited number of basic population and housing questions or a long-form questionnaire containing these basic questions as well as a number of additional questions. A sampling procedure was used to determine those units which were to receive the long-form questionnaire. Two sampling rates were employed. For most of the country, one in every six housing units (about 17 percent) received the long form or sample questionnaire; in counties, incorporated places and minor civil divisions estimated to have fewer than 2,500 inhabitants, every other housing unit (50 percent) received the sample questionnaire to enhance the reliability of sample data in small areas.

Special questionnaires were used for the enumeration of persons in group quarters such as colleges and universities, hospitals, prisons, military installations, and ships. These forms contained the population questions but did not include any housing questions. In addition to the regular census questionnaires, the Supplementary Questionnaire for American Indians was used in conjunction with the short form on Federal and State reservations and in the historic areas of

Oklahoma (excluding urbanized areas) for households that had at least one American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut household member.

PROCESSING PROCEDURES

The 1980 census questionnaires were processed in a manner similar to that for the 1970 and 1960 censuses. They were designed to be processed electronically by the Film Optical Sensing Device for Input to Computer (FOSDIC). For most items on the questionnaire, the information supplied by the respondent or obtained by the enumerator was indicated by marking the answers in predesignated positions that would be "read" by FOSDIC from a microfilm copy of the questionnaire and transferred onto computer tape with no intervening manual processing. The computer tape did not include information on individual names and addresses.

The data processing was performed in two stages. For 100-percent data, all short forms, and pages 2 and 3 of the long forms (which have the same questions as the short form), were microfilmed, "read" by FOSDIC, and transferred onto computer tape for tabulation. For the sample data, the long form (or sample) questionnaires were processed through manual coding operations since some questions required the respondent to provide write-in entries which could not be read by FOSDIC. Census Bureau coders assigned alphabetical or numerical codes to the write-in answers in FOSDIC readable code boxes on each questionnaire. After all coding was completed, the long forms were microfilmed, and the film was "read" by FOSDIC and transferred onto computer tape.

The tape containing the information from the questionnaires was processed on the Census Bureau's computers through a number of editing and tabulation steps. Among the products of this operation were computer tapes from which the tables in this report (and most others in the 1980 census publications) were prepared on phototype-setting equipment at the Government Printing Office.

A more detailed description of the data collection and processing procedures can be obtained from the 1980 Census of Population and Housing, *Users' Guide*, PHC80-R1.

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INTRODUCTION

The data presented in this publication are based on the 1980 census sample. The data are estimates of the actual figures that would have resulted from a complete count. Estimates can be expected to vary from the complete count result because they are subject to two basic types of error—sampling and nonsampling. The sampling error in the data arises from the selection of persons and housing units to be included in the sample. The nonsampling error is the result of all other errors that may occur during the collection and processing phases of the census. A more detailed discussion of both sampling and nonsampling error and a description of the estimation procedure are given in this appendix.

SAMPLE DESIGN

While every person and housing unit in the 1980 census was enumerated on a

questionnaire that requested certain basic demographic information (e.g., age, number of rooms in living quarters, monthly rent), a sample of persons and housing units was enumerated on a questionnaire that requested additional information. The basic sampling unit for the 1980 census was the housing unit, including all occupants. For persons living in group quarters, the sampling unit was the person. Two sampling rates were employed. In counties, incorporated places and minor civil divisions estimated to have fewer than 2,500 persons (based on precensus estimates), one-half of all housing units and persons in group quarters were to be included in the sample. In all other areas, one-sixth of the housing units or persons in group quarters were sampled. The purpose of this scheme was to provide relatively more reliable estimates for small areas. When both sampling rates were taken into account across the Nation, approximately 19 percent of the Nation's housing units were included in the census sample.

The sample designation method depended on the data collection procedures. In areas containing about 95 percent of the population the census was taken by the mailout/mailback procedure. For these areas, the Bureau of the Census either purchased a commercial mailing list which was updated and corrected by Census Bureau field staff, or prepared a mailing list by canvassing and listing each address in the area prior to Census Day. These lists were computerized, and every sixth unit (for 1-in-6 areas) or every second unit (for 1-in-2 areas) was designated as a sample unit by computer. Both of these lists were also corrected by the Post Office.

In non-mailout/mailback areas, a blank listing book with designated sample lines (every sixth or every second line) was prepared for the enumerator. Beginning about Census Day, the enumerator sys-

tematically canvassed the area and listed all housing units in the listing book in the order they were encountered. Completed questionnaires, including sample information for any housing unit which was listed on a designated sample line, were collected.

In both types of data collection procedure areas, an enumerator was responsible for a small geographic area known as an enumeration district, or ED. An ED usually represented the average workload area for one enumerator.

ERRORS IN THE DATA

Since the data in this publication are based on a sample, they may differ somewhat from complete-count figures that would have been obtained if all housing units, persons within those housing units, and persons living in group quarters had been enumerated using the same questionnaires, instructions, enumerators, etc. The deviation of a sample estimate from the average of all possible samples is called the sampling error. The standard error of a survey estimate is a measure of the variation among the estimates from the possible samples and thus is a measure of the precision with which an estimate from a particular sample approximates the average result of all possible samples. The sample estimate and its estimated standard error permit the construction of interval estimates with prescribed confidence that the interval includes the average result of all possible samples. The method of calculating standard errors and confidence intervals for the data in this report is given below.

In addition to the variability which arises from the sampling procedures, both sample data and complete-count data are subject to nonsampling error. Nonsampling error may be introduced during each of the many extensive and complex

operations used to collect and process census data. For example, operations such as editing, reviewing, or handling questionnaires may introduce error into the data. A more detailed discussion of the sources of nonsampling error is given in the section on "Control of Nonsampling Error" in this appendix.

Nonsampling error may affect the data in two ways. Errors that are introduced randomly will increase the variability of the data and should therefore be reflected in the standard error. Errors that tend to be consistent in one direction will make both sample and complete-count data biased in that direction. For example, if respondents consistently tend to under-report their income, then the resulting counts of households or families by income category will be skewed toward the lower income categories. Such biases are not reflected in the standard error.

Calculation of Standard Errors

Totals and Percentages—Tables A through D in this appendix contain the information necessary to calculate the standard errors of sample estimates in this report. In order to perform this calculation, it is necessary to know the unadjusted standard error for the characteristic, given in table A or B, that would result under a simple random sample design (of persons, families, or housing units) and estimation technique; the adjustment factor for the particular characteristic estimated, given in table C; and the number of housing units in the tabulation area and the percent of these in sample, given in table D. The adjustment factors reflect the effects of the actual sample design and complex ratio estimation procedure used for the 1980 census.

To calculate the approximate standard error of an estimate for a geographic area, follow the steps given below:

- Obtain the unadjusted standard error from table A or B (or from the formula given below the table) for the estimated total or percentage, respectively.
- Find the geographic area with which you are working in table D and obtain the housing unit "percent in sample" figure for this area.
- Use table C to obtain the factor for the characteristics (e.g., air-

conditioning, year structure built) and the range that contains the percent-in-sample with which you are working. Multiply the unadjusted standard error by this factor. If the estimate is a cross-tabulation of more than one characteristic, use the largest factor.

As is evident from the formula below tables A and B, the unadjusted standard errors of zero estimates or of very small estimated totals or percentages approach zero. This is also the case for very large percentages or estimated totals that are close to the size of the tabulation areas to which they correspond. These estimated totals and percentages are, nevertheless, still subject to sampling and non-sampling variability, and an estimated standard error of zero (or a very small standard error) is not appropriate.

For estimated percentages that are less than 2 or greater than 98, use the *unadjusted* standard errors in table B that appear in the "2 or 98" row. For an estimated total that is less than 50 or within 50 of the total size of the tabulation area, use an *unadjusted* standard error of 16.

An illustration of the use of the tables is given in a later section of this appendix.

Differences—The standard errors estimated from these tables are not directly applicable to differences between two sample estimates. In order to estimate the standard error of a difference the tables are to be used somewhat differently in the following three situations:

- For the difference between a sample estimate and a complete-count value, use the standard error of the sample estimate.
- For the difference between (or sum of) two sample estimates, the appropriate standard error is approximately the square root of the sum of the two individual standard errors squared; that is, for standard errors Se_x and Se_y of estimates x and y :

$$Se_{(x+y)} = Se_{(x-y)} = \sqrt{(Se_x)^2 + (Se_y)^2}$$

This method, however, will underestimate (overestimate) the standard error if the two items in a sum are highly positively (negatively)

correlated or if the two items in a difference are highly negatively (positively) correlated. This method may also be used for the difference between (or sum of) sample estimates from two censuses or between a census sample and another survey. The standard error for estimates not based on the 1980 census sample must be obtained from an appropriate source outside of this publication.

- For the difference between two estimates, one of which is a subclass of the other, use the tables directly where the calculated difference is the estimate of interest.

Means—The standard error of a mean depends upon the variability of the distribution on which the mean is based, the size of the sample, the sample design (e.g., the use of households as a sampling unit), and the estimation procedure used.

An approximation to the standard error of the mean may be obtained as follows: compute the variance of the distribution on which the mean is based; multiply this value by five and divide the product by the total count of units in the distribution; obtain the square root of this quotient and multiply the result by the adjustment factor from table C that is appropriate for the characteristic on which the mean is based.

Medians—For the standard error of a median of a characteristic, it is necessary to examine the distribution from which the median is derived, as the size of the base and the distribution itself affect the standard error. An approximate method is given here. As the first step, compute one-half of the number on which the median is based (refer to this result as $N/2$). Treat $N/2$ as if it were an ordinary estimate and obtain its standard error as instructed above using tables A, C, and D. Compute the desired confidence interval about $N/2$. Starting with the lowest value of the characteristic, cumulate the frequencies in each category of the characteristic until the sum equals or first exceeds the lower limit of the confidence interval about $N/2$. By linear interpolation, obtain a value of the characteristic corresponding to this sum. This is the lower limit of the confidence interval of the median. In a similar manner, cumulate frequencies starting from

the highest value of the characteristic until the sum equals or exceeds the count in excess of the upper limit of the interval about $N/2$. Interpolate as before to obtain the upper limit of the confidence interval for the estimated median.

Confidence Intervals

A sample estimate and its estimated standard error may be used to construct confidence intervals about the estimate. These intervals are ranges that will contain the average value of the estimated characteristic that results over all possible samples, with a known probability. For example, if all possible samples that could result under the 1980 census sample design were independently selected and surveyed under the same conditions, and if the estimate and its estimated standard error were calculated for each of these samples, then:

- (1) Approximately 68 percent of the intervals from one estimated standard error below the estimate to one estimated standard error above the estimate would contain the average result from all possible samples; and
- (2) Approximately 95 percent of the intervals from two estimated standard errors below the estimate to two estimated standard errors above the estimate would contain the average result from all possible samples.

The intervals are referred to as 68 percent and 95 percent confidence intervals, respectively.

The average value of the estimated characteristic that could be derived from all possible samples is or is not contained in any particular computed interval. Thus we cannot make the statement that the average value has a certain probability of falling between the limits of the calculated confidence interval. Rather, one can say with a specified probability or confidence that the calculated confidence interval includes the average estimate from all possible samples (approximately the complete count value).

Confidence intervals may also be constructed for the difference between two sample figures. This is done by computing the difference between these

figures, obtaining the standard error of the difference (using the formula given earlier), and then forming a confidence interval for this estimated difference as above. One can then say with specified confidence that this interval includes the difference that would have been obtained by averaging the results from all possible samples.

The estimated standard errors given in this report do not include all portions of the variability due to nonsampling error that may be present in the data. Thus, the standard errors calculated represent a lower bound of the total error. As a result, confidence intervals formed using these estimated standard errors may not meet the stated levels of confidence (i.e., 68 or 95 percent). Thus, some care must be exercised in the interpretation of the data in this publication based on the estimated standard errors.

For more information on confidence intervals and nonsampling error see any standard sampling theory text.

Use of Tables to Compute Standard Errors

See appendix D of any 1980 Census of Housing, HC-80-1-B, *Detailed Housing Characteristics* report, for examples showing the computation of standard errors and the formation of confidence intervals.

ESTIMATION PROCEDURE

The estimates which appear in this publication were obtained from an iterative ratio estimation procedure which resulted in the assignment of a weight to each sample person or housing unit record. For any given tabulation area, a characteristic total was estimated by summing the weights assigned to the persons or housing units in the tabulation area which possessed the characteristic. Estimates of family or household characteristics were based on the weights assigned to the family members designated as householders. Each sample person or housing unit record was assigned exactly one weight to be used to produce estimates of all characteristics. For example, if the weight given to a sample person or housing unit had the value five, all characteristics of that person or housing unit would be tabulated with a weight of

five. The estimation procedure, however, did assign weights which vary from person to person or housing unit to housing unit.

The estimation procedure used to assign the weights was performed in geographically defined "weighting areas." Weighting areas were generally formed of adjoining portions of geography, which closely agreed with census tabulation areas within counties. Weighting areas were required to have a minimum sample of 400 persons. Weighting areas were never allowed to cross state or county boundaries. In small counties with a sample count of less than 400 persons, the minimum required sample condition was relaxed to permit the entire county to become a weighting area.

Within a weighting area, the ratio estimation procedure for persons was performed in three stages. For persons, the first stage employed 17 household type groups. The second stage used two groups: householders and nonhouseholders. The third stage could potentially use 160 age-sex-race-Spanish origin groups. The stages were as follows:

PERSONS

Stage I—Type of Household

<i>Group Persons in Housing Units With a Family With Own Children Under 18</i>	
1	2 persons in housing unit
2	3 persons in housing unit
3	4 persons in housing unit
4	5 to 7 persons in housing unit
5	8 or more persons in housing unit
<i>Persons in Housing Units With a Family Without Own Children Under 18</i>	
6-10	2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit
<i>Persons in All Other Housing Units</i>	
11	1 person in housing unit
12-16	2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit
17	<i>Persons in group quarters</i>

Stage II—Householder/ Nonhouseholder	
Group	
1	Householder
2	Nonhouseholder (including persons in group quarters)

Stage III—Age/Sex/Race/Spanish Origin

Group	White Race
	<i>Persons of Spanish Origin</i>
	<i>Male</i>
1	0 to 4 years of age
2	5 to 14 years of age
3	15 to 19 years of age
4	20 to 24 years of age
5	25 to 34 years of age
6	35 to 44 years of age
7	45 to 64 years of age
8	65 years of age or older
	<i>Female</i>
9-16	Same age categories as groups 1 to 8
	<i>Persons Not of Spanish Origin</i>
17-32	Same age and sex categories as groups 1 to 16
	<i>Black Race</i>
33-64	Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32
	<i>Asian, Pacific Islander Race</i>
65-96	Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32
	<i>American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Race</i>
97-128	Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32
	<i>Other Race (includes those races not listed above)</i>
129-160	Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32

Within a weighting area, the first step in the estimation procedure was to assign each sample person record an initial weight. This weight was approximately equal to the inverse of the probability of selecting a person for the census sample.

The next step in the estimation procedure was to combine, if necessary, the groups in each of the three stages prior to the repeated ratio estimation in order to increase the reliability of the ratio estimation procedure.

For the first and second stages, any group that did not meet certain criteria concerning the unweighted sample count or the ratio of the complete count to the initially weighted sample count, was combined, or collapsed, with another group in the same stage according to a specified collapsing pattern. At the third stage, the "Other" race category was collapsed with the "White" race category before the above collapsing criteria as well as an additional criterion concerning the number of complete count persons in each category were applied.

As the final step, the initial weights underwent three stages of ratio adjustment which used the groups listed above. At the first stage, the ratio of the complete census count to the sum of the initial weights for each sample person was computed for each stage I group. The initial weight assigned to each person in a group was then multiplied by the stage I group ratio to produce an adjusted weight. In stage II, the stage I adjusted weights were again adjusted by the ratio of the complete census count to the sum of the stage I weights for sample persons in each stage II group. Finally, the stage II weights were adjusted at stage III by the ratio of the complete census count to the sum of the stage II weights for sample persons in each stage III group. The three stages of adjustment were performed twice (two iterations) in the order given above. The weights obtained from the second iteration for stage III were assigned to the sample person records. However, to avoid complications in rounding for tabulated data, only whole number weights were assigned. For example, if the final weight for the persons in a particular group was 7.2, then one-fifth of the sample persons in this group were randomly assigned a weight of 8 and the remaining four-fifths received a weight of 7.

Separate weights were derived for tabulating the place of work and migration data items. The weights were obtained by adjusting the weight derived above for persons on questionnaires selected for coding by the reciprocal of the ED coding rate and a ratio adjustment to ensure that the sum of the weights and the complete count total population figure would agree.

The ratio estimation procedure for

housing units was essentially the same as that for persons. The major difference was that the occupied housing unit ratio estimation procedure was done in two stages and the vacant housing unit ratio estimation procedure was done in one stage. The first stage for occupied housing units employed 16 household-type categories and the second stage could potentially use 190 tenure-race-Spanish origin-value/rent groups. For vacant housing units, three groups were utilized. The stages for the ratio estimation for housing units were as follows:

OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS

Stage I—Type of Household

Group	Housing Units With a Family With Own Children Under 18
1	2 persons in housing unit
2	3 persons in housing unit
3	4 persons in housing unit
4	5 to 7 persons in housing unit
5	8 or more persons in housing unit
	<i>Housing Units With a Family Without Own Children Under 18</i>
6-10	2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit
	<i>All Other Housing Units</i>
11	1 person in housing unit
12-16	2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit

Stage II—Tenure/Race and Origin of Householder/Value or Rent

Group	Owner
	<i>White Race (householder)</i>
	<i>Persons of Spanish Origin (householder)</i>
	<i>Value of House</i>
1	\$0 to \$9,999
2	\$10,000 to \$19,999
3	\$20,000 to \$24,999
4	\$25,000 to \$49,999
5	\$50,000 to \$99,999
6	\$100,000 to \$149,999
7	\$150,000+
8	Other Owners
	<i>Persons Not of Spanish Origin</i>

9-16 Same value categories as groups 1 to 8

Black Race

17-32 Same value—Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 16

Asian, Pacific Islander Race

33-48 Same value—Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 16

American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Race

49-64 Same value—Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 16

Other Race (includes those races not listed above)

65-80 Same value—Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 16

Renter

White Race

Persons of Spanish Origin

Rent Categories

81	\$1 to \$59
82	\$60 to \$99
83	\$100 to \$149
84	\$150 to \$199
85	\$200 to \$249
86	\$250 to \$299
87	\$300 to \$399
88	\$400 to \$499
89	\$500+
90	Other Renter
91	No Cash Rent

Persons not of Spanish origin

92-102 Same rent categories as groups 81 to 91

Black Race

103-124 Same rent—Spanish origin categories as groups 81 to 102

Asian, Pacific Islander Race

125-146 Same rent—Spanish origin categories as groups 81 to 102

American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Race

147-168 Same rent—Spanish origin categories as groups 81 to 102

Other Race (includes those races not listed above)

169-190 Same rent—Spanish origin categories as groups 81 to 102

VACANT HOUSING UNITS

Group

1	<i>Vacant for Rent</i>
2	<i>Vacant for Sale</i>
3	<i>Other Vacant</i>

The estimates produced by this procedure realize some of the gains in sampling efficiency that would have resulted if the population had been stratified into the ratio estimation groups before sampling, and the sampling rate had been applied independently to each group. The net effect is a reduction in both the standard error and the possible bias of most estimated characteristics to levels below what would have resulted from simply using the initial (unadjusted) weight. A by-product of this estimation procedure is that the estimates from the sample will, for the most part, be consistent with the complete-count figures for the population and housing unit groups used in the estimation procedure.

CONTROL OF NONSAMPLING ERROR

As mentioned above, nonsampling error is present in both sample and complete count data. If left unchecked, this error could introduce serious bias into the data, the variability of which could increase dramatically over that which would result purely from sampling. While it is impossible to completely eliminate nonsampling error from an operation as large and complex as the 1980 census, the Bureau of the Census attempted to control the sources of such error during the collection and processing operations. The primary sources of nonsampling error and the programs instituted for control of this error are described below. The success of these programs, however, was contingent upon how well the instructions were actually carried out during the census. To the extent possible, both the effects of these programs and the amount of error remaining after their application will be evaluated.

Undercoverage—It is possible for some persons or housing units to be entirely missed by the census. This undercoverage of persons and housing units can introduce biases into the data. Several extensive programs were developed to focus on this important problem.

- The Postal Service reviewed mailing lists and reported housing unit addresses which were missing, undeliverable, or duplicated in the listings.
- The purchased commercial mailing list was updated and corrected by a complete field review of the list of housing units during a prec canvass operation.
- A record check was performed to reduce the undercoverage of individual persons in selected areas. Independent lists of persons, such as driver's license holders, were matched with the household rosters in the census listings. Persons not matched to the census rosters were followed up and added to the census counts if they were found to have been missed.
- A recheck of units initially classified as vacant or nonexistent was utilized to further reduce the undercoverage of persons.

More extensive discussions of programs developed to reduce undercoverage will be published as the analyses of those programs are completed.

Respondent and Enumerator Error—The person answering the questionnaire or responding to the questions posed by an enumerator could serve as a source of error by offering incorrect or incomplete information. To reduce this source of error, questions were phrased as clearly as possible based on precensus tests and detailed instructions for completing the questionnaire were provided to each household. In addition, respondents' answers were edited for completeness and consistency and followed up as necessary. For example, if the source of water item was incomplete for a housing unit, long-form field edit procedures would recognize the situation, and a followup attempt to obtain the information would be made.

The enumerator may misinterpret or otherwise incorrectly record information given by a respondent; may fail to collect some of the information for a person or household; or may collect sample data for

households that were not designated as part of the sample. To control these problems, the work of enumerators was carefully monitored. Field staff were prepared for their tasks by using standardized training packages which included experience in using census materials. A sample of the households interviewed by enumerators for nonresponse was reinterviewed to control for the possibility of data for fabricated persons being submitted by enumerators. Also, the estimation procedure was designed to control for biases that would result from the collection of data from households not designated for the sample.

Processing Error—The many phases of processing the census represent potential sources for the introduction of nonsampling error. The processing of the census questionnaires includes the field editing, followup, and transmittal of completed questionnaires; the manual coding of write-in responses; and the electronic data processing. The various field, coding and computer operations undergo a number of quality control checks to insure their accurate application.

Nonresponse—Nonresponse to particular questions on the census questionnaire allows for the introduction of bias into the data, since the characteristics of the nonrespondents have not been observed and may differ from those reported by respondents. As a result, any allocation procedure using respondent data may not completely reflect this difference either at the element level (individual person or housing unit) or on the average. Some protection against the introduction of large biases is afforded by minimizing

nonresponse. In the census, nonresponse was substantially reduced during the field operations by the various edit and follow-up operations aimed at obtaining a response for every question. Characteristics for the nonresponses remaining after this operation were allocated by the computer using reported data for a person or housing unit with similar characteristics. The allocation procedure is described below.

EDITING OF UNACCEPTABLE DATA

The objective of the processing operation is to produce a set of statistics that describes the nation's housing as accurately and clearly as possible. To meet this objective, certain unacceptable entries were edited.

In the field, questionnaires were reviewed for omissions and certain inconsistencies by a census clerk or an enumerator and, if necessary, a followup was made to obtain missing information. In addition, a similar review of questionnaires was done in the central processing offices. As a rule, however, editing was performed by hand only when it could not be done effectively by machine.

As one of the first steps in computerized editing, the configuration of marks on the questionnaire was scanned electronically to determine whether it contained information for a person or housing unit or merely spurious marks. If any characteristic for a housing unit was still missing when the questionnaires reached the central processing offices, it was supplied by allocation. Allocation, or assignments of acceptable codes in place of unacceptable entries, were

needed most often when an entry for a given item was lacking or when the information reported for a particular item was inconsistent with another item for the same housing unit. As in previous censuses, allocations or the assignment of acceptable entries were used to replace blanks or unacceptable entries. The allocation procedure was based on using information reported for another housing unit with characteristics similar to those of the housing unit for which allocation was necessary. For example, if the unit was reported as rented but the amount of rent was missing, the computer automatically assigned the rent that was reported for the preceding renter-occupied unit. The assignment of acceptable codes in place of blanks or unacceptable entries is designed to enhance the usefulness of the data.

Specific tolerances were established for the number of computer allocations that would be permitted. If the number of corrections was beyond tolerance, the questionnaires in which the errors occurred were clerically reviewed. If it was found that the errors resulted from damaged questionnaires, from improper microfilming, from faulty reading by FOSDIC of undamaged questionnaires, or from other types of machine failure, the questionnaires were reprocessed.

ALLOCATION TABLES

The extent of allocations for nonresponses and inconsistencies for individual subject items is given for SMSA's and places in the 1980 Census of Population PC80-1-B and PC80-1-C reports and in the 1980 Census of Housing HC80-1-A and HC80-1-B reports.

Table A. Unadjusted Standard Errors for Estimated Totals

[Based on a 1-in-6 simple random sample]

Estimated Total ^{1/}	Size of publication area ^{2/}													
	500	1 000	2 500	5 000	10 000	25 000	50 000	100 000	250 000	500 000	1 000 000	5 000 000	10 000 000	25 000 000
50.....	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16
100.....	20	21	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22
250.....	25	30	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35
500.....	-	35	45	45	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50
1 000.....	-	-	55	65	65	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	70
2 500.....	-	-	-	80	95	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110
5 000.....	-	-	-	-	110	140	150	150	160	160	160	160	160	160
10 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	170	200	210	220	220	220	220	220	220
15 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	170	230	250	270	270	270	270	270	270
25 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	250	310	340	350	350	350	350	350
75 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	310	510	570	590	610	610	610
100 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	550	630	670	700	700	710
250 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	790	970	1 090	1 100	1 100
500 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 120	1 500	1 540	1 570
1 000 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2 000	2 120	2 190
5 000 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3 540	4 470
10 000 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5 480

^{1/} For estimated totals larger than 10 000 000, the standard error is somewhat larger than the table values. The formula given below should be used to calculate the standard error.

$$Se(\hat{Y}) = \sqrt{5\hat{Y}(1-\frac{\hat{Y}}{N})}$$

N = Size of area

\hat{Y} = Estimate of characteristic total

^{2/} The total count of housing units in the area.

Table B. Unadjusted Standard Error in Percentage Points for Estimated Percentages

[Based on a 1-in-6 simple random sample]

Estimated Percentage	Base of percentage ^{1/}												
	500	750	1 000	1 500	2 500	5 000	7 500	10 000	25 000	50 000	100 000	250 000	500 000
2 or 98.....	1.4	1.1	1.0	0.8	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
5 or 95.....	2.2	1.8	1.5	1.3	1.0	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
10 or 90.....	3.0	2.4	2.1	1.7	1.3	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
15 or 85.....	3.6	2.9	2.5	2.1	1.6	1.1	0.9	0.8	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1
20 or 80.....	4.0	3.3	2.8	2.3	1.8	1.3	1.0	0.9	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1
25 or 75.....	4.3	3.5	3.1	2.5	1.9	1.4	1.1	1.0	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1
30 or 70.....	4.6	3.7	3.2	2.6	2.0	1.4	1.2	1.0	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.1
35 or 65.....	4.8	3.9	3.4	2.8	2.1	1.5	1.2	1.1	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2
50.....	5.0	4.1	3.5	2.9	2.2	1.6	1.3	1.1	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.2

^{1/} For a percentage and/or base of percentage not shown in the table, the formula given below may be used to calculate the standard error.

$$Se(\hat{p}) = \sqrt{\frac{5}{B} \hat{p}(100-\hat{p})}$$

B = Base of estimated percentage

\hat{p} = Estimated percentage

Table C. **Standard Error Adjustment Factors**

[Percent of persons or housing units in sample]

Characteristic	Less than 19 Percent	19 to 33 Percent	More than 33 Percent
Household type.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Age and sex of householder.....	1.0	1.0	0.5
Occupancy status.....	1.1	1.0	0.5
Vacant price asked and vacant rent asked..	1.1	0.9	0.5
Tenure.....	1.1	1.0	0.5
Units in structure.....	1.1	1.0	0.5
Stories in structure.....	1.0	0.9	0.5
Passenger elevator.....	0.9	0.8	0.5
Persons in unit.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Year structure built.....	1.0	1.0	0.5
Year householder moved into housing unit.....	1.1	1.0	0.5
Heating equipment and fuel.....	1.1	1.0	0.5
Number of bedrooms.....	1.1	1.0	0.5
Rooms.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Telephone in housing unit.....	1.1	1.0	0.5
Air conditioning.....	1.1	1.1	0.6
Vehicles available.....	1.1	1.0	0.5
Gross rent and contract rent.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Gross rent as a percentage of household income in 1979.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs.....	1.0	0.9	0.5
Household income.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Poverty status: Housing.....	1.1	1.0	0.5
Existence of complete plumbing for exclusive use with 1.01 persons per room or more.....	1.1	1.0	0.5
Value.....	1.0	1.0	0.5

Appendix E.—Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 1 THROUGH 10

1. List in question 1 (on page 1), the names of all the people who usually live here. Then turn to pages 2 and 3 where there are columns to list up to seven persons. In the first column print the name of one of the household members in whose name this home is owned or rented. If no household member owns or rents the living quarters, list in the first column any adult household member who is not a roomer, boarder, or paid employee. Print the names of the other household members, if any, in the columns which follow, using question 1 as a checklist.
2. Fill a circle to show how each person is related to the person in column 1.

A stepchild or legally adopted child of the person in column 1 should be marked **Son/daughter**. Foster children or wards living in the household should be marked **Roomer, boarder**.
3. Be sure to fill a circle for the sex of each person.
4. Fill the circle for the category with which the person most closely identifies. If you fill the **Indian (American)** or **Other** circle, be sure to print the name of the specific Indian tribe or specific group.
5. Enter age at last birthday in the space provided (enter "0" for babies less than one year old). Also enter month and year of birth, and fill the appropriate circles. For an illustration of how to complete question 5, see the example on pages 4 and 5. If age or month or year of birth is not known, give your best estimate.
6. If the person's only marriage was annulled, mark **Never married**.
7. A person is of Spanish/Hispanic origin or descent if the person identifies his or her ancestry with one of the listed groups, that is, Mexican, Puerto Rican, etc. Origin or descent (ancestry) may be viewed as the nationality group, the lineage, or country in which the person or the person's parents or ancestors were born.
8. Do not count enrollment in a trade or business school, company training, or tutoring unless the course would be accepted for credit at a regular elementary school, high school, or college. A *public* school is any school or college which is controlled and supported primarily by a local, county, State, or Federal Government.
9. Fill only one circle. Mark the highest grade *ever* attended even if the person did not finish it. If the person is still in school, mark the grade in which now enrolled. Schooling received in foreign or ungraded schools should be reported as the equivalent grade or year in the regular American school system. If uncertain whether a Head Start program is for nursery school or kindergarten, mark the circle for **Nursery school**.

If the person skipped or repeated grades, mark the highest grade ever attended regardless of how long it took to get there. Persons who did not attend any college but who completed high school by finishing the 12th grade or by passing an equivalency test, such as the

General Educational Development (GED) examination, should fill the circle for the 12th grade.

10. Mark **Finished this grade (or year)** only if the person finished the *entire* grade or year marked in question 9 or if the highest grade was completed by passing a high school equivalency test.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS H4 THROUGH H12

- H4. Mark only one circle. *This address* means the house or building number where your living quarters are located.
- H5. Mark the second circle only if you *must* go through someone else's living quarters to get to your own.
- H6. Consider that you have hot water even if you have it only part of the time.

Mark **Yes**, but also used by another household if someone else who lives in the same building, but is not a member of your household, also uses the facilities. Mark this circle also if the occupants of living quarters now vacant would also use the facilities in your living quarters.

- H7. Count only whole rooms used for living purposes, such as living rooms, dining rooms, kitchens, bedrooms, finished recreation rooms, family rooms, etc. Do not count bathrooms, kitchenettes, strip or pullman kitchens, utility rooms, or unfinished attics, unfinished basements, or other space used for storage.
- H8. Mark **Owned or being bought** if the living quarters are owned outright or are mortgaged. Also mark **Owned or being bought** if the living quarters are owned but the land is rented.

Mark **Rented for cash rent** if any money rent is paid. Rent may be paid by persons who are not members of your household.

Occupied without payment of cash rent includes, for example, a personage, military housing, a house or apartment provided free of rent by the owner, or a house or apartment occupied by a janitor or caretaker in exchange for services.

- H9. A *condominium* is housing in which the apartments or houses in a development are individually owned, but the common areas, such as lobbies, halls, etc., are jointly owned. The person owning a condominium very likely has a mortgage on the particular unit.

- H10b. A *commercial establishment* is easily recognized from the outside, for example, a grocery store or barber shop. A *medical office* is a doctor's or dentist's office regularly visited by patients.

- H11. Include the value of the house, the land it is on, and any other structures on the same property. If the house is owned but the land is rented, estimate the combined value of the house and the

land. If this is a condominium unit, enter the estimated value for your living quarters and your share of the common elements.

- H12. Report the rent agreed to or contracted for, even if the rent is unpaid or paid by someone else.

If rent is not paid by the month, change the rent to a monthly amount; and then fill the appropriate circle in question H12.

If rent is paid: Multiply rent by:	
By the day	30
By the week	4
Every other week	2

If rent is paid: Divide rent by:	
4 times a year	3
2 times a year	6
Once a year	12

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS H13 THROUGH H20

- H13. Mark only one circle.

Detached means there is open space on all sides, or the house is joined only to a shed or garage. *Attached* means that the house is joined to another house or building by at least one wall which goes from ground to roof.

Mark **A one-family house detached from any other house** when a mobile home or trailer has had one or more rooms added or built onto it; a porch or shed is not considered a room.

Count all occupied and vacant living quarters in the house or building, but not stores or office space.

- H14a. Do not count unfinished basements or unfinished attics. However, a basement or attic with finished room(s) for living purposes should be counted as a story.

- H15a. A *city or suburban* lot is usually located in a city, a community, or any built-up area outside a city or community, and is not larger than the house and yard. All living quarters in apartment buildings, including garden-type apartments in the city or suburbs, are considered on a city or suburban lot.

A *place* is a farm, ranch, or any other property, other than a city or suburban lot, on which this *residence* is located.

- H16. If a well provides water for six or more houses or apartments, mark **A public system**. If a well provides water for five or fewer houses or apartments, mark one of the categories for *individual well*.

Drilled wells, or small diameter wells, are usually less than 1½ feet in diameter. *Dug wells* are generally hand dug and are wider.

- H17. A *public sewer* is operated by a government body or a private organization. A *septic tank or cesspool* is an underground tank or pit used for disposal of sewage.

- H19. The term *person in column 1* refers to the person listed in the first column on page 2. This person should be the household member (or one of the members) in whose name the house is owned or rented. If there is no such person, any adult household member can be the person in column 1. Mark when this person last moved into *this* house or apartment.

- H20. This question refers to the type of *heating equipment* and not to the fuel used.

An *electric heat pump* is sometimes known as a reverse cycle

system. It may be centrally installed with ducts to the rooms or individual heat pumps in the rooms.

A *floor, wall, or pipeless furnace* delivers warm air to the room right above the furnace or to the room(s) on one or both sides of the wall in which the furnace is installed and does not have ducts leading to other rooms.

Any heater that you plug into an electric outlet should be counted as a *portable room heater*.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS H21 THROUGH H32

- H21. *Gas from underground pipes* is piped in from a central system such as one operated by a public utility company or a municipal government. *Bottled, tank, or LP gas* is stored in tanks which are refilled or exchanged when empty. *Other fuel* includes any fuel not separately listed, for example, purchased steam, fuel briquettes, waste material, etc.

- H22. If your living quarters are rented, enter the costs for utilities and fuels only if you pay for them in addition to the rent entered in H12. If already included in rent, fill the appropriate circle.

The amounts to be reported should be for the past 12 months, that is, for electricity and gas, the monthly *average* for the past 12 months; for water and other fuels, the *total* amount for the past 12 months.

Estimate as closely as possible when exact costs are not known.

Report amounts even if your bills are unpaid or paid by someone else. If the bills include utilities or fuel used also by another apartment or a business establishment, estimate the amounts for your own living quarters. If gas and electricity are billed together, enter the combined amount on the electricity line and bracket ({) the two utilities.

- H23. The kitchen sink, stove, and refrigerator must be located in the building but do *not* have to be in the same room. Portable cooking equipment is not considered as a range or cook stove.

- H26. Answer *Yes only* if the telephone is located *in* your living quarters.

- H27. Count only equipment used to cool the air by means of a refrigeration unit.

- H28—H29. Count company cars (including police cars and taxicabs) and company trucks that are regularly kept at home and used by household members. Do *not* count cars or trucks permanently out of working order.

- H30—H32. Do not answer these questions if you live in a cooperative, regardless of the number of units in the structure.

- H30. Report taxes for all taxing jurisdictions even if they are included in mortgage payment, not paid yet, paid by someone else, or are delinquent.

- H31. When premiums are paid on other than a yearly basis, convert to a yearly basis and enter the yearly amount, even if no payment was made during the past 12 months.

- H32a. The word "mortgage" is used as a general term to indicate all types of loans which are secured by real estate.

- b. A second or junior mortgage is also secured by real estate but has been made by the homeowner in addition to the first mortgage.
- c. Enter a monthly amount even if it is unpaid or paid by someone else. If the amount is paid on some other periodic basis, see instructions for H12 to change it to a monthly amount.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 11 THROUGH 14

11. *For persons born in the United States:*

Print the name of the State in which this person's mother was living when this person was born. For persons born in a hospital, do not give the State in which the hospital was located unless the hospital and the mother's home were in the same State or the location of the mother's home is not known. For example, if a person was born in a hospital in Washington, D.C., but the mother's home was in Virginia at the time of the person's birth, enter "Virginia."

For persons born outside the United States:

Print the full name of the foreign country or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc., where the person was born. Use international boundaries as now recognized by the United States. Specify whether Northern Ireland or Ireland (Eire); East or West Germany; England, Scotland or Wales (*not* Great Britain or United Kingdom). Specify the particular island in the Caribbean, *not*, for example, West Indies.

12. This question is only for persons born in a foreign country. Fill the Yes, a naturalized citizen circle only if the person has *completed* the naturalization process and is now a citizen.

If the person has entered the U.S. more than once, fill the circle for the year he or she came to stay permanently.

- 13a. Mark No, only speaks English if the person always speaks English at home; then skip to question 14.

Mark Yes if the person speaks a language other than English at home. Do not mark Yes for a language spoken only at school or if speaking ability is limited to a few expressions or slang.

- b. Print the non-English language spoken at home. If this person speaks two or more non-English languages at home and cannot determine which is spoken most often, report the first language the person learned to speak.

- c. Fill the circle that best describes the person's ability to speak English.

- (1) The circle Very well should be filled for persons who have no difficulty speaking English.
- (2) The circle Well should be filled for persons who have only minor problems which do not seriously limit their ability to speak English.
- (3) The circle Not well should be filled for persons who are seriously limited in their ability to speak English.
- (4) The circle Not at all should be filled for persons who do not speak English at all.

14. Print the ancestry group with which the person identifies. Ancestry (or origin or descent) may be viewed as the nationality group, the lineage, or the country in which the person or the person's parents or ancestors were born before their arrival in the United States. Persons who are of more than one origin and who cannot identify with a single group should print their multiple ancestry (for example, German-Irish).

Be specific; for example, if ancestry is "Indian," specify whether American Indian, Asian Indian, or West Indian. Distinguish Cape Verdean from Portuguese, and French Canadian from Canadian.

A religious group should not be reported as a person's ancestry.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 15 THROUGH 20

- 15a. Mark Yes, this house if this person lived in this same house or apartment on April 1, 1975, but moved away and came back between then and now. Mark No, different house if this person lived in the same building but in a different apartment (or in the same mobile home or trailer but on a different trailer site).

- b. If this person lived in a different house or apartment on April 1, 1975, give the location of this person's usual home at that time.

Part (1) If the person was living in the United States on April 1, 1975, print the name of the State. If the person did *not* live in the United States on April 1, 1975, print the full name of the foreign country or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc.

Part (2) If in Louisiana, print the parish name. If in Alaska, print the borough name. If in New York City — print the borough name if the county name is not known. If an independent city, leave blank.

Part (3) If in Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Rhode Island or Vermont, print the name of the town rather than the name of the village or city, unless the name of the town is unknown.

Part (4) Mark Yes if you know that the location is *now* inside the limits of a city, town, village or other incorporated place, even if it was not inside the limits on April 1, 1975.

- 17a. Mark Yes only if this person was on *active* duty in the U.S. Army, Navy, Air Force, Marine Corps, or Coast Guard. Mark No if the person was in the National Guard or the reserves.

- b. Mark Yes if the person was attending a college or university either full or part time and was enrolled for credit toward a degree. Mark No if the person was taking only non-credit courses or was attending a vocational or trade school, such as secretarial school.

- c. Mark Yes, full time if the person worked full time (35 hours or more per week). Mark Yes, part time if the person worked part time (less than 35 hours per week). Mark No if the person only did unpaid volunteer work, housework or yard work at own home, or if the only work done was as a resident of an institution.

- 18a. Mark Yes if this person was ever on active duty in the U.S. Army, Navy, Air Force, Marine Corps, or Coast Guard, even if the time served was short. For persons in the National Guard or military reserve units, mark Yes *only* if the person was ever called to active duty; mark No if the only service was active duty for training.

- b. If this person served during more than one period, fill all circles which apply, even if service was for a short time.

19. The term "health condition" refers to any physical or mental problem which has lasted for 6 or more months. A serious problem with seeing, hearing, or speech should be considered a health condition. Pregnancy or a temporary health problem such as a broken bone that is expected to heal normally should *not* be considered a health condition.

20. Count all children born alive, including any who have died (even shortly after birth) or who no longer live with her.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 21 THROUGH 26

21. If the exact date of marriage is not known, give your best estimate.
- 22a. Mark **Yes** if the person worked, either full or part time, on any day of last week (Sunday through Saturday).

Count as work:

Work for someone else for wages, salary, piece rate, commission, tips, or payments "in kind" (for example, food, lodging received as payment for work performed).

Work in own business, professional practice, or farm.

Any work in a family business or farm, paid or not.

Any part-time work including babysitting, paper routes, etc.

Active duty in Armed Forces.

Do not count as work:

Housework or yard work at home.

Unpaid volunteer work.

Work done as a resident of an institution.

- b. Give the *actual* number of hours worked at *all jobs last week*, even if that was more or fewer hours than usually worked.
23. If the person worked at several locations, but reported to the same location each day to begin work, print where he or she reported. If the person did not report to the same location each day to begin work, print the words "various locations" for 23a, and give as much information as possible in the remainder of 23 to identify the area in which he or she worked *most* last week.

If the person's employer operates in more than one location (such as a grocery store chain or public school system), give the exact address of the location or branch where the person worked.

If the person worked in a foreign country or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc., print the name of the country in 23e and leave the other parts of 23 blank.

- 24a. Travel time is from door to door. Include time taken waiting for public transportation, picking up passengers in carpools, etc.
- b. Mark **Worked at home** for a person who works on a farm where he or she lives, or in an office or shop in the person's home.
- c. If the person was driven to work by someone who then drove back home or to a non-work destination, mark **Drive alone**.
- d. Do not include riders who rode to school or some other non-work destination.
25. If the person works only during certain seasons or on a day-to-day basis when work is available, mark **No**.

- 26a. Mark **Yes** if the person tried to get a job or to start a business or professional practice at any time in the last *four* weeks; for example, registered at an employment office, went to a job interview, placed or answered ads, or did anything toward starting a business or professional practice.

- b. Mark **No, already has a job** if the person was on layoff or was expecting to report to a job within 30 days.

Mark **No, temporarily ill** if the person expects to be able to work within 30 days.

Mark **No, other reasons** if the person could not have taken a job because he or she was going to school, taking care of children, etc.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 27 THROUGH 29

27. Look at the instructions for 22a to see what to count as work. Mark **Never worked** if the person: (1) never worked at any kind of job or business, either full or part time, (2) never did any work, with or without pay, in a family business or farm *and* (3) never served in the Armed Forces.

- 28a. If the person worked for a company, business, or government agency, print the name of the company, not the name of the person's supervisor. If the person worked for an individual or a business that has no company name, print the name of the individual worked for. If the person worked in his or her own business, print "self-employed."

- b. Print two or more words to tell what the business, industry, or individual employer named in 28a does. If there is more than one activity, describe only the major activity *at the place where the person works*. Enter what is made, what is sold, or what service is given.

Some examples of what is needed to make an answer acceptable are shown on the census form and here.

Unacceptable

Furniture company

Grocery store

Oil company

Ranch

Acceptable

Metal furniture manufacturing

Wholesale grocery store

Retail gas station

Cattle ranch

- c. Mark **Manufacturing** if the factory, plant, mill, etc., mostly makes things, even if it also sells them.

Mark **Wholesale trade** if the business mostly sells things to stores or other companies.

Mark **Retail trade** if the business mostly sells things (not services) to individuals.

Mark **Other** if the main activity of the employer is not making or selling things. Some examples of **Other** are farming, construction, and services such as those provided by hotels, dry cleaners, repair shops, schools, and banks.

- 29a. Print two or more words to describe the kind of work the person does. If the person is a trainee, apprentice, or helper, include that in the description.

Some examples of what is needed to make an answer acceptable are shown on the census form and here.

Unacceptable

Clerk

Helper

Mechanic

Nurse

Acceptable

Production clerk

Carpenter's helper

Auto engine mechanic

Registered nurse

- b. Print the most important things that the person does on the job. Some examples are shown on the census form.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 30 THROUGH 33

30. If the person was an employee of a *private* nonprofit organization, such as a church, fill the first circle:

Mark Local government employee for a teacher working in an elementary or secondary public school.

- 31a. Look at the instructions for question 22a to see what to count as work.

b. Count every week in which the person did any work at all, even for an hour.

c. If the hours worked each week varied considerably, give the best estimate of the hours usually worked most weeks.

d. Count every week in which the person did not work at all, but spent any time looking for work or on layoff from a job. *Looking for work* means trying to get a job or start a business or professional practice; *layoff* includes either temporary or indefinite layoff.

32. Fill the Yes or No circle for each part and enter the appropriate amount. If income from any source was received jointly by household members, report if possible, the appropriate share for each person; otherwise, report the whole amount for only one person and mark No for the other person, unless the other person has additional income of the same type.

a. Include sick leave pay. Do not include reimbursement for business

expenses and pay "in kind," (for example, food, lodging received as payment for work performed).

b. Include net earnings (gross earnings minus business expenses) from a nonfarm business. If business lost money, write "Loss" above the amount.

c. Include net earnings (gross receipts minus operating expenses) from a farm. If farm lost money, write "Loss" above the amount.

d. Include interest and dividends credited to the person's account (for example, from savings accounts and stock shares), net royalties, and net income from rental property.

e. Include Social Security or Railroad Retirement payments to retired persons, to dependents of deceased insured workers and to disabled workers.

f. Include public assistance or welfare payments received from Federal, State, or local agencies. Do not include private welfare payments.

g. Include all other regular payments, such as government employee retirement, union or private pensions and annuities; unemployment benefits; worker's compensation; Armed Forces allotments; private welfare payments; regular contributions from persons not living in the household; etc.

Do not include lump-sum payments received from the sale of property (capital gains), insurance policies, inheritances, etc.

33. If no income was received in 1979, fill the None circle. If total income was a loss, write "Loss" above the amount.

Please fill out this
official Census Form
and mail it back on
Census Day,
Tuesday, April 1, 1980

1980 Census of the United States

If the address shown below has the wrong apartment identification,
please write the correct apartment number or location here:

DO	A1	A2	A4	A5	A6
				L	

Your answers are confidential

By law (title 13, U.S. Code), census employees are subject to fine and/or imprisonment for any disclosure of your answers. Only after 72 years does your information become available to other government agencies or the public. The same law requires that you answer the questions to the best of your knowledge.

Para personas de habla hispana

(For Spanish-speaking persons):
SI USTED DESEA UN CUESTIONARIO DEL CENSO EN ESPAÑOL llame a la oficina del censo. El número de teléfono se encuentra en el encasillado de la dirección.

O, si prefiere, marque esta casilla ☐ y devuelva el cuestionario por correo en el sobre que se le incluye.

A message from the Director,
Bureau of the Census . . .

We must, from time to time, take stock of ourselves as a people if our Nation is to meet successfully the many national and local challenges we face. This is the purpose of the 1980 census.

The essential need for a population census was recognized almost 200 years ago when our Constitution was written. As provided by article I, the first census was conducted in 1790 and one has been taken every 10 years since then.

The law under which the census is taken protects the confidentiality of your answers. For the next 72 years — or until April 1, 2052 — only sworn census workers have access to the individual records, and no one else may see them.

Your answers, when combined with the answers from other people, will provide the statistical figures needed by public and private groups, schools, business and industry, and Federal, State, and local governments across the country. These figures will help all sectors of American society understand how our population and housing are changing. In this way, we can deal more effectively with today's problems and work toward a better future for all of us.

The census is a vitally important national activity. Please do your part by filling out this census form accurately and completely. If you mail it back promptly in the enclosed postage-paid envelope, it will save the expense and inconvenience of a census taker having to visit you.

Thank you for your cooperation.

How to fill out your Census Form

See the filled-out example in the yellow instruction guide. This guide will help with any problems you may have.

If you need more help, call the Census Office. The telephone number of the local office is shown at the bottom of the address box on the front cover.

Use a black pencil to answer the questions. Black pencil is better to use than ballpoint or other pens.

Fill circles "O" completely, like this: ●

When you write in an answer, print or write clearly

Make sure that answers are provided for everyone here

See page 4 of the guide if a roomer or someone else in the household does not want to give you all the information for the form.

Answer the questions on pages 1 through 5, and then starting with pages 6 and 7, fill a pair of pages for each person in the household.

Check your answers. Then write your name, the date, and telephone number on page 20.

Mail back this form on Tuesday, April 1, or as soon afterward as you can. Use the enclosed envelope; no stamp is needed.

Please start by answering Question 1 below.

Question 1

List in Question 1

- Family members living here, including babies still in the hospital
- Relatives living here
- Lodgers or boarders living here
- Other persons living here
- College students who stay here while attending college, even if their parents live elsewhere
- Persons who usually live here but are temporarily away (including children in boarding school below the college level)
- Persons with a home elsewhere but who stay here most of the week while working

Do Not List in Question 1

- Any person away from here in the Armed Forces.
- Any college student who stays somewhere else while attending college.
- Any person who usually stays somewhere else most of the week while working there.
- Any person away from here in an institution such as a home for the aged or mental hospital.
- Any person staying or visiting here who has a usual home elsewhere.

1. What is the name of each person who was living here on Tuesday, April 1, 1980, or who was staying or visiting here and had no other home?

[illegible]

Note

If everyone here is staying only temporarily and has a usual home elsewhere, please mark this box ☐.

Then please:

- answer the questions on pages 2 through 5 only, and
- enter the address of your usual home on page 20.

Please continue →

Page 2

ALSO ANSWER THE HOUSING QUESTIONS ON PAGE 3

Here are the QUESTIONS ↓	These are the columns for ANSWERS → Please fill one column for each person listed in Question 1.	PERSON in column 1	PERSON in column 2
		Last name	Last name
		First name	First name
		Middle initial	Middle initial
2. How is this person related to the person in column 1? Fill one circle. If "Other relative" of person in column 1, give exact relationship, such as mother-in-law, niece, grandson, etc.	START in this column with the household member (or one of the members) in whose name the home is owned or rented. If there is no such person, start in this column with any adult household member.	If relative of person in column 1: <input type="radio"/> Husband/wife <input type="radio"/> Father/mother <input type="radio"/> Son/daughter <input type="radio"/> Other relative <input type="radio"/> Brother/sister If not related to person in column 1: <input type="radio"/> Roomer, boarder <input type="radio"/> Other nonrelative <input type="radio"/> Partner, roommate <input type="radio"/> Paid employee	
3. Sex Fill one circle.	<input type="radio"/> Male <input type="radio"/> Female	<input type="radio"/> Male <input type="radio"/> Female	
4. Is this person — Fill one circle.	<input type="radio"/> White <input type="radio"/> Asian Indian <input type="radio"/> Black or Negro <input type="radio"/> Hawaiian <input type="radio"/> Japanese <input type="radio"/> Guamanian <input type="radio"/> Chinese <input type="radio"/> Samoan <input type="radio"/> Filipino <input type="radio"/> Eskimo <input type="radio"/> Korean <input type="radio"/> Aleut <input type="radio"/> Vietnamese <input type="radio"/> Other — Specify <input type="radio"/> Indian (Amer.) Print tribe →	<input type="radio"/> White <input type="radio"/> Asian Indian <input type="radio"/> Black or Negro <input type="radio"/> Hawaiian <input type="radio"/> Japanese <input type="radio"/> Guamanian <input type="radio"/> Chinese <input type="radio"/> Samoan <input type="radio"/> Filipino <input type="radio"/> Eskimo <input type="radio"/> Korean <input type="radio"/> Aleut <input type="radio"/> Vietnamese <input type="radio"/> Other — Specify <input type="radio"/> Indian (Amer.) Print tribe →	
5. Age, and month and year of birth a. Print age at last birthday. b. Print month and fill one circle. c. Print year in the spaces, and fill one circle below each number.	a. Age at last birthday b. Month of birth c. Year of birth 1 8 0 0 9 1 0 1 2 0 2 0 3 0 3 0 4 0 4 0 5 0 5 0 6 0 6 0 7 0 7 0 8 0 8 0 9 0 9 0 <input type="radio"/> Jan.—Mar. <input type="radio"/> Apr.—June <input type="radio"/> July—Sept. <input type="radio"/> Oct.—Dec.	a. Age at last birthday b. Month of birth c. Year of birth 1 8 0 0 9 1 0 1 2 0 2 0 3 0 3 0 4 0 4 0 5 0 5 0 6 0 6 0 7 0 7 0 8 0 8 0 9 0 9 0 <input type="radio"/> Jan.—Mar. <input type="radio"/> Apr.—June <input type="radio"/> July—Sept. <input type="radio"/> Oct.—Dec.	
6. Marital status Fill one circle.	<input type="radio"/> Now married <input type="radio"/> Separated <input type="radio"/> Widowed <input type="radio"/> Never married <input type="radio"/> Divorced	<input type="radio"/> Now married <input type="radio"/> Separated <input type="radio"/> Widowed <input type="radio"/> Never married <input type="radio"/> Divorced	
7. Is this person of Spanish/Hispanic origin or descent? Fill one circle.	<input type="radio"/> No (not Spanish/Hispanic) <input type="radio"/> Yes, Mexican, Mexican-Amer., Chicano <input type="radio"/> Yes, Puerto Rican <input type="radio"/> Yes, Cuban <input type="radio"/> Yes, other Spanish/Hispanic	<input type="radio"/> No (not Spanish/Hispanic) <input type="radio"/> Yes, Mexican, Mexican-Amer., Chicano <input type="radio"/> Yes, Puerto Rican <input type="radio"/> Yes, Cuban <input type="radio"/> Yes, other Spanish/Hispanic	
8. Since February 1, 1980, has this person attended regular school or college at any time? Fill one circle. Count nursery school, kindergarten, elementary school, and schooling which leads to a high school diploma or college degree.	<input type="radio"/> No, has not attended since February 1 <input type="radio"/> Yes, public school, public college <input type="radio"/> Yes, private, church-related <input type="radio"/> Yes, private, not church-related	<input type="radio"/> No, has not attended since February 1 <input type="radio"/> Yes, public school, public college <input type="radio"/> Yes, private, church-related <input type="radio"/> Yes, private, not church-related	
9. What is the highest grade (or year) of regular school this person has ever attended? Fill one circle. If now attending school, mark grade person is in. If high school was finished by equivalency test (GED), mark "12."	Highest grade attended: <input type="radio"/> Nursery school <input type="radio"/> Kindergarten Elementary through high school (grade or year) 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 <input type="radio"/> College (academic year) 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 or more <input type="radio"/> Never attended school — Skip question 10	Highest grade attended: <input type="radio"/> Nursery school <input type="radio"/> Kindergarten Elementary through high school (grade or year) 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 <input type="radio"/> College (academic year) 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 or more <input type="radio"/> Never attended school — Skip question 10	
10. Did this person finish the highest grade (or year) attended? Fill one circle.	<input type="radio"/> Now attending this grade (or year) <input type="radio"/> Finished this grade (or year) <input type="radio"/> Did not finish this grade (or year)	<input type="radio"/> Now attending this grade (or year) <input type="radio"/> Finished this grade (or year) <input type="radio"/> Did not finish this grade (or year)	
CENSUS USE ONLY	A. <input type="radio"/> I <input type="radio"/> N <input type="radio"/> O	CENSUS USE ONLY	A. <input type="radio"/> I <input type="radio"/> N <input type="radio"/> O

→ **NOW PLEASE ANSWER QUESTIONS H1—H12
FOR YOUR HOUSEHOLD**

PERSON in column 7

Last name _____ First name _____ Middle initial _____

If relative of person in column 1:

☐ Husband/wife ☐ Father/mother
☐ Son/daughter ☐ Other relative
☐ Brother/sister

If not related to person in column 1:

☐ Roomer, boarder ☐ Other nonrelative
☐ Partner, roommate
☐ Paid employee

☐ Male ☐ Female

☐ White ☐ Asian Indian
☐ Black or Negro ☐ Hawaiian
☐ Japanese ☐ Guamanian
☐ Chinese ☐ Samoan
☐ Filipino ☐ Eskimo
☐ Korean ☐ Aleut
☐ Vietnamese ☐ Other — Specify _____
☐ Indian (Amer.)
 Print tribe → _____

a. Age at last birthday _____ c. Year of birth _____

b. Month of birth _____

☐ Jan.—Mar. ☐ Apr.—June ☐ July—Sept. ☐ Oct.—Dec.

☐ Now married ☐ Separated
☐ Widowed ☐ Never married
☐ Divorced

☐ No (not Spanish/Hispanic)
☐ Yes, Mexican, Mexican-Amer., Chicano
☐ Yes, Puerto Rican
☐ Yes, Cuban
☐ Yes, other Spanish/Hispanic

☐ No, has not attended since February 1
☐ Yes, public school, public college
☐ Yes, private, church-related
☐ Yes, private, not church-related

Highest grade attended:

☐ Nursery school ☐ Kindergarten

Elementary through high school (grade or year)

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12

College (academic year)

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 or more

☐ Never attended school—Skip question 10

☐ Now attending this grade (or year)
☐ Finished this grade (or year)
☐ Did not finish this grade (or year)

CENSUS USE ONLY A. ☐ I ☐ N ☐ O

If you listed more than 7 persons in Question 1, please see note on page 20.

H1. Did you leave anyone out of Question 1 because you were not sure if the person should be listed — for example, a new baby still in the hospital, a lodger who also has another home, or a person who stays here once in a while and has no other home?

- ☐ Yes — On page 20 give name(s) and reason left out.
☐ No

H2. Did you list anyone in Question 1 who is away from home now — for example, on a vacation or in a hospital?

- ☐ Yes — On page 20 give name(s) and reason person is away.
☐ No

H3. Is anyone visiting here who is not already listed?

- ☐ Yes — On page 20 give name of each visitor for whom there is no one at the home address to report the person to a census taker.
☐ No

H4. How many living quarters, occupied and vacant, are at this address?

- ☐ One
☐ 2 apartments or living quarters
☐ 3 apartments or living quarters
☐ 4 apartments or living quarters
☐ 5 apartments or living quarters
☐ 6 apartments or living quarters
☐ 7 apartments or living quarters
☐ 8 apartments or living quarters
☐ 9 apartments or living quarters
☐ 10 or more apartments or living quarters
☐ This is a mobile home or trailer

H5. Do you enter your living quarters —

- ☐ Directly from the outside or through a common or public hall?
☐ Through someone else's living quarters?

H6. Do you have complete plumbing facilities in your living quarters, that is, hot and cold piped water, a flush toilet, and a bathtub or shower?

- ☐ Yes, for this household only
☐ Yes, but also used by another household
☐ No, have some but not all plumbing facilities
☐ No plumbing facilities in living quarters

H7. How many rooms do you have in your living quarters?

Do not count bathrooms, porches, balconies, foyers, halls, or half-rooms.

- ☐ 1 room ☐ 4 rooms ☐ 7 rooms
☐ 2 rooms ☐ 5 rooms ☐ 8 rooms
☐ 3 rooms ☐ 6 rooms ☐ 9 or more rooms

H8. Are your living quarters —

- ☐ Owned or being bought by you or by someone else in this household?
☐ Rented for cash rent?
☐ Occupied without payment of cash rent?

H9. Is this apartment (house) part of a condominium?

- ☐ No
☐ Yes, a condominium

H10. If this is a one-family house —

a. Is the house on a property of 10 or more acres?

- ☐ Yes ☐ No

b. Is any part of the property used as a commercial establishment or medical office?

- ☐ Yes ☐ No

H11. If you live in a one-family house or a condominium unit which you own or are buying —

What is the value of this property, that is, how much do you think this property (house and lot or condominium unit) would sell for if it were for sale?

Do not answer this question if this is —

- ☐ A mobile home or trailer
☐ A house on 10 or more acres
☐ A house with a commercial establishment or medical office on the property

- ☐ Less than \$10,000 ☐ \$50,000 to \$54,999
☐ \$10,000 to \$14,999 ☐ \$55,000 to \$59,999
☐ \$15,000 to \$17,499 ☐ \$60,000 to \$64,999
☐ \$17,500 to \$19,999 ☐ \$65,000 to \$69,999
☐ \$20,000 to \$22,499 ☐ \$70,000 to \$74,999
☐ \$22,500 to \$24,999 ☐ \$75,000 to \$79,999
☐ \$25,000 to \$27,499 ☐ \$80,000 to \$89,999
☐ \$27,500 to \$29,999 ☐ \$90,000 to \$99,999
☐ \$30,000 to \$34,999 ☐ \$100,000 to \$124,999
☐ \$35,000 to \$39,999 ☐ \$125,000 to \$149,999
☐ \$40,000 to \$44,999 ☐ \$150,000 to \$199,999
☐ \$45,000 to \$49,999 ☐ \$200,000 or more

H12. If you pay rent for your living quarters —

What is the monthly rent?

If rent is not paid by the month, see the instruction guide on how to figure a monthly rent.

- ☐ Less than \$50 ☐ \$160 to \$169
☐ \$50 to \$59 ☐ \$170 to \$179
☐ \$60 to \$69 ☐ \$180 to \$189
☐ \$70 to \$79 ☐ \$190 to \$199
☐ \$80 to \$89 ☐ \$200 to \$224
☐ \$90 to \$99 ☐ \$225 to \$249
☐ \$100 to \$109 ☐ \$250 to \$274
☐ \$110 to \$119 ☐ \$275 to \$299
☐ \$120 to \$129 ☐ \$300 to \$349
☐ \$130 to \$139 ☐ \$350 to \$399
☐ \$140 to \$149 ☐ \$400 to \$499
☐ \$150 to \$159 ☐ \$500 or more

FOR CENSUS USE ONLY

A4. Block number _____ **A6. Serial number** _____

B. Type of unit or quarters

Occupied

☐ First form
☐ Continuation

Vacant

☐ Regular
☐ Usual home elsewhere

Group quarters

☐ First form
☐ Continuation

For vacant units

C1. Is this unit for —

☐ Year round use
☐ Seasonal/Mig. — Skip C2, C3, and D.

C2. Vacancy status

☐ For rent
☐ For sale only
☐ Rented or sold, not occupied
☐ Held for occasional use
☐ Other vacant

C3. Is this unit boarded up?

☐ Yes ☐ No

D. Months vacant

☐ Less than 1 month
☐ 1 up to 2 months
☐ 2 up to 6 months
☐ 6 up to 12 months
☐ 1 year up to 2 years
☐ 2 or more years

E. Indicators

1. ☐ Mail return
 2. ☐ Pop./F

F. Total persons

H13. Which best describes this building? <i>Include all apartments, flats, etc., even if vacant.</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> A mobile home or trailer <input type="radio"/> A one-family house detached from any other house <input type="radio"/> A one-family house attached to one or more houses <input type="radio"/> A building for 2 families <input type="radio"/> A building for 3 or 4 families <input type="radio"/> A building for 5 to 9 families <input type="radio"/> A building for 10 to 19 families <input type="radio"/> A building for 20 to 49 families <input type="radio"/> A building for 50 or more families <input type="radio"/> A boat, tent, van, etc. 	H21a. Which fuel is used most for house heating? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Gas: from underground pipes serving the neighborhood <input type="radio"/> Gas: bottled, tank, or LP <input type="radio"/> Electricity <input type="radio"/> Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. <input type="radio"/> Coal or coke <input type="radio"/> Wood <input type="radio"/> Other fuel <input type="radio"/> No fuel used b. Which fuel is used most for water heating? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Gas: from underground pipes serving the neighborhood <input type="radio"/> Gas: bottled, tank, or LP <input type="radio"/> Electricity <input type="radio"/> Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. <input type="radio"/> Coal or coke <input type="radio"/> Wood <input type="radio"/> Other fuel <input type="radio"/> No fuel used c. Which fuel is used most for cooking? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Gas: from underground pipes serving the neighborhood <input type="radio"/> Gas: bottled, tank, or LP <input type="radio"/> Electricity <input type="radio"/> Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. <input type="radio"/> Coal or coke <input type="radio"/> Wood <input type="radio"/> Other fuel <input type="radio"/> No fuel used 	CENSUS USE H22a. 0 0 0 1 1 1 2 2 2 3 3 3 4 4 4 5 5 5 6 6 6 7 7 7 8 8 8 9 9 9
H14a. How many stories (floors) are in this building? <i>Count an attic or basement as a story if it has any finished rooms for living purposes.</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> 1 to 3 — Skip to H15 <input type="radio"/> 4 to 6 <input type="radio"/> 7 to 12 <input type="radio"/> 13 or more stories 	H22. What are the costs of utilities and fuels for your living quarters? a. Electricity \$.00 OR <input type="radio"/> Included in rent or no charge <i>Average monthly cost</i> <input type="radio"/> Electricity not used b. Gas \$.00 OR <input type="radio"/> Included in rent or no charge <i>Average monthly cost</i> <input type="radio"/> Gas not used c. Water \$.00 OR <input type="radio"/> Included in rent or no charge <i>Yearly cost</i> d. Oil, coal, kerosene, wood, etc. \$.00 OR <input type="radio"/> Included in rent or no charge <i>Yearly cost</i> <input type="radio"/> These fuels not used	H22b. 0 0 0 1 1 1 2 2 2 3 3 3 4 4 4 5 5 5 6 6 6 7 7 7 8 8 8 9 9 9
b. Is there a passenger elevator in this building? <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No		0 0 0 1 1 1 2 2 2 3 3 3 4 4 4 5 5 5 6 6 6 7 7 7 8 8 8 9 9 9
H15a. Is this building — <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> On a city or suburban lot, or on a place of less than 1 acre? — Skip to H16 <input type="radio"/> On a place of 1 to 9 acres? <input type="radio"/> On a place of 10 or more acres? b. Last year, 1979, did sales of crops, livestock, and other farm products from this place amount to — <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Less than \$50 (or None) <input type="radio"/> \$50 to \$249 <input type="radio"/> \$250 to \$599 <input type="radio"/> \$600 to \$999 <input type="radio"/> \$1,000 to \$2,499 <input type="radio"/> \$2,500 or more 		H22c. 0 0 0 1 1 1 2 2 2 3 3 3 4 4 4 5 5 5 6 6 6 7 7 7 8 8 8 9 9 9
H16. Do you get water from — <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> A public system (city water department, etc.) or private company? <input type="radio"/> An individual drilled well? <input type="radio"/> An individual dug well? <input type="radio"/> Some other source (a spring, creek, river, cistern, etc.)? 	H23. Do you have complete kitchen facilities? Complete kitchen facilities are a sink with piped water, a range or cookstove, and a refrigerator. <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No	H22d. 0 0 0 1 1 1 2 2 2 3 3 3 4 4 4 5 5 5 6 6 6 7 7 7 8 8 8 9 9 9
H17. Is this building connected to a public sewer? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Yes, connected to public sewer <input type="radio"/> No, connected to septic tank or cesspool <input type="radio"/> No, use other means 	H24. How many bedrooms do you have? <i>Count rooms used mainly for sleeping even if used also for other purposes.</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> No bedroom <input type="radio"/> 1 bedroom <input type="radio"/> 2 bedrooms <input type="radio"/> 3 bedrooms <input type="radio"/> 4 bedrooms <input type="radio"/> 5 or more bedrooms 	0 0 0 1 1 1 2 2 2 3 3 3 4 4 4 5 5 5 6 6 6 7 7 7 8 8 8 9 9 9
H18. About when was this building originally built? Mark when the building was first constructed, not when it was remodeled, added to, or converted. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> 1979 or 1980 <input type="radio"/> 1975 to 1978 <input type="radio"/> 1970 to 1974 <input type="radio"/> 1960 to 1969 <input type="radio"/> 1950 to 1959 <input type="radio"/> 1940 to 1949 <input type="radio"/> 1939 or earlier 	H25. How many bathrooms do you have? <i>A complete bathroom is a room with flush toilet, bathtub or shower, and wash basin with piped water.</i> <i>A half bathroom has at least a flush toilet or bathtub or shower, but does not have all the facilities for a complete bathroom.</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> No bathroom, or only a half bathroom <input type="radio"/> 1 complete bathroom <input type="radio"/> 1 complete bathroom, plus half bath(s) <input type="radio"/> 2 or more complete bathrooms 	0 0 0 1 1 1 2 2 2 3 3 3 4 4 4 5 5 5 6 6 6 7 7 7 8 8 8 9 9 9
H19. When did the person listed in column 1 move into this house (or apartment)? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> 1979 or 1980 <input type="radio"/> 1975 to 1978 <input type="radio"/> 1970 to 1974 <input type="radio"/> 1960 to 1969 <input type="radio"/> 1950 to 1959 <input type="radio"/> 1949 or earlier <input type="radio"/> Always lived here 	H26. Do you have a telephone in your living quarters? <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No	0 0 0 1 1 1 2 2 2 3 3 3 4 4 4 5 5 5 6 6 6 7 7 7 8 8 8 9 9 9
H20. How are your living quarters heated? <i>Fill one circle for the kind of heat used most.</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Steam or hot water system <input type="radio"/> Central warm-air furnace with ducts to the individual rooms (Do not count electric heat pumps here) <input type="radio"/> Electric heat pump <input type="radio"/> Other built-in electric units (permanently installed in wall, ceiling, or baseboard) <input type="radio"/> Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace <input type="radio"/> Room heaters with flue or vent, burning gas, oil, or kerosene <input type="radio"/> Room heaters without flue or vent, burning gas, oil, or kerosene (not portable) <input type="radio"/> Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters of any kind <input type="radio"/> No heating equipment 	H27. Do you have air conditioning? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Yes, a central air-conditioning system <input type="radio"/> Yes, 1 individual room unit <input type="radio"/> Yes, 2 or more individual room units <input type="radio"/> No H28. How many automobiles are kept at home for use by members of your household? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> None <input type="radio"/> 1 automobile <input type="radio"/> 2 automobiles <input type="radio"/> 3 or more automobiles H29. How many vans or trucks of one-ton capacity or less are kept at home for use by members of your household? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> None <input type="radio"/> 1 van or truck <input type="radio"/> 2 vans or trucks <input type="radio"/> 3 or more vans or trucks 	0 0 0 1 1 1 2 2 2 3 3 3 4 4 4 5 5 5 6 6 6 7 7 7 8 8 8 9 9 9

FOR YOUR HOUSEHOLD

Page 5

Please answer H30–H32 if you live in a one-family house which you own or are buying, unless this is —

- A mobile home or trailer
- A house on 10 or more acres
- A condominium unit
- A house with a commercial establishment or medical office on the property

If any of these, or if you rent your unit or this is a multi-family structure, skip H30 to H32 and turn to page 6.

H30. What were the real estate taxes on this property last year?

\$ _____ .00 OR ☐ None

H31. What is the annual premium for fire and hazard insurance on this property?

\$ _____ .00 OR ☐ None

H32a. Do you have a mortgage, deed of trust, contract to purchase, or similar debt on this property?

- ☐ Yes, mortgage, deed of trust, or similar debt
- ☐ Yes, contract to purchase
- ☐ No — Skip to page 6

b. Do you have a second or junior mortgage on this property?

- ☐ Yes ☐ No

c. How much is your total regular monthly payment to the lender?

Also include payments on a contract to purchase and to lenders holding second or junior mortgages on this property.

\$ _____ .00 OR ☐ No regular payment required — Skip to page 6

d. Does your regular monthly payment (amount entered in H32c) include payments for real estate taxes on this property?

- ☐ Yes, taxes included in payment
- ☐ No, taxes paid separately or taxes not required

e. Does your regular monthly payment (amount entered in H32c) include payments for fire and hazard insurance on this property?

- ☐ Yes, insurance included in payment
- ☐ No, insurance paid separately or no insurance

Please turn to page 6

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①	2.	4.	②	2.	4.	③	2.	4.
S.S.	0 0	0 0 0	S.S.	0 0	0 0 0	S.S.	0 0	0 0 0
	1 1	1 1 1		1 1	1 1 1		1 1	1 1 1
	2 2	2 2 2		2 2	2 2 2		2 2	2 2 2
Yes	3 3	3 3 3	Yes	3 3	3 3 3	Yes	3 3	3 3 3
	4 4	4 4 4		4 4	4 4 4		4 4	4 4 4
	5 5	5 5 5		5 5	5 5 5		5 5	5 5 5
No	6 6	6 6 6	No	6 6	6 6 6	No	6 6	6 6 6
	7 7	7 7 7		7 7	7 7 7		7 7	7 7 7
	8 8	8 8 8		8 8	8 8 8		8 8	8 8 8
	9 9	9 9 9		9 9	9 9 9		9 9	9 9 9
④	2.	4.	⑤	2.	4.	⑥	2.	4.
S.S.	0 0	0 0 0	S.S.	0 0	0 0 0	S.S.	0 0	0 0 0
	1 1	1 1 1		1 1	1 1 1		1 1	1 1 1
	2 2	2 2 2		2 2	2 2 2		2 2	2 2 2
Yes	3 3	3 3 3	Yes	3 3	3 3 3	Yes	3 3	3 3 3
	4 4	4 4 4		4 4	4 4 4		4 4	4 4 4
	5 5	5 5 5		5 5	5 5 5		5 5	5 5 5
No	6 6	6 6 6	No	6 6	6 6 6	No	6 6	6 6 6
	7 7	7 7 7		7 7	7 7 7		7 7	7 7 7
	8 8	8 8 8		8 8	8 8 8		8 8	8 8 8
	9 9	9 9 9		9 9	9 9 9		9 9	9 9 9
⑦	2.	4.	GQ.	H30.	H31.	H32c.		
S.S.	0 0	0 0 0		0 0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0 0		
	1 1	1 1 1		1 1 1 1	1 1 1	1 1 1 1		
	2 2	2 2 2		2 2 2 2	2 2 2	2 2 2 2		
Yes	3 3	3 3 3		3 3 3 3	3 3 3	3 3 3 3		
	4 4	4 4 4		4 4 4 4	4 4 4	4 4 4 4		
	5 5	5 5 5		5 5 5 5	5 5 5	5 5 5 5		
No	6 6	6 6 6		6 6 6 6	6 6 6	6 6 6 6		
	7 7	7 7 7		7 7 7 7	7 7 7	7 7 7 7		
	8 8	8 8 8		8 8 8 8	8 8 8	8 8 8 8		
	9 9	9 9 9		9 9 9 9	9 9 9	9 9 9 9		

Page 6

ANSWER THESE QUESTIONS FOR

<p>Name of Person 1 on page 2:</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Last name First name Middle initial</p> <hr/> <p>11. In what State or foreign country was this person born? <i>Print the State where this person's mother was living when this person was born. Do not give the location of the hospital unless the mother's home and the hospital were in the same State.</i></p> <p>_____</p> <p><i>Name of State or foreign country; or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc.</i></p> <p>12. If this person was born in a foreign country — a. Is this person a naturalized citizen of the United States?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, a naturalized citizen <input type="radio"/> No, not a citizen <input type="radio"/> Born abroad of American parents</p> <p>b. When did this person come to the United States to stay?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> 1975 to 1980 <input type="radio"/> 1965 to 1969 <input type="radio"/> 1950 to 1959 <input type="radio"/> 1970 to 1974 <input type="radio"/> 1960 to 1964 <input type="radio"/> Before 1950</p> <p>13a. Does this person speak a language other than English at home?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No, only speaks English — <i>Skip to 14</i></p> <p>b. What is this language?</p> <p>_____</p> <p><i>(For example — Chinese, Italian, Spanish, etc.)</i></p> <p>c. How well does this person speak English?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Very well <input type="radio"/> Not well <input type="radio"/> Well <input type="radio"/> Not at all</p> <p>14. What is this person's ancestry? If uncertain about how to report ancestry, see instruction guide.</p> <p>_____</p> <p><i>(For example: Afro-Amer., English, French, German, Honduran, Hungarian, Irish, Italian, Jamaican, Korean, Lebanese, Mexican, Nigerian, Polish, Ukrainian, Venezuelan, etc.)</i></p> <p>15a. Did this person live in this house five years ago (April 1, 1975)? <i>If in college or Armed Forces in April 1975, report place of residence there.</i></p> <p><input type="radio"/> Born April 1975 or later — <i>Turn to next page for next person</i> <input type="radio"/> Yes, this house — <i>Skip to 16</i> <input type="radio"/> No, different house</p> <p>b. Where did this person live five years ago (April 1, 1975)?</p> <p>(1) State, foreign country, Puerto Rico, Guam, etc.: _____</p> <p>(2) County: _____</p> <p>(3) City, town, village, etc.: _____</p> <p>(4) Inside the incorporated (legal) limits of that city, town, village, etc.?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No, in unincorporated area</p>	<p>16. When was this person born?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Born before April 1965 — <i>Please go on with questions 17-33</i></p> <p><input type="radio"/> Born April 1965 or later — <i>Turn to next page for next person</i></p> <p>17. In April 1975 (five years ago) was this person — a. On active duty in the Armed Forces?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No</p> <p>b. Attending college?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No</p> <p>c. Working at a job or business?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, full time <input type="radio"/> No <input type="radio"/> Yes, part time</p> <p>18a. Is this person a veteran of active-duty military service in the Armed Forces of the United States? <i>If service was in National Guard or Reserves only, see instruction guide.</i></p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No — <i>Skip to 19</i></p> <p>b. Was active-duty military service during — <i>Fill a circle for each period in which this person served.</i></p> <p><input type="radio"/> May 1975 or later <input type="radio"/> Vietnam era (August 1964–April 1975) <input type="radio"/> February 1955–July 1964 <input type="radio"/> Korean conflict (June 1950–January 1955) <input type="radio"/> World War II (September 1940–July 1947) <input type="radio"/> World War I (April 1917–November 1918) <input type="radio"/> Any other time</p> <p>19. Does this person have a physical, mental, or other health condition which has lasted for 6 or more months and which . . .</p> <table style="width: 100%;"> <tr> <td style="width: 60%;"></td> <td style="width: 10%; text-align: center;">Yes</td> <td style="width: 10%; text-align: center;">No</td> </tr> <tr> <td>a. Limits the kind or amount of work this person can do at a job?</td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="radio"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="radio"/></td> </tr> <tr> <td>b. Prevents this person from working at a job?</td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="radio"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="radio"/></td> </tr> <tr> <td>c. Limits or prevents this person from using public transportation?</td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="radio"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="radio"/></td> </tr> </table> <p>20. If this person is a female —</p> <table style="width: 100%;"> <tr> <td style="width: 10%;">None</td> <td style="width: 10%;">1</td> <td style="width: 10%;">2</td> <td style="width: 10%;">3</td> <td style="width: 10%;">4</td> <td style="width: 10%;">5</td> <td style="width: 10%;">6</td> </tr> <tr> <td>How many babies has she ever had, not counting stillbirths?</td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="radio"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="radio"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="radio"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="radio"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="radio"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="radio"/></td> </tr> <tr> <td>Do not count her stepchildren or children she has adopted.</td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="radio"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="radio"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="radio"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="radio"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="radio"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="radio"/></td> </tr> </table> <p>21. If this person has ever been married — a. Has this person been married more than once?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Once <input type="radio"/> More than once</p> <p>b. Month and year of marriage?</p> <table style="width: 100%;"> <tr> <td style="width: 20%;">(Month)</td> <td style="width: 20%;">(Year)</td> <td style="width: 20%;">(Month)</td> <td style="width: 20%;">(Year)</td> </tr> <tr> <td>_____</td> <td>_____</td> <td>_____</td> <td>_____</td> </tr> </table> <p>c. If married more than once — Did the first marriage end because of the death of the husband (or wife)?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No</p>		Yes	No	a. Limits the kind or amount of work this person can do at a job?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	b. Prevents this person from working at a job?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	c. Limits or prevents this person from using public transportation?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	None	1	2	3	4	5	6	How many babies has she ever had, not counting stillbirths?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	Do not count her stepchildren or children she has adopted.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	(Month)	(Year)	(Month)	(Year)	_____	_____	_____	_____	<p>22a. Did this person work at any time last week?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes — <i>Fill this circle if this person worked full time or part time.</i> <i>(Count part-time work such as delivering papers, or helping without pay in a family business or farm. Also count active duty in the Armed Forces.)</i></p> <p><input type="radio"/> No — <i>Fill this circle if this person did not work, or did only own housework, school work, or volunteer work.</i></p> <p style="text-align: right;"><i>Skip to 25</i></p> <p>b. How many hours did this person work last week (at all jobs)? <i>Subtract any time off; add overtime or extra hours worked.</i></p> <p style="text-align: right;">Hours <input type="text"/></p> <p>23. At what location did this person work last week? <i>If this person worked at more than one location, print where he or she worked most last week.</i> <i>If one location cannot be specified, see instruction guide.</i></p> <p>a. Address (Number and street) _____</p> <p><i>If street address is not known, enter the building name, shopping center, or other physical location description.</i></p> <p>b. Name of city, town, village, borough, etc. _____</p> <p>c. Is the place of work inside the incorporated (legal) limits of that city, town, village, borough, etc.?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No, in unincorporated area</p> <p>d. County _____</p> <p>e. State _____ f. ZIP Code _____</p> <p>24a. Last week, how long did it usually take this person to get from home to work (one way)?</p> <p style="text-align: right;">Minutes <input type="text"/></p> <p>b. How did this person usually get to work last week? <i>If this person used more than one method, give the one usually used for most of the distance.</i></p> <p><input type="radio"/> Car <input type="radio"/> Taxicab <input type="radio"/> Truck <input type="radio"/> Motorcycle <input type="radio"/> Van <input type="radio"/> Bicycle <input type="radio"/> Bus or streetcar <input type="radio"/> Walked only <input type="radio"/> Railroad <input type="radio"/> Worked at home <input type="radio"/> Subway or elevated <input type="radio"/> Other — <i>Specify</i> _____</p> <p><i>If car, truck, or van in 24b, go to 24c. Otherwise, skip to 28.</i></p>
	Yes	No																																									
a. Limits the kind or amount of work this person can do at a job?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>																																									
b. Prevents this person from working at a job?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>																																									
c. Limits or prevents this person from using public transportation?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>																																									
None	1	2	3	4	5	6																																					
How many babies has she ever had, not counting stillbirths?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>																																					
Do not count her stepchildren or children she has adopted.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>																																					
(Month)	(Year)	(Month)	(Year)																																								
_____	_____	_____	_____																																								

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Per. No.	11.	13b.	14.	15b.	23.	VL	24a.		
1	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>		
2	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>		
3	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>		
4	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>		
5	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>		
6	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>		
7	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>		
8	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>		
9	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>		

PERSON 1 ON PAGE 2

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<p>c. When going to work <u>last week</u>, did this person usually —</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Drive alone — <i>Skip to 28</i> <input type="radio"/> Drive others only</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Share driving <input type="radio"/> Ride as passenger only</p> <p>d. How many people, including this person, usually rode to work in the car, truck, or van <u>last week</u>?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> 2 <input type="radio"/> 4 <input type="radio"/> 6</p> <p><input type="radio"/> 3 <input type="radio"/> 5 <input type="radio"/> 7 or more</p> <p><i>After answering 24d, skip to 28.</i></p> <p>25. Was this person <u>temporarily</u> absent or on layoff from a job or business <u>last week</u>?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, on layoff</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, on vacation, temporary illness, labor dispute, etc.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No</p>	<p>CENSUS USE</p> <p>21b.</p> <p>I 1 1</p> <p>O 2 2</p> <p>II 3 3</p> <p>O 4 4</p> <p>III 5 5</p> <p>O 6 6</p> <p>O 7 7</p> <p>IV 8 8</p> <p>O 9 9</p>	<p>31a. Last year (1979), did this person work, even for a few days, at a paid job or in a business or farm?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes <input checked="" type="radio"/> No — <i>Skip to 31d</i></p> <p>b. How many weeks did this person work in 1979?</p> <p><i>Count paid vacation, paid sick leave, and military service.</i></p> <p>Weeks</p> <p>c. During the weeks <u>worked</u> in 1979, how many hours did this person usually work each week?</p> <p>Hours</p>	<p>CENSUS USE ONLY</p> <p>31b. 31c. 31d.</p> <p>O 1 1 O 1 1 O 1 1</p> <p>I 1 1 I 1 1 I 1 1</p> <p>2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2</p> <p>3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3</p> <p>4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4</p> <p>5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5</p> <p>6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6</p> <p>7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7</p> <p>8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8</p> <p>9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9</p>
<p>26a. Has this person been looking for work during the last 4 weeks?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No — <i>Skip to 27</i></p> <p>b. Could this person have taken a job <u>last week</u>?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No, already has a job</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No, temporarily ill</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No, other reasons (<i>in school, etc.</i>)</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, could have taken a job</p>	<p>22b.</p> <p>O 1 1</p> <p>I 1 1</p> <p>2 2 2</p> <p>3 3 3</p> <p>4 4 4</p> <p>5 5 5</p> <p>6 6 6</p> <p>7 7 7</p> <p>8 8 8</p> <p>9 9 9</p>	<p>d. Of the weeks <u>not worked</u> in 1979 (if any), how many weeks was this person looking for work or on layoff from a job?</p> <p>Weeks</p> <p>32. Income in 1979 —</p> <p><i>Fill circles and print dollar amounts.</i></p> <p><i>If net income was a loss, write "Loss" above the dollar amount.</i></p> <p><i>If exact amount is not known, give best estimate. For income received jointly by household members, see instruction guide.</i></p> <p>During 1979 did this person receive any income from the following sources?</p> <p>If "Yes" to any of the sources below — How much did this person receive for the entire year?</p>	<p>32a. 32b.</p> <p>O 1 1 1 1 O 1 1 1 1</p> <p>I 1 1 1 1 I 1 1 1 1</p> <p>2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2</p> <p>3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3</p> <p>4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4</p> <p>5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5</p> <p>6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6</p> <p>7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7</p> <p>8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8</p> <p>9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9</p> <p>A 0 A 0</p>
<p>27. When did this person last work, even for a few days?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> 1980 <input type="radio"/> 1978 <input type="radio"/> 1970 to 1974</p> <p><input type="radio"/> 1979 <input type="radio"/> 1975 to 1977 <input type="radio"/> 1969 or earlier</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Never worked } <i>Skip to 31d</i></p>	<p>28.</p> <p>A B C</p> <p>O 1 1</p> <p>O 2 2</p> <p>O 3 3</p> <p>O 4 4</p> <p>O 5 5</p> <p>O 6 6</p> <p>O 7 7</p> <p>O 8 8</p> <p>O 9 9</p>	<p>a. Wages, salary, commissions, bonuses, or tips from all jobs . . . Report amount before deductions for taxes, bonds, dues, or other items.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes — \$.00</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No (Annual amount — Dollars)</p>	<p>32c. 32d.</p> <p>O 1 1 1 1 O 1 1 1 1</p> <p>I 1 1 1 1 I 1 1 1 1</p> <p>2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2</p> <p>3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3</p> <p>4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4</p> <p>5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5</p> <p>6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6</p> <p>7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7</p> <p>8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8</p> <p>9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9</p> <p>A 0 A 0</p>
<p>28—30. Current or most recent job activity</p> <p><i>Describe clearly this person's chief job activity or business last week. If this person had more than one job, describe the one at which this person worked the most hours.</i></p> <p><i>If this person had no job or business last week, give information for last job or business since 1975.</i></p>	<p>D E F</p> <p>O 1 1</p> <p>O 2 2</p> <p>O 3 3</p> <p>O 4 4</p> <p>O 5 5</p> <p>O 6 6</p> <p>O 7 7</p> <p>O 8 8</p> <p>O 9 9</p>	<p>b. Own nonfarm business, partnership, or professional practice . . . Report net income after business expenses.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes — \$.00</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No (Annual amount — Dollars)</p>	<p>32e. 32f.</p> <p>O 1 1 1 1 O 1 1 1 1</p> <p>I 1 1 1 1 I 1 1 1 1</p> <p>2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2</p> <p>3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3</p> <p>4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4</p> <p>5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5</p> <p>6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6</p> <p>7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7</p> <p>8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8</p> <p>9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9</p> <p>A 0 A 0</p>
<p>28. Industry</p> <p>a. For whom did this person work? If now on active duty in the Armed Forces, print "AF" and skip to question 31.</p> <p>(Name of company, business, organization, or other employer)</p>	<p>K L M</p> <p>O 1 1</p> <p>O 2 2</p> <p>O 3 3</p> <p>O 4 4</p> <p>O 5 5</p> <p>O 6 6</p> <p>O 7 7</p> <p>O 8 8</p> <p>O 9 9</p>	<p>c. Own farm . . . Report net income after operating expenses. Include earnings as a tenant farmer or sharecropper.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes — \$.00</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No (Annual amount — Dollars)</p>	<p>32g. 32h.</p> <p>O 1 1 1 1 O 1 1 1 1</p> <p>I 1 1 1 1 I 1 1 1 1</p> <p>2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2</p> <p>3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3</p> <p>4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4</p> <p>5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5</p> <p>6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6</p> <p>7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7</p> <p>8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8</p> <p>9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9</p> <p>A 0 A 0</p>
<p>b. What kind of business or industry was this?</p> <p><i>Describe the activity at location where employed.</i></p> <p>(For example: Hospital, newspaper publishing, mail order house, auto engine manufacturing, breakfast cereal manufacturing)</p>	<p>N P Q</p> <p>O 1 1</p> <p>O 2 2</p> <p>O 3 3</p> <p>O 4 4</p> <p>O 5 5</p> <p>O 6 6</p> <p>O 7 7</p> <p>O 8 8</p> <p>O 9 9</p>	<p>d. Interest, dividends, royalties, or net rental income . . . Report even small amounts credited to an account.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes — \$.00</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No (Annual amount — Dollars)</p>	<p>32i. 32j.</p> <p>O 1 1 1 1 O 1 1 1 1</p> <p>I 1 1 1 1 I 1 1 1 1</p> <p>2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2</p> <p>3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3</p> <p>4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4</p> <p>5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5</p> <p>6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6</p> <p>7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7</p> <p>8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8</p> <p>9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9</p> <p>A 0 A 0</p>
<p>c. Is this mainly — (Fill one circle)</p> <p>Manufacturing <input checked="" type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> Retail trade</p> <p>Wholesale trade <input type="radio"/> Other — (<i>agriculture, construction, service, government, etc.</i>)</p>	<p>AF O</p> <p>NW O</p>	<p>e. Social Security or Railroad Retirement . . .</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes — \$.00</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No (Annual amount — Dollars)</p>	<p>32k. 32l.</p> <p>O 1 1 1 1 O 1 1 1 1</p> <p>I 1 1 1 1 I 1 1 1 1</p> <p>2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2</p> <p>3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3</p> <p>4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4</p> <p>5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5</p> <p>6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6</p> <p>7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7</p> <p>8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8</p> <p>9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9</p> <p>A 0 A 0</p>
<p>29. Occupation</p> <p>a. What kind of work was this person doing?</p> <p>(For example: Registered nurse, personnel manager, supervisor of order department, gasoline engine assembler, grinder operator)</p>	<p>R S T</p> <p>O 1 1</p> <p>O 2 2</p> <p>O 3 3</p> <p>O 4 4</p> <p>O 5 5</p> <p>O 6 6</p> <p>O 7 7</p> <p>O 8 8</p> <p>O 9 9</p>	<p>f. Supplemental Security (SSI), Aid to Families with Dependent Children (AFDC), or other public assistance or public welfare payments . . .</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes — \$.00</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No (Annual amount — Dollars)</p>	<p>32m. 32n.</p> <p>O 1 1 1 1 O 1 1 1 1</p> <p>I 1 1 1 1 I 1 1 1 1</p> <p>2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2</p> <p>3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3</p> <p>4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4</p> <p>5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5</p> <p>6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6</p> <p>7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7</p> <p>8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8</p> <p>9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9</p> <p>A 0 A 0</p>
<p>b. What were this person's most important activities or duties?</p> <p>(For example: Patient care, directing hiring policies, supervising order clerks, assembling engines, operating grinding mill)</p>	<p>U V W</p> <p>O 1 1</p> <p>O 2 2</p> <p>O 3 3</p> <p>O 4 4</p> <p>O 5 5</p> <p>O 6 6</p> <p>O 7 7</p> <p>O 8 8</p> <p>O 9 9</p>	<p>g. Unemployment compensation, veterans' payments, pensions, alimony or child support, or any other sources of income received regularly . . .</p> <p><i>Exclude lump-sum payments such as money from an inheritance or the sale of a home.</i></p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes — \$.00</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No (Annual amount — Dollars)</p>	<p>32o. 32p.</p> <p>O 1 1 1 1 O 1 1 1 1</p> <p>I 1 1 1 1 I 1 1 1 1</p> <p>2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2</p> <p>3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3</p> <p>4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4</p> <p>5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5</p> <p>6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6</p> <p>7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7</p> <p>8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8</p> <p>9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9</p> <p>A 0 A 0</p>
<p>30. Was this person — (Fill one circle)</p> <p>Employee of private company, business, or individual, for wages, salary, or commissions . . . <input checked="" type="radio"/></p> <p>Federal government employee . . . <input type="radio"/></p> <p>State government employee . . . <input type="radio"/></p> <p>Local government employee (city, county, etc.) . . . <input type="radio"/></p> <p>Self-employed in own business, professional practice, or farm —</p> <p>Own business not incorporated . . . <input type="radio"/></p> <p>Own business incorporated . . . <input type="radio"/></p> <p>Working without pay in family business or farm . . . <input type="radio"/></p>	<p>X Y Z</p> <p>O 1 1</p> <p>O 2 2</p> <p>O 3 3</p> <p>O 4 4</p> <p>O 5 5</p> <p>O 6 6</p> <p>O 7 7</p> <p>O 8 8</p> <p>O 9 9</p>	<p>33. What was this person's total income in 1979?</p> <p><i>Add entries in questions 32a through g; subtract any losses.</i></p> <p>\$.00</p> <p>(Annual amount — Dollars)</p> <p><i>If total amount was a loss, write "Loss" above amount.</i></p> <p>OR <input type="radio"/> None</p>	<p>32q. 32r.</p> <p>O 1 1 1 1 O 1 1 1 1</p> <p>I 1 1 1 1 I 1 1 1 1</p> <p>2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2</p> <p>3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3</p> <p>4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4</p> <p>5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5</p> <p>6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6</p> <p>7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7</p> <p>8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8</p> <p>9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9</p> <p>A 0 A 0</p>

➔ Please turn to the next page and answer the questions for Person 2 on page 2

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GENERAL

The results of the 1980 Census of Population and Housing are issued in three forms: printed reports, computer tape

files, and microfiche. Most of the reports listed are issued on a flow basis through 1983. A few may be issued later, such as Subject Reports and Evaluation and Reference Reports.

The publications of the 1980 census are released under three subject titles: *1980 Census of Population and Housing*, *1980 Census of Population*, and *1980 Census of Housing*. The description of the publication program below is organized in sections, by census title, followed by the reports under each title. It should be noted that a number of population census reports contain some housing data and a number of housing census reports contain some population data. Following the description of the publication program are sections on computer tapes, maps, and microfiche.

The data product descriptions include listings of geographic areas for which data are summarized in that product. Note that the term "place" refers to incorporated places and census designated (or unincorporated) places, as well as towns and townships in 11 States (the 6 New England States, the 3 Middle Atlantic States, Michigan, and Wisconsin).

Order forms for these materials are available, subject to availability of the data product, from Data User Services Division, Customer Services, Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233; Census Bureau Regional Offices; U.S. Department of Commerce District Offices; and State Data Centers. After issuance, census reports are on file in many libraries and are available for examination at any Department of Commerce District Office or Census Bureau Regional Office.

PUBLICATIONS

Population and Housing Census Reports

PHC80-1, Block Statistics—These reports, which are issued on microfiche rather

than in print form, present population and housing unit totals and statistics on selected characteristics which are based on complete-count tabulations. Data are shown for blocks in urbanized areas and selected adjacent areas, for blocks in places of 10,000 or more inhabitants, and for blocks in areas which contracted with the Census Bureau to provide block statistics.

The set of reports consists of 374 sets of microfiche and includes a report for each standard metropolitan statistical area (SMSA), showing blocked areas within the SMSA, and a report for each State and for Puerto Rico, showing blocked areas outside SMSA's. In addition to microfiche, printed detailed maps showing the blocks covered by the particular report are available as well as a U.S. Summary, which is an index to the set.

PHC80-2, Census Tracts—Statistics for most of the population and housing subjects included in the 1980 census are presented for census tracts in SMSA's and in other tracted areas. Both complete-count data and sample data are included. Most statistics are presented by race and Spanish origin for areas with at least a specified number of persons in the relevant population group.

There is one report for each SMSA, as well as one for each of the States and Puerto Rico which have tracted areas outside SMSA's. In addition, maps showing the boundaries and identification numbers of census tracts in the SMSA are available as well as a U.S. Summary, which is an index to the set and also provides a historical listing of the total number of tracts by area.

PHC80-3, Summary Characteristics for Governmental Units and Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas—Statistics are presented on total population and on complete-count and sample population characteristics such as age, race, education, disability, ability to speak English, labor force, and income, and on total housing units and housing characteristics such as value, age of structure, and rent. These statistics are shown for the following areas or their equivalents: States, SMSA's, counties, county subdivisions (those which are functioning general-purpose local governments), and incorporated places.

There is one report for each State, the District of Columbia, and Puerto Rico.

This series does not include a U.S. Summary.

PHC80-4, Congressional Districts of the 98th Congress—These reports present complete-count and sample data for congressional districts of the 98th Congress. The reports reflect redistricting based on the 1982 elections. One report is issued for each of the 50 States and the District of Columbia.

PHC80-S1-1, Provisional Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics—This report presents provisional estimates based on sample data collected in the 1980 census. Data on social, economic, and housing characteristics are shown for the United States as a whole, each State, the District of Columbia, and SMSA's of 1 million or more inhabitants.

These data are based on a special subsample of the full census sample. The sample, which represents about 1.6 percent of the total population, was developed to provide users with initial data on characteristics of the population and housing units for the Nation and large areas.

PHC80-S2, Advance Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics—These reports present advance sample data from the 1980 census including such social and economic characteristics of the population as education, migration, labor force, and income as well as housing characteristics such as structural information, mortgage, and gross rent.

The set consists of 50 paperbound reports and includes one report for each State and the District of Columbia. No report will be issued for the United States as a whole.

Each report presents population and housing characteristics for the State, its counties or comparable areas, and places of 25,000 or more inhabitants. Selected data are shown for four race groups (White; Black; combined American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut; and Asian and Pacific Islander) as well as for persons of Spanish origin.

Population Census Reports

PC80-1, Volume 1, Characteristics of the Population—This volume presents final

population counts and statistics on population characteristics. It consists of reports for the following 57 areas: the United States, each of the 50 States, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Outlying Areas—Guam, the Virgin Islands of the United States, American Samoa, and the Northern Mariana Islands and the remainder of the Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands. The volume consists of four chapters for each area, chapters A, B, C, and D. Chapters A and B present data collected on a complete-count basis, and chapters C and D present estimates based on sample information, except for the Outlying Areas where all data were collected on a complete-count basis.

The population totals presented in chapters A and B may differ from the counts presented earlier in the PHC80-V reports because corrections were made for errors found after the PHC80-V reports were issued. Chapters B, C, and D present statistics by race and Spanish origin for areas with at least a specified number of the relevant population group.

The U.S. Summary reports present statistics for the United States, regions, divisions, States, and selected areas below the State level. The State or equivalent Area reports (which include the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Outlying Areas) present statistics for the State or equivalent area and its subdivisions.

Statistics for each of the 57 areas are issued in separate paperbound reports of chapters A, B, C, and D.

PC80-1-A, Chapter A, Number of Inhabitants—Final population counts are shown for the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties, county subdivisions, incorporated places and census designated places, standard consolidated statistical areas (SCSA's), SMSA's, and urbanized areas. Selected tables contain population counts by urban and rural residence. Many tables contain population counts from previous censuses.

PC80-1-B, Chapter B, General Population Characteristics—Statistics on household relationship, age, race, Spanish origin, sex, and marital status are shown for the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties (by total and rural residence), county subdivisions, places of 1,000 or more inhabitants, SCSA's,

SMSA's, urbanized areas, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages.

PC80-1-C, Chapter C, General Social and Economic Characteristics—Statistics are presented on nativity, State or country of birth, citizenship and year of immigration for the foreign-born population, language spoken at home and ability to speak English, ancestry, fertility, family composition, type of group quarters, marital history, residence in 1975, journey to work, school enrollment, years of school completed, disability, veteran status, labor force status, occupation, industry, class of worker, labor force status in 1979, income in 1979, and poverty status in 1979. In addition, data on subjects shown in the PC80-1-B reports are presented in this report in more detail.

Each subject is shown for some or all of the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties (by rural and rural-farm residence), places of 2,500 or more inhabitants, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages.

PC80-1-D, Chapter D, Detailed Population Characteristics—Statistics on most of the subjects covered in the PC80-1-C reports are presented in this report in considerably greater detail and cross-classified by age, race, Spanish origin, and other characteristics. Each subject is shown for the State or equivalent area, and some subjects are also shown for rural residence at the State level. Most subjects are shown for SMSA's of 250,000 or more inhabitants, and a few are shown for central cities of these SMSA's.

PC80-2, Volume 2, Subject Reports—Each of the reports in this volume focuses on a particular subject and provides highly detailed distributions and cross-classifications on a national, regional, and divisional level. A few reports show statistics for States, SMSA's, large cities, American Indian reservations, or Alaska Native villages. Separate reports are issued on such subjects as racial and ethnic groups, type of residence, fertility, families, marital status, migration, education, employment, occupation, industry, journey to work, income, poverty status, and other topics.

PC80-S1, Supplementary Reports—These reports present special compilations of

1980 census statistics dealing with specific population subjects.

Housing Census Reports

HC80-1, Volume 1, Characteristics of Housing Units—This volume presents final housing unit counts and statistics on housing characteristics. It consists of reports for the following 57 areas: the United States, each of the 50 States, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Outlying Areas—Guam, the Virgin Islands of the United States, American Samoa, and the Northern Mariana Islands and the remainder of the Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands. The volume consists of two chapters for each area, chapters A and B. Chapter A presents data collected on a complete-count basis, and chapter B presents estimates based on sample information, except for the Outlying Areas where all data were collected on a complete-count basis.

The housing totals presented in this report may differ from the counts presented earlier in the PHC80-V reports because corrections were made for errors found after the PHC80-V reports were issued. Both chapters present statistics by race and Spanish origin for areas with at least a specified number of the relevant population group.

The U.S. Summary reports present statistics for the United States, regions, divisions, States, and selected areas below the State level. The State or equivalent Area reports (which include the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Outlying Areas) present statistics for the State or equivalent area and its subdivisions.

Statistics for each of the 57 areas are issued in separate paperbound reports of chapters A and B.

HC80-1-A, Chapter A, General Housing Characteristics—Statistics on units at address, tenure, condominium status, number of rooms, persons per room, plumbing facilities, value, contract rent, and vacancy status are shown for some or all of the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties, county subdivisions, places of 1,000 or more inhabitants, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages. Selected tables contain housing characteristics by urban and rural residence.

HC80-1-B, Chapter B, Detailed Housing Characteristics—Statistics on units in structure, year moved into unit, year structure built, heating equipment, fuels, air-conditioning, source of water, sewage disposal, gross rent, and selected monthly ownership costs are shown for some or all of the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties, places of 2,500 or more inhabitants, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages. Selected tables show housing characteristics for rural and rural farm residence at the State and county level. Some subjects included in the HC80-1-A reports are also covered in this report in more detail.

HC80-2, Volume 2, Metropolitan Housing Characteristics—This volume presents statistics on most of the 1980 housing census subjects in considerable detail and cross-classification. Most statistics are presented by race and Spanish origin for areas with at least a specified number of the relevant population group. Data are shown for States or equivalent areas, SMSA's and their central cities, and other cities of 50,000 or more inhabitants.

There is one report for each SMSA and one report for each State and Puerto Rico. The set includes a U.S. Summary report showing these statistics for the United States and regions.

HC80-3, Volume 3, Subject Reports—Each of the reports in this volume focuses on a particular subject and provides highly detailed distributions and cross-classifications on a national, regional, and divisional level. Separate reports are issued on housing of the elderly, mobile homes, and American Indian households.

HC80-4, Volume 4, Components of Inventory Change—This volume consists of two reports presenting statistics on the 1980 characteristics of housing units which existed in 1973, as well as on newly constructed units, conversions, mergers, demolitions, and other additions and losses to the housing inventory between 1973 and 1980. These reports present data derived from a sample survey conducted in the fall of 1980. Data are presented for the United States and regions in report I. Report II has two parts: Part A presents data for that group of SMSA's (not individually identified)

with populations of 1 million or more at the time of the 1970 census, and part B presents data for that group of SMSA's (not individually identified) with populations of less than 1 million at the time of the 1970 census.

HC80-5, Volume 5, Residential Finance—This volume consists of one report presenting statistics on the financing of non-farm homeowner and rental and vacant properties, including characteristics of the mortgage, property, and owner. The statistics are based on a sample survey conducted in the spring of 1981. Data are presented for the United States and regions. Some data are presented by inside and outside SMSA's and by central cities.

HC80-S1-1, Supplementary Reports—These reports present statistics from the 1980 Census of Housing on general characteristics of housing units for the 50 States and the District of Columbia, counties, and independent cities.

Evaluation and Reference Reports

PHC80-E, Evaluation and Research Reports—These reports present the results of the extensive evaluation program conducted as an integral part of the 1980 census. This program relates to such matters as completeness of enumeration and quality of the data on characteristics.

PHC80-R, Reference Reports—These reports present information on the various administrative and methodological aspects of the 1980 census. The series includes:

PHC80-R1, Users' Guide—This report covers subject content, procedures, geography, statistical products, limitations of the data, sources of user assistance, notes on data use, a glossary of terms, and guides for locating data in reports and tape files. The guide is issued in loose-leaf form and sold in parts (R1-A, B, etc.) as they are printed.

PHC80-R2, History—This report describes in detail all phases of the 1980 census, from the earliest planning through all stages to the dissemination of data and evaluation of results. It contains detailed discussion of 1980 census questions and their use in previous decennial censuses.

PHC80-R3, Alphabetical Index of Industries and Occupations—This report was developed primarily for use in classifying responses to the questions on the kind of business (industry) and kind of work (occupation) in which the respondent is engaged. The index lists approximately 20,000 industry and 29,000 occupation titles in alphabetical order.

PHC80-R4, Classified Index of Industries and Occupations—This report defines the industrial and occupational classification systems adopted for the 1980 Census of Population. It presents the individual titles that constitute each of the 231 industry and 503 occupation categories in the classification systems. The individual titles are the same as those shown in the Alphabetical Index. The 1980 occupation classification reflects the new U.S. Standard Occupational Classification (SOC). As in the past, the 1980 industry classification reflects the Standard Industrial Classification (SIC).

PHC80-R5, Geographic Identification Code Scheme—This report identifies the names and related geographic codes for each State, county, minor civil division, place, region, division, SCSA, SMSA, American Indian reservation, and Alaska Native village for which the Census Bureau tabulated data from the 1980 census.

COMPUTER TAPES

Summary Tape Files

In addition to the printed and microfiche reports, results of the 1980 census also are provided on computer tape in the form of summary tape files (STF's). These data products have been designed to provide statistics with greater subject and geographic detail than is feasible or desirable to provide in printed and microfiche reports. The STF data are made available at nominal cost. The data are subject to suppression of certain detail where necessary to protect confidentiality.

There are five STF's (listed below), and the amount of geographic and subject detail presented varies. STF's 1 and 2 contain complete-count data, and STF's 3, 4, and 5 contain sample data. Note that the term "cells" used below refers

to the number of subject statistics provided for each geographic area, and the number of cells is indicative of the detail of the subject content of the file.

Each of the STF's generally consists of two or more files which provide different degrees of geographic detail and, in some cases, race/Spanish origin cross-classification. For each of the files there is a separate tape or tapes for each State, the District of Columbia, and Puerto Rico. Selected files (STF 1 and STF 3) are also produced for Guam, the Virgin Islands of the United States, American Samoa, and the Northern Mariana Islands and the remainder of the Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands. These tapes are issued on a State-by-State basis and are followed by a national summary tape for the particular file. More complete descriptions of the STF's than given in the summaries below can be found in the technical documentation of the specific file and in the PHC80-R1, *Users' Guide*.

STF 1—This STF provides 321 cells of complete-count population and housing data. Data are summarized for the United States, regions, divisions, States, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, congressional districts, counties, county subdivisions, places, census tracts, enumeration districts in unblocked areas, and blocks and block groups in blocked areas. The data include those shown in the PHC80-1, PHC80-3 (complete-count), and PC80-1-A reports.

STF 2—This STF contains 2,292 cells of detailed complete-count population and housing data, of which 962 are repeated for each race and Spanish origin group present in the tabulation area. Data are summarized for the United States, regions, divisions, States, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, counties, county subdivisions, places of 1,000 or more inhabitants, census tracts, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages. The data include those shown in the PHC80-2 (complete-count), PC80-1-B, and HC80-1-A reports.

STF 3—This STF contains 1,126 cells of data on various population and housing subjects collected on a sample basis. The areas covered are the same as in STF 1, excluding blocks. The data include those shown in the PHC80-3 (sample) reports.

STF 4—This STF is the geographic counterpart of STF 2, but the number of cells of data is greater (approximately 8,400). STF 4 provides data covering virtually all of the population and housing subjects collected on a sample basis, as well as some of the complete-count subjects. Some of the statistics are repeated for race, Spanish origin, and ancestry groups. Data are summarized for areas similar to those shown in STF 2, except that data for places are limited to those with 2,500 or more inhabitants. The data include those shown in the PHC80-2 (sample), PC80-1-C, and HC80-1-B reports.

STF 5—This STF contains over 100,000 cells of data on various population and housing subjects collected on a sample basis and provides detailed tabulations and cross-classifications for States, SMSA's, counties, cities of 50,000 or more inhabitants and central cities. Most subjects are classified by race and Spanish origin. The data include those shown in the PC80-1-D and HC80-2 reports.

Other Computer Tape Files

P.L. 94-171, Population Counts—In accordance with Public Law (P.L.) 94-171, the Census Bureau provides population tabulations to all States for legislative reapportionment/redistricting. The file is issued on a State-by-State basis. It contains population counts classified by race and Spanish origin. The data are tabulated for the following levels of geography as applicable: States, counties, county subdivisions, incorporated places, census tracts, blocks and block groups in blocked areas, and enumeration districts in unblocked areas. For States participating in the voluntary program to define election precincts in conjunction with the Census Bureau, the data are also tabulated for election precincts.

Master Area Reference Files 1 and 2 (MARF)

MARF 1—This geographic reference file is an extract of STF 1 designed for those who require a master list of geographic codes and areas, along with basic census counts arranged hierarchically from the State down to the block group and enumeration district levels and is issued on a State-by-State basis. The file contains records for States, counties, county subdivisions, places, census tracts, enumeration districts in unblocked areas, and block groups in blocked areas. Each record shows the total population by five race groups, population of Spanish origin, number of housing units, number of households, number of families, and a few other items.

MARF 2—This file is the same as the MARF 1 with the latitude and longitude coordinates for a representative point (centroid) in each block group (BG) or enumeration district (ED) outside block numbered areas.

Geographic Base File/Dual Independent Map Encoding (GBF/DIME)—These files are computer representations of the Metropolitan Map Series, including address ranges and ZIP Codes, which generally cover the urbanized portions of SMSA's. GBF/DIME files are used to assign census geographic codes to addresses (geocoding). The files are available by SMSA.

Public-Use Microdata Samples—Public-use microdata samples are computerized files containing most population and housing characteristics as shown on a sample of individual census records. These files contain no names or addresses, and geographic identification is sufficiently broad to protect confidentiality.

There are three mutually exclusive samples, the A sample including 5 percent of all persons and housing units, and the

B and C samples each including 1 percent of all persons and housing units. States and most large SMSA's will be identifiable on one or more of the files. Microdata files allow the user to prepare customized tabulations.

Census/EEO Special File—This file provides sample census data with specified relevance to EEO and affirmative action uses. The file contains two tabulations, one with detailed occupational data and the other with years of school completed by age. The data in both tabulations are crossed by sex, race, and Spanish origin. These data are provided for all counties, for all SMSA's, and for places with a population of 50,000 or more.

MAPS

Maps necessary to define areas are generally published and included as part of the corresponding reports. Maps are published for Block Statistics (PHC80-1) and Census Tracts (PHC80-2), but must be purchased separately from the report. Maps necessary to define enumeration districts are available on a cost-of-reproduction basis.

MICROFICHE

Some of the computer tape products are available on microfiche. The STF microfiche are issued for each State or Area and for the United States. These include:

STF 1 Microfiche—Data from STF 1 are presented in tabular form for all the STF 1 geographic levels described previously, except blocks.

STF 3 Microfiche—Data from STF 3 are presented in tabular form for all the STF 3 geographic levels.

P.L. 94-171 Counts Microfiche—The data from the P.L. 94-171 computer file are presented in a listing format.

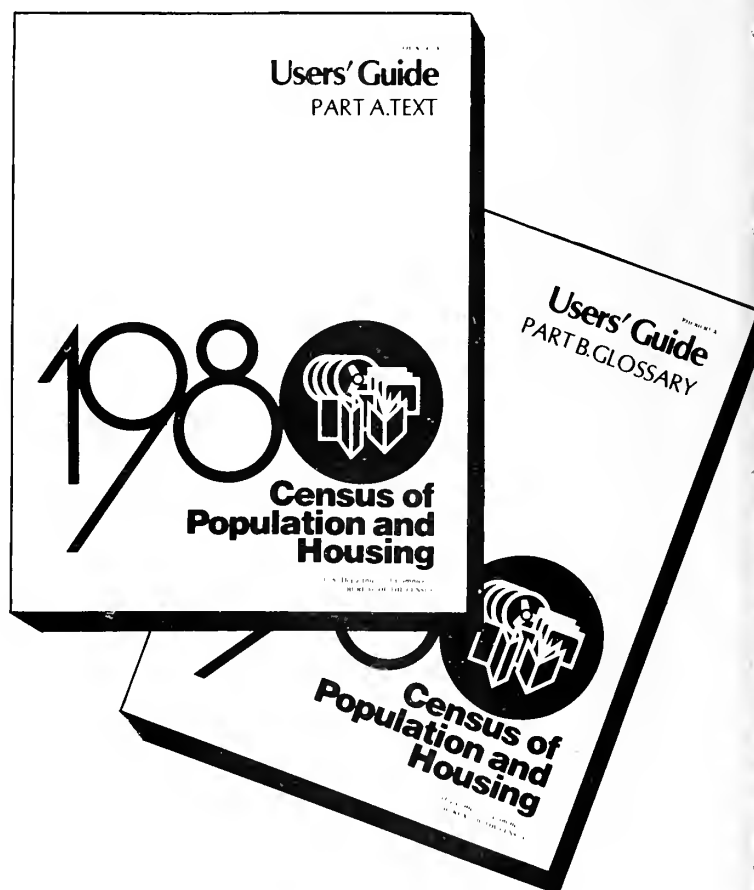
1980 Census of Population and Housing

Users' Guide

The **Users' Guide**, a reference work on the 1980 census, is now available. It consists of:

- **Part A. Text**—Covers census data subjects; geographic considerations; reports, tapes, maps, and other products; services available to users; and many other topics central to understanding and using 1980 census data.
- **Part B. Glossary**—Provides detailed definitions of population, housing, geographic, and technical terms associated with the census—especially important for people using 1980 data on tape or microfiche.
- **Sources of Assistance**—Furnishes addresses and phone numbers of public and private sector organizations offering a variety of products and services, such as tape processing, area profiles, training, and reference assistance.
- **Updates**—Provide information on new developments relating to the 1980 census. Each update is keyed to the particular point in "Part A. Text" that needs revision.

Part C, a table finder, and Part D, a guide to tape contents, are planned for publication later.



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